

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TENNESSEE VALLEY AUTHORITY

TO : G. L. Buchanan, Chief, Civil Engineering and Design Branch, W3C126 C-K (2)

FROM : Gene Farmer, Chief, Construction Services Branch, E6B39 C-K*

DATE : November 22, 1977

SUBJECT: JOHNSONVILLE STEAM PLANT - ASH DISPOSAL AREA NO. 2 DIKE RAISING -
SOIL EXPLORATION AND TESTING

We are transmitting herewith a report on a soil investigation program conducted by SME Laboratory.

This work was authorized May 16, 1977, (CDB 770517 004) and is presently listed under EN DES Soil Schedule No. 71.1.

Original signed by
Gene Farmer

Gene Farmer

ROL:ASH

Attachments

cc (Attachments):

R. O. Lane, SME-K
H. H. Mull, E7B24 C-K (w/text only)
MEDS, E4B37 C-K

CDB 771123 002

11/23/77 - GLB:NCH

cc: W. M. Bivens, 5100 MIB-K

Roy H. Dunham, W11A9 C-K

xc: MEDS, E4B37 C-K



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JOHNSONVILLE STEAM PLANT

ASH DISPOSAL AREA NO. 2 DIKE RAISING

SOIL EXPLORATION AND TESTING

EN DES SOILS SCHEDULE NO. 71.1

Sampling and in-situ testing of soils in the ash disposal area No. 2 dike raising at Johnsonville Steam Plant were conducted between August 17 and September 14, 1977. In the investigation, two trailer-mounted drill rigs, hollow-stem and solid-core augers, 2-inch o.d. split spoons, and a 5-inch-diameter tube sampler were used.

Foundation

As shown on drawing 604A860, 11 standard penetration and 3 undisturbed borings were drilled around the perimeter of the No. 2 ash disposal area. Borings were discontinued after penetrating into the foundation to a depth equivalent to half the embankment height. The water table within the existing dike was variable but generally established between el. 355 and el. 360. See drawings 604K861R1 and 604K862R0. However, a water level of 372 was found for boring SS-8 in a zone of clayey gravel, indicating possible percolation through the zone.

The profile determined within the existing dike is composed primarily of lean clay, CL, with layers of clayey sand, SC; silty sand, SM; and gravelly soils, G-CL, G-SC, G-SM, and GC; scattered throughout. Angular gravel contents as high as 66 percent with a fines content as low as 21 percent were determined in the clayey gravel, GC.

In boring SS-6, at el. 364, a layer of clean sand was encountered. Since this material had a fines content of only 11 percent, 6 additional

borings were drilled to determine the extent of the sand stratum. See drawing 604K881R0. Gradation curves are included in the attachments for the sandy soils encountered in these 6 borings.

Overall, soil consistency of the cohesive fill is of medium to stiff range as indicated by penetration resistance. However, the sands present around borings SS-6 were found to be relatively loose with "N" values in the 4 to 6 range.

Foundation soils are primarily lean clays, CL. Over much of the dike area, topsoil marks the contact between fill and original ground. In-situ standard penetration tests reveal quite variable foundation consistency with soft zones established in borings 7, 8, and 9. Particularly, the weak zone between el. 343 and el. 357 in boring SS-8 may require special consideration. Over the remainder of the dike area, foundation soils are of medium to stiff consistency.

Undisturbed samples were obtained from borings 1, 7, and 8 for detailed testing. Strength determinations under triaxial compression unconsolidated-undrained and consolidated-undrained test conditions reveal a wide range of shear strengths. See table 1. Samples from borings 1 and 7 generally exhibit medium to medium-high shear strength under both Q and R test conditions. However, weak foundation soils in boring US-8 disclose essentially zero friction angle and low cohesion in the triaxial Q test. Under consolidated R test conditions, moderately high friction angles with low cohesion were indicated for these soils.

Bottom Ash

In-place density determinations were made around the perimeter of the existing dike in traffic-compacted bottom ash. Sand cone densities

indicate a range of densities varying from 121.7 pcf to 125.3 pcf. The gradation of a composite ash sample classifies it as a gravelly poorly graded silty sand, G-SP-SM, according to the Unified Soil Classification System. After scalping particles larger than 3/4 inch, specimens were remolded for shear testing to an average density of 123.8 pcf. Test results are summarized in table 2. Relatively high shear strength was determined under all test conditions. After completion of the shear tests, gradation testing disclosed little breakage of ash particles. See the attached plot. The well-graded and fairly dense ash had a coefficient of permeability of 1×10^{-5} cm/sec. All ash testing was performed on the largest size test specimens as allowed by equipment size. Triaxial specimens were 4 inches in diameter, direct shear specimens were 6 inches thick by 12 inches square, and the permeability specimen had a 6-inch diameter.

Borrow

As shown on drawings 604K886 and 604B887, two areas designated A and B were explored as potential sources of borrow soil. In area A, 37 auger borings were sunk to obtain samples and determine the quantity of suitable fill material available.

Drawing 604K882 indicates that in area A, along lines S12+00 and S14+00 cherty gravel, GC, dominates the profile. Lean clay, CL, and gravelly lean clay, G-CL, are also present but are scattered throughout. This portion of area A should not be considered a prime borrow source. South of S14+00, as shown on drawings 604K883 and 604K884, the profile typically consists of 7 to 15 feet of lean to medium clay, CL, which overlies clayey gravel, GC. Bedrock was not encountered to the depths drilled.

In area B (suitable lean clay, CL, or clayey sand, SC) borrow soils are available to depths of 3 to 10 feet.

Overall, area A could supply the 390,000 cubic yards of fill required for the dike construction. This area can probably be expanded to the south or southeast if necessary. Because of the clearing involved and the relatively shallow extent of suitable borrow, area B is considered a secondary borrow area.

Soils from borrow areas A and B were grouped according to their grain-size distribution and index properties and subjected to standard compaction testing. Gravelly soils, which contained over 40 percent gravel were not tested. Compaction characteristics limited soils to two classes of fine-grained and one class of gravelly borrow. These soils are equally distributed in both areas, having natural moisture contents within 2 percent of optimum and exhibiting similar plasticity.

The fine-grained borrow soils were tested for shear strength as requested. See table 2. The gravelly borrow class was not tested for shear strength since it is assumed to be as strong or stronger than the fine-grained soils.

Summary

This investigation has shown the existing Colbert ash dike and underlying foundation soils to consist primarily of the medium clay, CL, type. Interspersed throughout the dike and foundation are zones of gravelly clays, G-CL, clayey gravel, and occasionally within the dike soils, clayey sand, SC, and silty sand, SM.

A significant area of clayey gravel, GC, was established in boring SS-8 while semipervious to pervious sands were encountered in the vicinity of boring SS-6. Soil consistency in the dike is generally of medium to stiff range. Softer conditions exist in the foundation soils, particularly in borings SS-7, 8, and 9, and may require special attention.

The traffic-compacted ash is of relatively high density, and high shear strength under all shear test conditions.

Adequate quantities of lean to medium clay, CL, are available as borrow. Many of these clays contain chert gravel and will require close inspection to prevent use of soils with excessively high gravel contents.

Recommended design values are as follows:

	γ_w pcf	Triaxial Q		Triaxial R	
		ϕ deg	c tsf	ϕ deg	c tsf
New dike	125	7	0.8	16	.05
Existing dike	125	19	0.7	20	.35
Foundation	120	1	0.3	19	0.7
Bottom ash	134	40	1.8	42	1.3

Table 1

JOHNSONVILLE STEAM PLANT

ASH DIKE NO. 2

SUMMARY OF LABORATORY TEST DATA

EXISTING DIKE AND FOUNDATION

<u>Elevation</u>	<u>Soil Symbol</u>	<u>Natural Moisture</u>		<u>Std. Penetr.</u>	<u>Grain-Size Analysis</u>					<u>Atterb. Limits</u>		<u>Dry Dens.</u> pcf	<u>Void Ratio</u>	<u>Triaxial Q</u>		<u>Natural Moisture</u>		<u>Saturated Triaxial R</u>			
		%	% Sat.		Gravel %	Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	D10 mm	Liq. Limit %	Plastic. Index %			Undisturbed ϕ deg.	c tsf	Triaxial R ϕ deg.	c tsf	Apparent ϕ deg.	c tsf	Effective ϕ deg.	c tsf
<u>Boring No. US-1, S-10+00, W-33+08, Surface Elevation 378.9</u>																					
377.4-375.2	CL	20.3	95.0	20	0	6	54	40	--	43.6	23.6	107.3	.582	10.5	2.11			19.6	0.68	30.0	0.00
374.4-372.4	CL	21.6	96.1	18	0	12	54	34	--	38.2	16.6	105.1	.610								
371.4-369.9	CL	20.1	92.8	22	0	7	53	40	--	40.5	17.7	106.8	.590	10.5	2.23			22.0	1.30	29.5	0.12
368.4-366.9	CL	24.8	90.4	14	0	12	48	40	--	42.3	18.7	97.4	.750	5.1	0.60	17.0	0.70				
365.5-363.4	CL	22.7	96.6	10	0	11	45	44	--	42.4	20.8	103.4	.636								
362.9-360.5	CL	23.7	96.9	16	0	11	49	40	--	41.0	17.5	101.4	.657	3.1	1.06	17.5	0.78				
359.9-358.6	ML	25.6	94.3	14	0	7	53	40	--	43.0	16.4	97.4	.737								
<u>Boring No. US-7, N-14+00, W-17+53, Surface Elevation 378.1</u>																					
376.6-374.2	CL	17.7	81.3	13	10	19	47	24	--	30.1	11.2	105.5	.580								
373.6-372.3	CL	17.9	81.4	7	8	15	53	24	--	34.8	13.3	104.6	.582	19.1	0.65						
370.6-369.2	G-SM-SC	16.7	75.0	7	19	45	25	11	.0043	24.8	6.4	106.2	.610								
367.6-365.2	G-SM-SC	17.2	82.7	9	24	29	32	15	--	21.9	5.3	107.6	.561								
364.6-363.6	SM	22.0	81.1	7	9	48	33	10	.0053	NP	NP	96.0	.716								
<u>Boring No. US-8, N-4+00, W-16+90, Surface Elevation 377.4</u>																					
358.4-356.6	CL	28.1	97.9	4	0	7	37	56	--	40.3	18.1	95.4	.780	1.1	0.36	20.0	0.25				
354.4-352.4	G-SM	19.4		2	22	50	14	14	--	--	--	--									
351.4-350.4	CL	28.5	100.0	4	5	19	37	39	--	37.6	16.9	96.8	.760								
345.4-344.4	CL	27.6	98.0	3	2	14	50	34	--	40.1	16.6	95.8	.761	0.5	0.29	20.5	0.38				
342.4-340.3	MH	35.2	83.2	10	0	2	38	60	--	50.8	21.9	78.0	1.121								
339.4-337.8	CL	28.9	96.4	7	0	1	54	45	--	37.4	16.3	92.7	.799	0.0	0.25	25.0	0.15				

Table 2

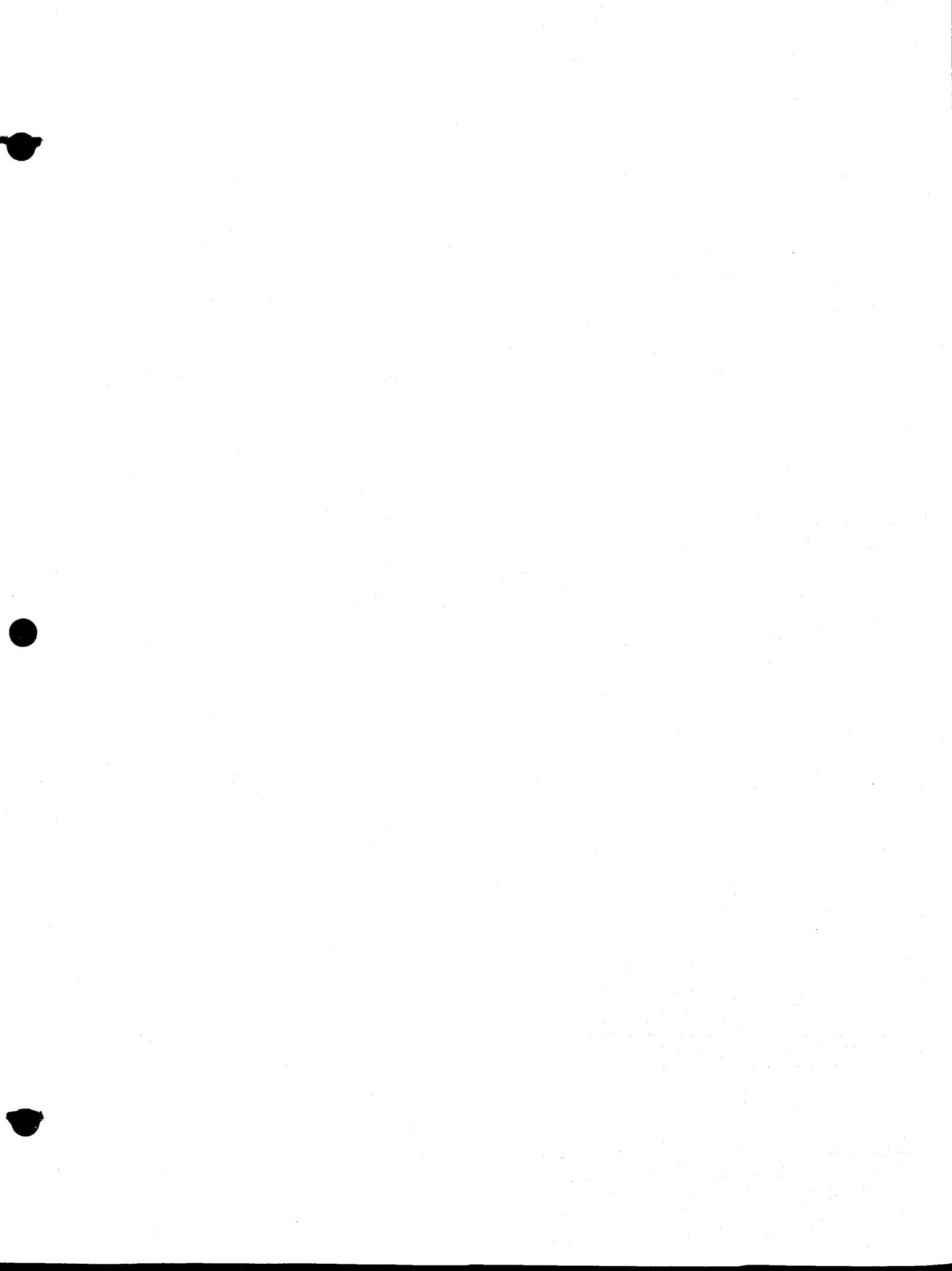
JOHNSONVILLE STEAM PLANTASH DIKE NO. 2BOTTOM ASHSUMMARY OF LABORATORY TEST DATABORROW SOIL CLASSES

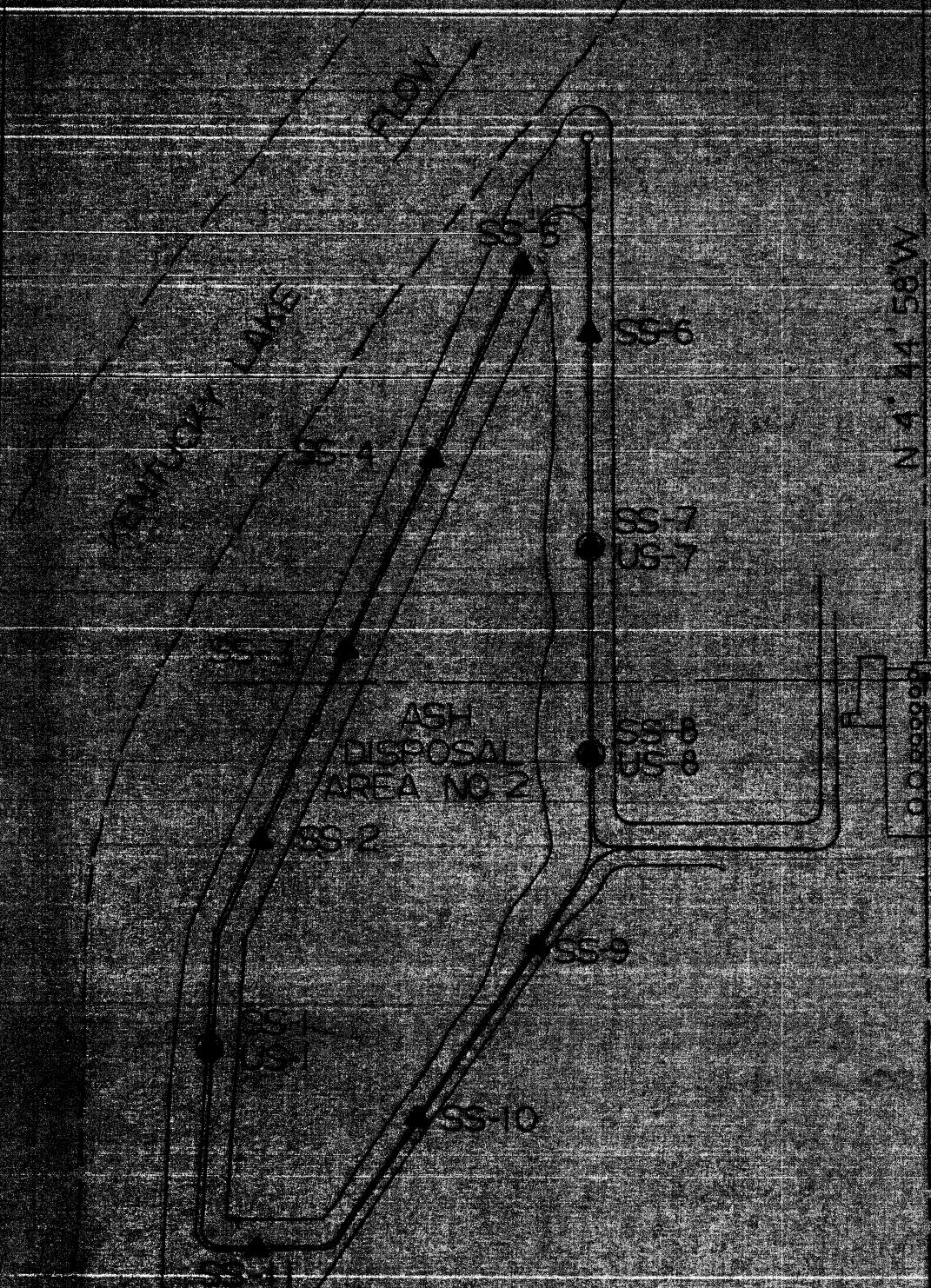
Class Symbol	I
	G-SW-SM
Mechanical and Hydrometer Analysis	
Gravel, percent	34
Sand, percent	57
Silt, percent	9
Atterberg Limits	
Liquid limit, percent	NP
Plastic limit, percent	NP
Plasticity index, percent	NP
Shear Strength at	
Triaxial Q: ϕ degrees	40.0
c tsf	2.00
Triaxial Q: ϕ degrees	39.0
c tsf	2.00
Triaxial R: ϕ degrees	42.0
c tsf	1.50
Direct Shear S: ϕ degrees	43.5
c tsf	0.72
Direct Shear S: ϕ degrees	45.5
c tsf	0.55
Coefficient of Permeability, cm/sec	1.04×10^{-5}

Table 3

JOHNSONVILLE STEAM PLANTBORROW AREAS A & BSUMMARY OF LABORATORY TEST DATABORROW SOIL CLASSES

Class Symbol	I CL	II CL
Mechanical and Hydrometer Analysis		
Gravel, percent	0	0
Sand, percent	21	11
Silt, percent	42	47
Clay, percent	37	42
Atterberg Limits		
Liquid limit, percent	42.1	46.7
Plastic limit, percent	18.5	18.5
Plasticity index, percent	23.6	28.2
Shrinkage limit, percent	--	--
Standard Proctor Compaction		
Optimum moisture, percent	16.9	18.0
Maximum density, pcf	109.2	106.8
Penetration resistance, psi	790	765
Shear strength at 3 percent wet of optimum moisture and at 95 percent of standard maximum dry density		
Triaxial Q: ϕ degrees	6.0	7.5
c tsf	1.05	0.82
Shear strength at 3 percent dry of optimum moisture and at 95 percent of standard maximum dry density		
Triaxial Q: ϕ degrees	32.0	30.0
c tsf	1.30	0.75
Triaxial R: ϕ degrees	16.5	18.0
c tsf	0.06	0.05





LEGEND

• 20' 20' COORD.
○ UNDISTURBED
FONICS

SCALE:
1:800

JOHNSONVILLE STEAM PLANT	
ASH DISPOSAL DIKE	
PLAN OF	
UNDISTURBED FONICS	FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION

REVIEW

SS-5

▲ SS-6

SS-4

▲ SS-7

▲ US-7

▲ SS-3

ASH

DISPOSAL

DIKE NO. 2

▲ SS-2

▲ US-5

▲ SS-4C

▲ SS-11

SWELL

▲ - SPENT SPOON BORING

CONCRETE REED
BORING

100' N.
200'
300'
400'
500'

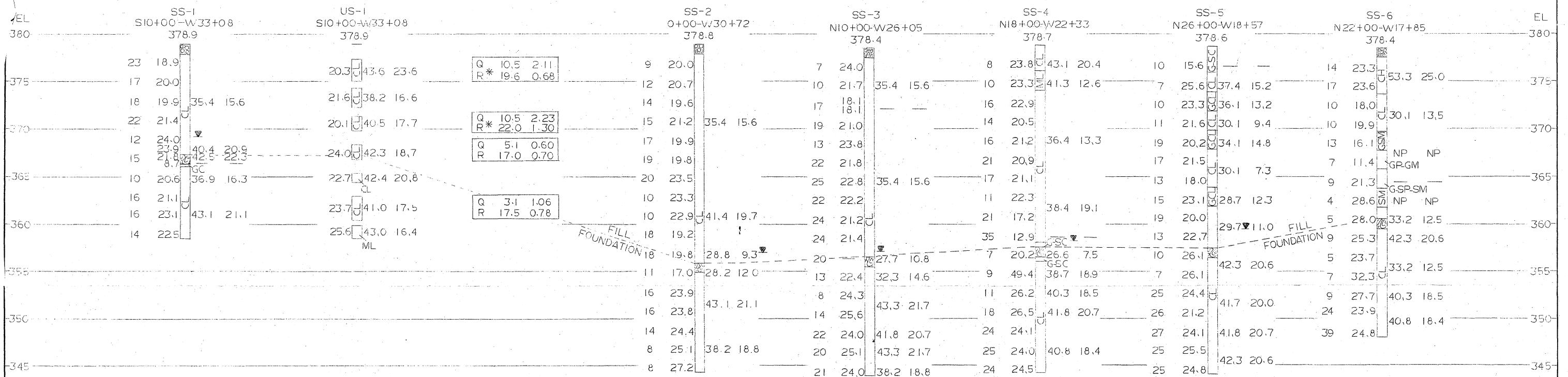
▲ 500' UNIT 5
NEW BASE LINE

POWER
HOUSE

SCALE:

1/800

JOHNSONVILLE STEAM PLANT		
ASH DISPOSAL DIKE		
PLAN OF		
FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION		
TENNESSEE VALLEY AUTHORITY MATERIALS ENGINEERING LABORATORY		
SUBMITTED	RECOMMENDED	APPROVED
KNOXVILLE	DATE 12-13-68	ROBERT WOODS J. BROWN



SYMBOLS

- TOPSOIL
- ASH AND GRAVEL
- WATER TABLE

Q — UNCONSOLIDATED UNDRAINED TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST

R — CONSOLIDATED UNDRAINED TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST AT NATURAL MOISTURE

R* — CONSOLIDATED UNDRAINED TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST SATURATED

LEGEND

BORING NO
COORDINATES
ELEVATION

NATURAL
BLOWS
LIQUID
PLASTICITY
MOISTURE
CONTENT
LIMIT INDEX

CLASSIFICATION	TYPE TEST	FRICITION ANGLE (DEGREES)	COHESION (TSF)
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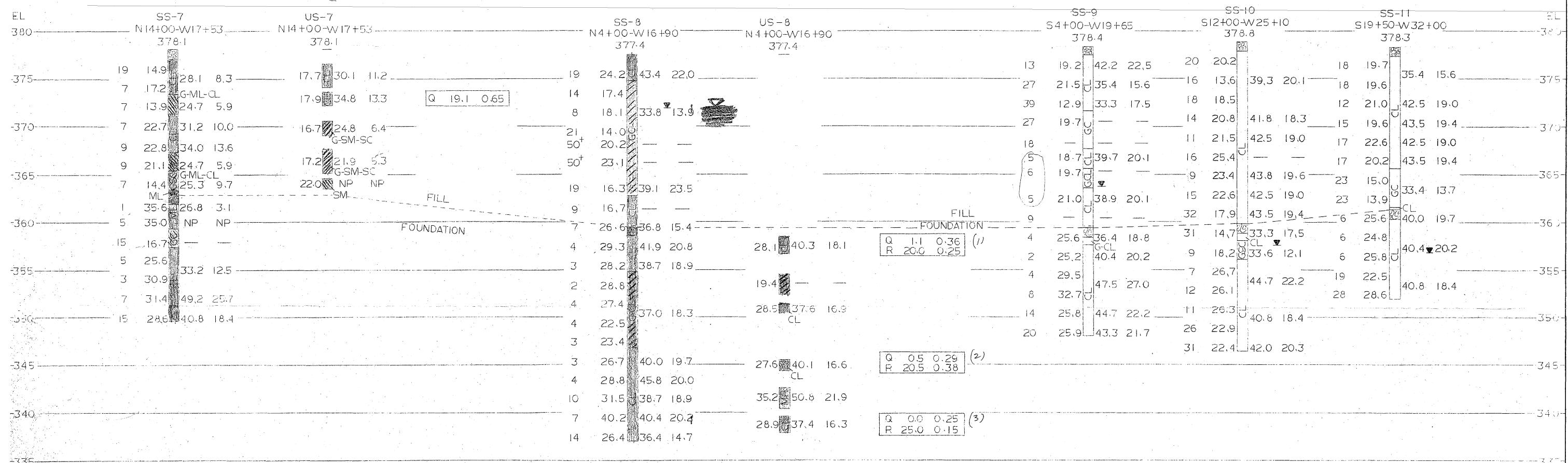
SCALE 1=5'

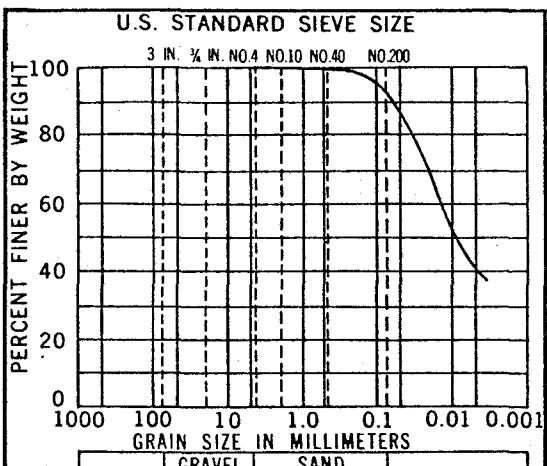
JOHNSONVILLE STEAM PLANT
ASH DISPOSAL DIKE
FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION
BORINGS SS-1 THROUGH SS-6

TENNESSEE VALLEY AUTHORITY
MATERIALS ENGINEERING LABORATORY

SUBMITTED 9-28	RECOMMENDED 9-28	APPROVED 9-28
KNOXVILLE	9-307730	CS 3 504K861RI

NOTE: BLOWS PER FOOT WITH A 140 LB HAMMER AND A 30 INCH DROP ON A 2 INCH OD SPLITSPOON SAMPLER





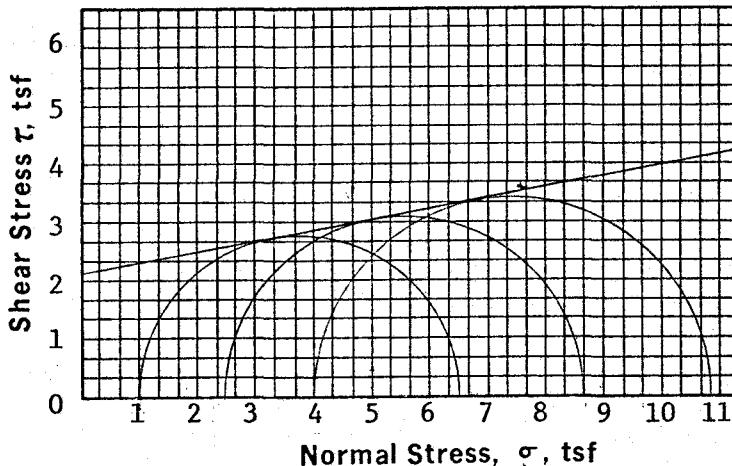
Type of Specimen Undisturbed

Classification CL

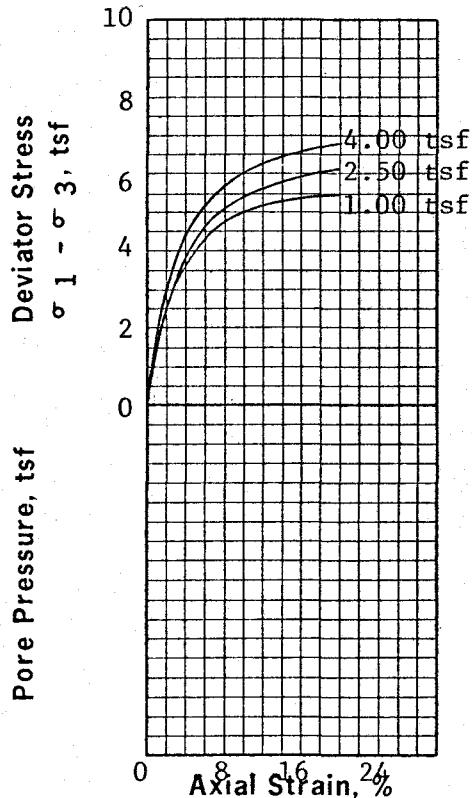
LL.	43.6	G	2.72
PI.	23.6	D ₁₀	--

Specimen Number		1	2	3	4
Initial	Moisture Content, %	19.4	19.3	19.8	
	Dry Density, pcf	106.9	109.3	108.2	
	Void Ratio	.588	.553	.570	
	Saturation, %	90.0	94.9	94.3	
Before Shearing	Moisture Content after Saturation, %	--	--	--	
	Saturation, %	--	--	--	
	Moisture Content after Consolidation, %	--	--	--	
	Void Ratio after Consolidation	--	--	--	
Final Moisture Content, %		19.3	19.3	19.7	
Minor Principal Stress, σ_3 , tsf		1.00	2.50	4.00	
Major Principal Stress, σ_1 , tsf		6.49	8.62	10.81	
Effective Minor Principal Stress, σ'_3 , tsf		--	--	--	
Effective Major Principal Stress, σ'_1 , tsf		--	--	--	
Time to Failure, min.		19	20	20	
Rate of strain, %/min.		1.00	1.00	1.00	
Specimen Height, in.		3.15	3.15	3.15	
Specimen Diameter, in.		1.40	1.40	1.40	

Remarks:



Shear Strength	ø Deg.	Tan ø	C, tsf
Apparent	10.5	.19	2.11
Effective	--	--	--

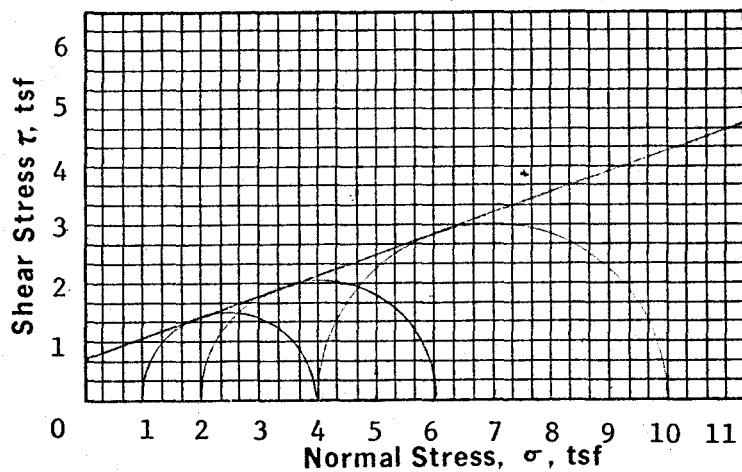
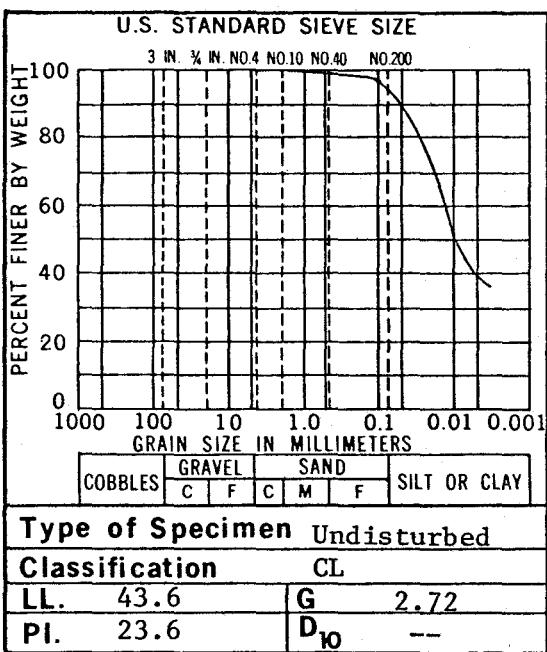


Project: Johnsonville Steam Plant

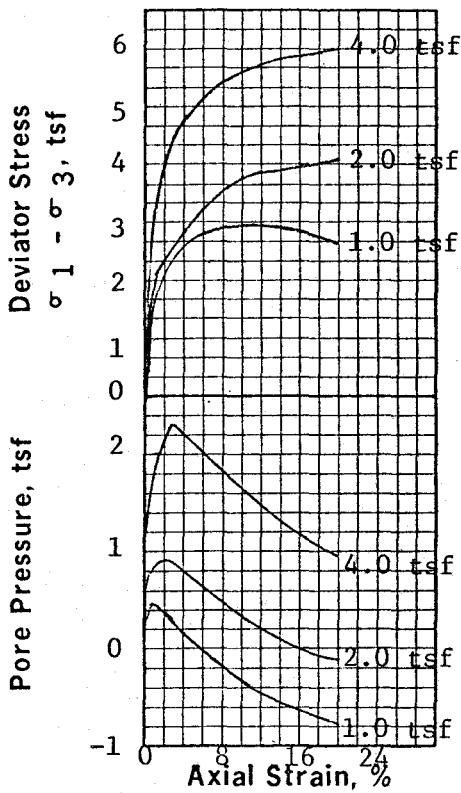
Feature Ash Dike 2

Boring No. US-1	Sample No. 1
Station S-10+00	Range W-33+08
Date 9-26-77	Elev. 377.4-375.9

TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST (Q)



Shear Strength	ϕ Deg.	Tan ϕ	C, tsf
Apparent	19.6	.36	0.68
Effective	30.0	.58	0.00



Specimen Number	1	2	3	4
Initial				
Moisture Content, %	20.4	20.9	20.7	
Dry Density, pcf	107.9	105.6	107.5	
Void Ratio	.573	.607	.580	
Saturation, %	96.9	93.8	97.1	
Before Shearing				
Moisture Content after Saturation, %	21.1	22.3	21.3	
Saturation, %	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Moisture Content after Consolidation, %	18.9	20.5	18.8	
Void Ratio after Consolidation	.538	.556	.510	
Final Moisture Content, %	18.9	20.5	18.8	
Minor Principal Stress, σ 3, tsf	1.00	2.00	4.00	
Major Principal Stress, σ 1, tsf	3.97	6.06	10.00	
Effective Minor Principal Stress, σ 3, tsf	1.42	2.08	3.01	
Effective Major Principal Stress, σ 1, tsf	4.32	6.14	9.01	
Time to Failure, min.	60	97	100	
Rate of strain, %/min.	0.20	0.20	0.20	
Specimen Height, in.	3.15	3.15	3.15	
Specimen Diameter, in.	1.40	1.40	1.40	

Project: Johnsonville Steam Plant

Remarks:

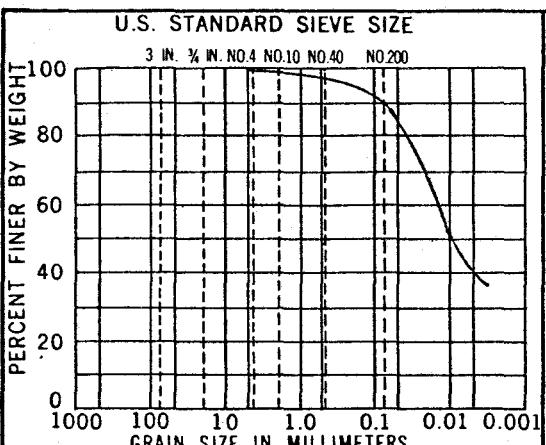
Feature Ash Dike 2

Boring No. US-1 Sample No. 1

Station S-10+00 Range W-33+08

Date 9-23-77 Elev. 375.9-375.4

TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST (R)



Type of Specimen Undisturbed

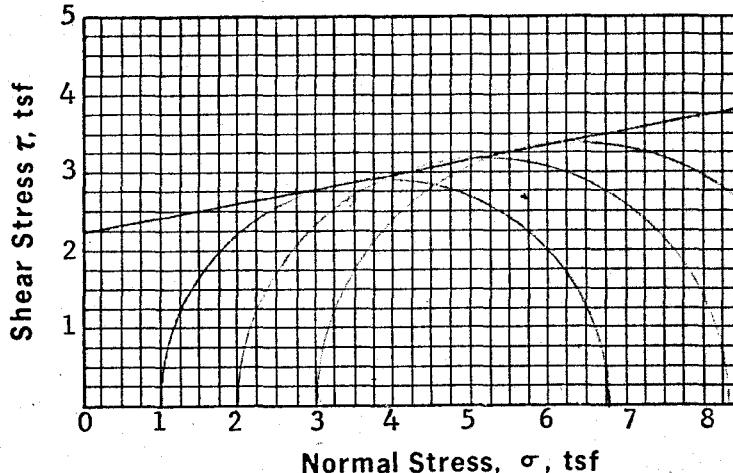
Classification CL

LL. 40.5 G 2.72

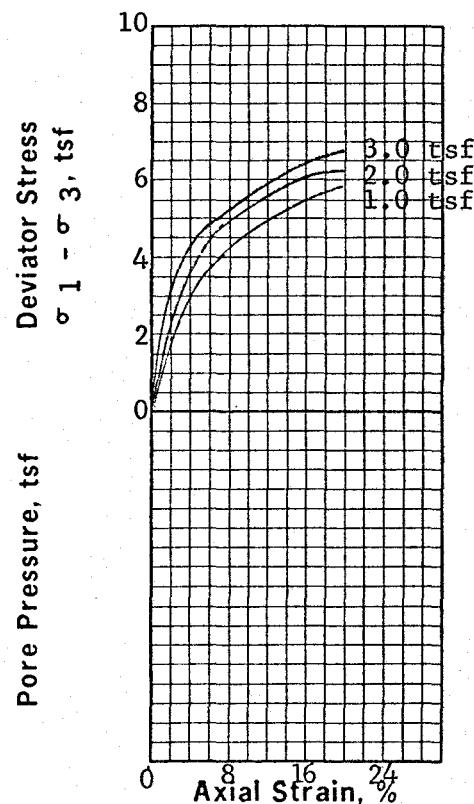
Pl. 17.7 D₁₀ --

Specimen Number		1	2	3	4
Initial	Moisture Content, %	19.8	19.6	19.3	
	Dry Density, pcf	106.8	107.5	107.9	
	Void Ratio	.590	.579	.574	
	Saturation, %	91.2	92.1	91.2	
Before Shearing	Moisture Content after Saturation, %	--	--	--	
	Saturation, %	--	--	--	
	Moisture Content after Consolidation, %	--	--	--	
	Void Ratio after Consolidation	--	--	--	
Final Moisture Content, %		19.7	19.5	19.2	
Minor Principal Stress, σ_3 , tsf		1.00	2.00	3.00	
Major Principal Stress, σ_1 , tsf		6.78	8.33	9.69	
Effective Minor Principal Stress, σ'_3 , tsf		--	--	--	
Effective Major Principal Stress, σ'_1 , tsf		--	--	--	
Time to Failure, min.		20	18	20	
Rate of strain, %/min.		1.0	1.0	1.0	
Specimen Height, in.		3.15	3.15	3.15	
Specimen Diameter, in.		1.40	1.40	1.40	

Remarks:



Shear Strength	ø Deg.	Tan ø	C, tsf
Apparent	10.5	.19	2.23
Effective	--	--	--



Project: Johnsonville S. P.

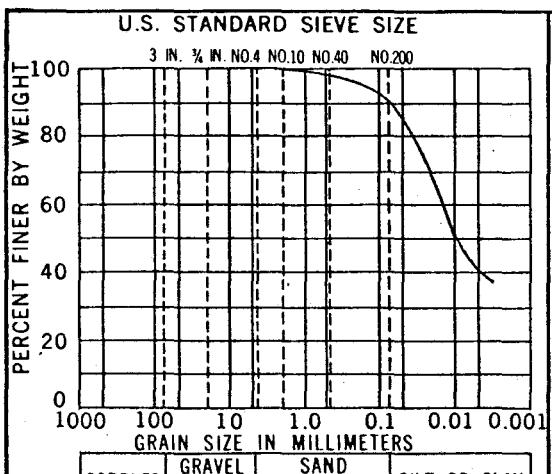
Feature Ash Dike 2

Boring No. US-1 Sample No. 3

Station S-10+00 Range W-33+08

Date 7-19-77 Elev. 370.9-370.4

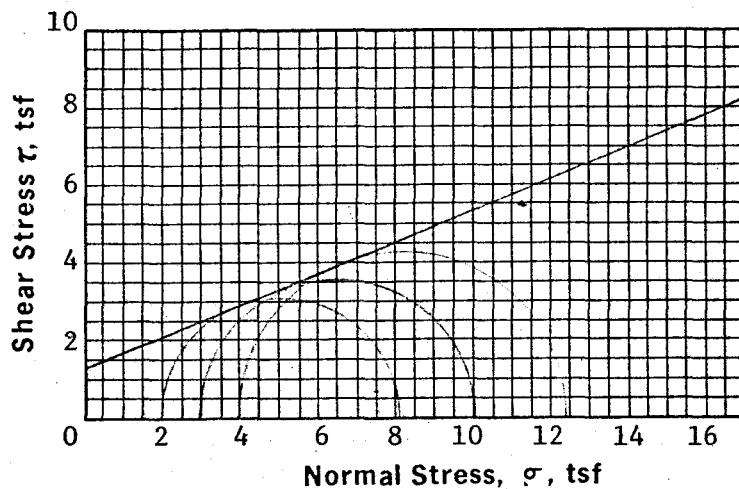
TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST (Q)



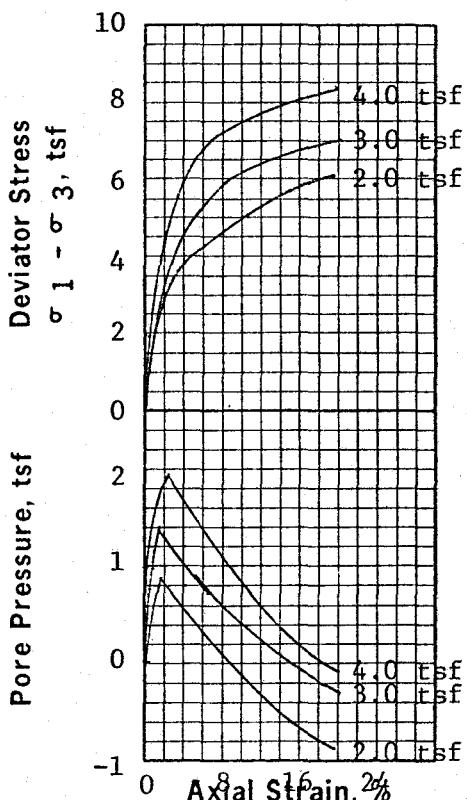
Type of Specimen	Undisturbed
Classification	CL
LL.	40.5
PI.	17.7
D ₁₀	—

Specimen Number		1	2	3	4
Initial	Moisture Content, %	20.4	20.4	20.4	
	Dry Density, pcf	106.2	106.4	106.3	
	Void Ratio	.600	.596	.597	
	Saturation, %	92.6	93.3	92.8	
Before Shearing	Moisture Content after Saturation, %	22.0	21.9	22.0	
	Saturation, %	100	100	100	
	Moisture Content after Consolidation, %	20.6	20.4	20.9	
	Void Ratio after Consolidation	.539	.489	.571	
Final Moisture Content, %		20.6	20.4	20.9	
Minor Principal Stress, σ_3 , tsf		2.00	3.00	4.00	
Major Principal Stress, σ_1 , tsf		8.13	10.03	12.40	
Effective Minor Principal Stress, σ'_3 , tsf		2.89	3.29	4.09	
Effective Major Principal Stress, σ'_1 , tsf		9.02	10.32	12.49	
Time to Failure, min.		97	97	104	
Rate of strain, %/min.		0.20	0.20	0.20	
Specimen Height, in.		3.15	3.15	3.15	
Specimen Diameter, in.		1.40	1.40	1.40	

Remarks:



Shear Strength	ø Deg.	Tan ø	C, tsf
Apparent	22.0	.40	1.30
Effective	29.5	.57	0.12



Project: Johnsonville Steam Plant

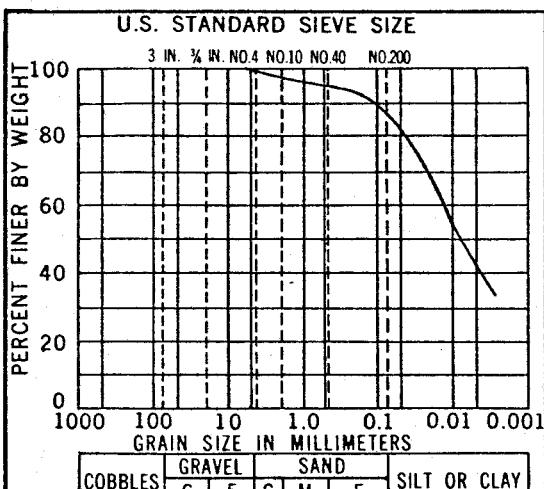
Feature Ash Dike 2

Boring No. US-1 Sample No. 3

Station S-10+00 Range W-33+08

Date 9-23-77 Elev. 370.4-369.9

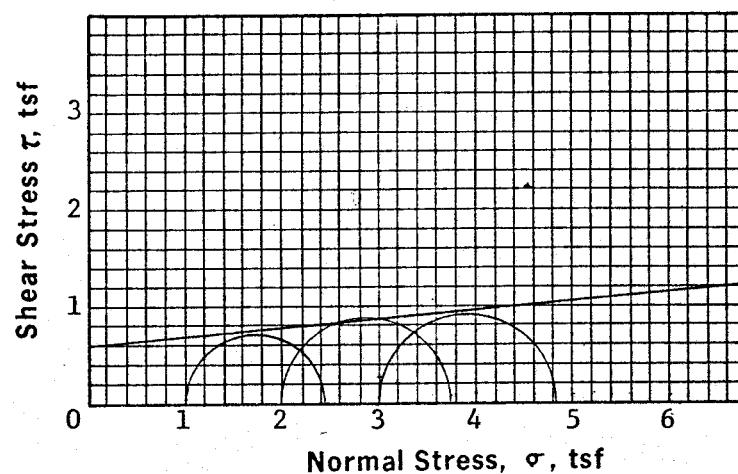
TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST (R)



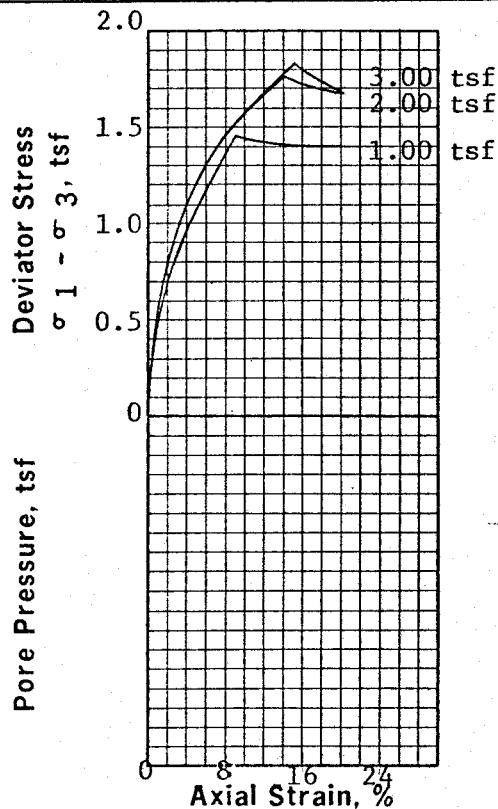
Type of Specimen	Undisturbed
Classification	CL
LL.	42.3
PI.	18.7

Specimen Number		1	2	3	4
Initial	Moisture Content, %	24.3	23.8	24.5	
	Dry Density, pcf	97.5	99.2	98.0	
	Void Ratio	.748	.718	.739	
	Saturation, %	88.6	90.3	90.3	
Before Shearing	Moisture Content after Saturation, %	--	--	--	
	Saturation, %	--	--	--	
	Moisture Content after Consolidation, %	--	--	--	
	Void Ratio after Consolidation	--	--	--	
	Final Moisture Content, %	24.0	23.6	24.1	
	Minor Principal Stress, σ_3 , tsf	1.00	2.00	3.00	
	Major Principal Stress, σ_1 , tsf	2.45	3.77	4.82	
	Effective Minor Principal Stress, σ'_3 , tsf	--	--	--	
	Effective Major Principal Stress, σ'_1 , tsf	--	--	--	
	Time to Failure, min.	9	14	15	
	Rate of strain, %/min.	1.00	1.00	1.00	
	Specimen Height, in.	3.15	3.15	3.15	
	Specimen Diameter, in.	1.40	1.40	1.40	

Remarks:



Shear Strength	ϕ Deg.	Tan ϕ	C, tsf
Apparent	5.1	.09	0.60
Effective	--	--	--



Project: Johnsonville Steam Plant

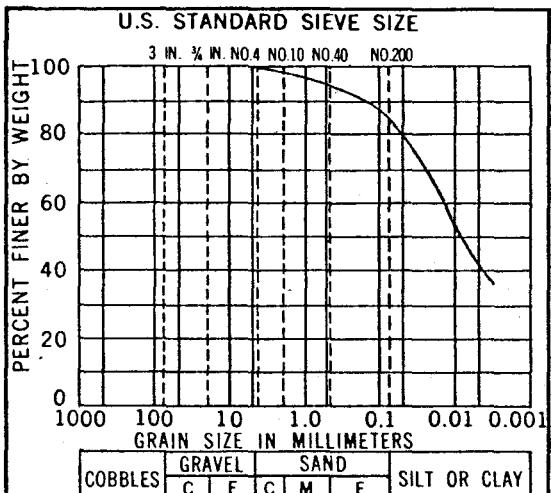
Feature: Ash Dike 2

Boring No. US-1 Sample No. 4

Station S-10+00 Range W-33+8

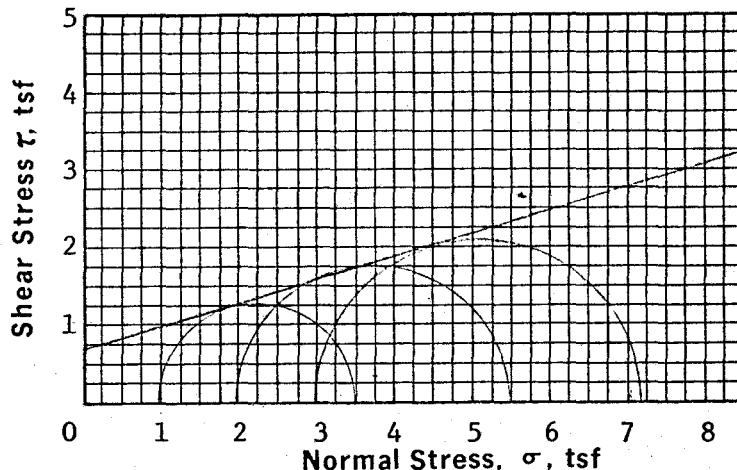
Date 9-25-77 Elev. 367.9-367.4

TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST (Q)

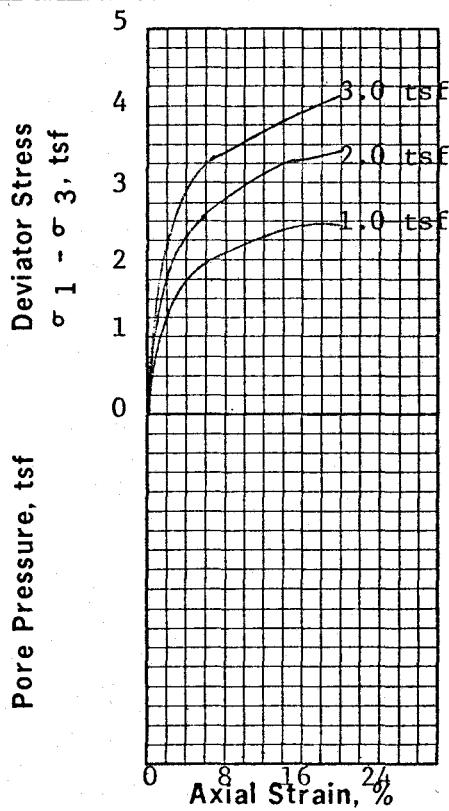


Type of Specimen	Undisturbed
Classification	CL
LL.	42.3
PI.	18.7

Specimen Number		1	2	3	4
Initial	Moisture Content, %	25.3	25.8	26.7	
	Dry Density, pcf	97.6	96.4	94.3	
	Void Ratio	.746	.768	.807	
	Saturation, %	92.7	91.7	90.4	
Before Shearing	Moisture Content after Saturation, %	--	--	--	
	Saturation, %	--	--	--	
	Moisture Content after Consolidation, %	24.3	23.5	23.1	
	Void Ratio after Consolidation	.742	.728	.727	
	Final Moisture Content, %	24.3	23.5	23.1	
	Minor Principal Stress, σ_3 , tsf	1.00	2.00	3.00	
	Major Principal Stress, σ_1 , tsf	3.47	5.46	7.17	
	Effective Minor Principal Stress, σ'_3 , tsf	--	--	--	
	Effective Major Principal Stress, σ'_1 , tsf	--	--	--	
	Time to Failure, min.	90	100	100	
	Rate of strain, %/min.	0.2	0.2	0.2	
	Specimen Height, in.	3.15	3.15	3.15	
	Specimen Diameter, in.	1.40	1.40	1.40	



Shear Strength	ϕ Deg.	$\tan \phi$	C , tsf
Apparent	17.0	.31	0.70
Effective	--	--	--



Project: Johnsonville Steam Plant

Remarks:

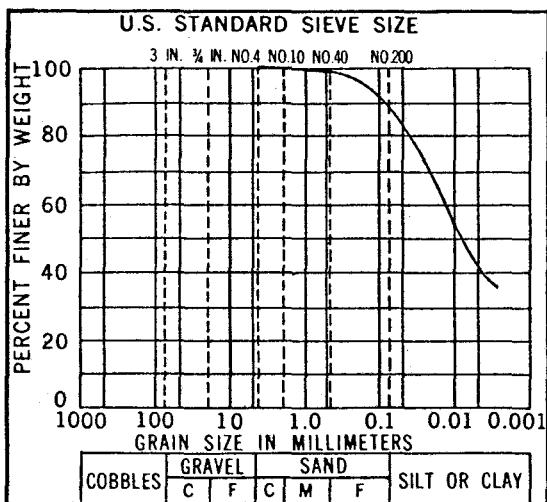
Feature Ash Dike 2

Boring No. US-1 Sample No. 4

Station S-10+00 Range W-33+08

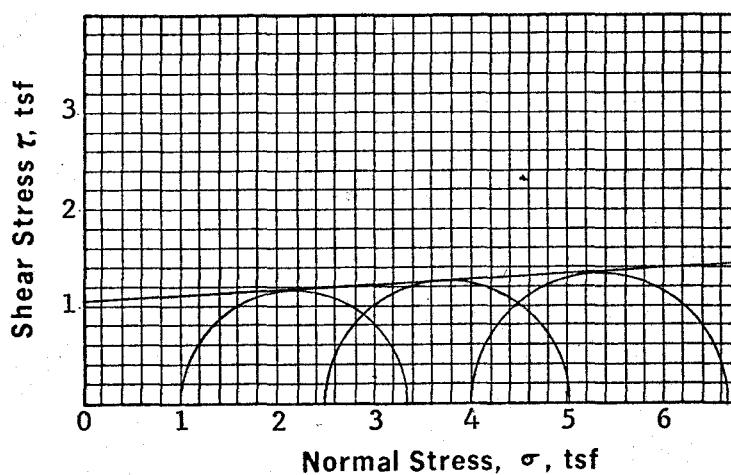
Date 7-21-77 Elev 367.4-366.9

TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST(R)

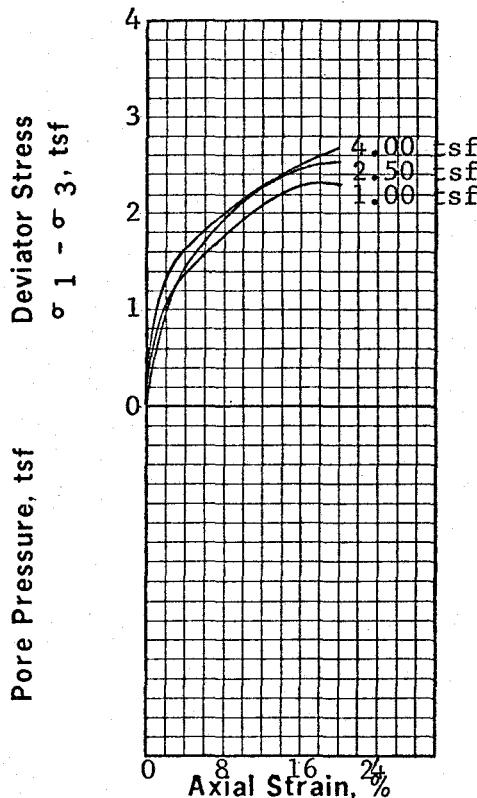


Type of Specimen Undisturbed
Classification CL
LL. 41.0 G 2.69
PI. 17.5 D₁₀ --

	Specimen Number	1	2	3	4
Initial	Moisture Content, %	23.4	23.8	22.4	
	Dry Density, pcf	102.5	101.7	103.9	
	Void Ratio	.639	.651	.617	
	Saturation, %	98.4	98.4	97.7	
Before Shearing	Moisture Content after Saturation, %	--	--	--	
	Saturation, %	--	--	--	
	Moisture Content after Consolidation, %	--	--	--	
	Void Ratio after Consolidation	--	--	--	
	Final Moisture Content ,%	23.3	23.7	22.3	
	Minor Principal Stress, σ_3 , tsf	1.00	2.50	4.00	
	Major Principal Stress, σ_1 , tsf	3.34	5.03	6.69	
	Effective Minor Principal Stress, $\bar{\sigma}_3$, tsf	--	--	--	
	Effective Major Principal Stress, $\bar{\sigma}_1$, tsf	--	--	--	
	Time to Failure, min.	18	19	20	
	Rate of strain, %/min.	1.00	1.00	1.00	
	Specimen Height, in.	3.15	3.15	3.15	
	Specimen Diameter, in.	1.40	1.40	1.40	



Shear Strength	ø Deg.	Tan ø	C, tsf
Apparent	3.1	.05	1.06
Effective	--	--	--



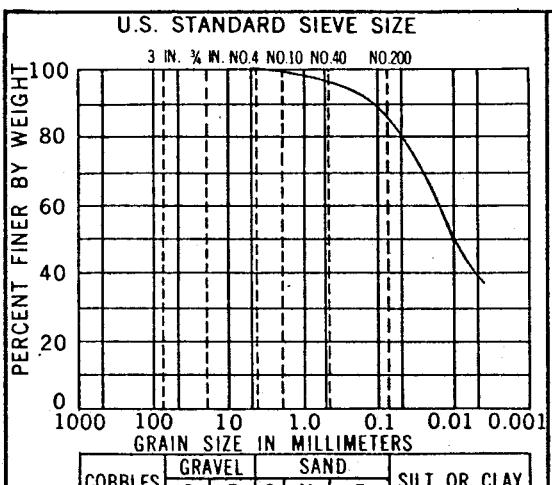
Project: Johnsonville S. P.

Remarks:

Feature Ash Dike 2

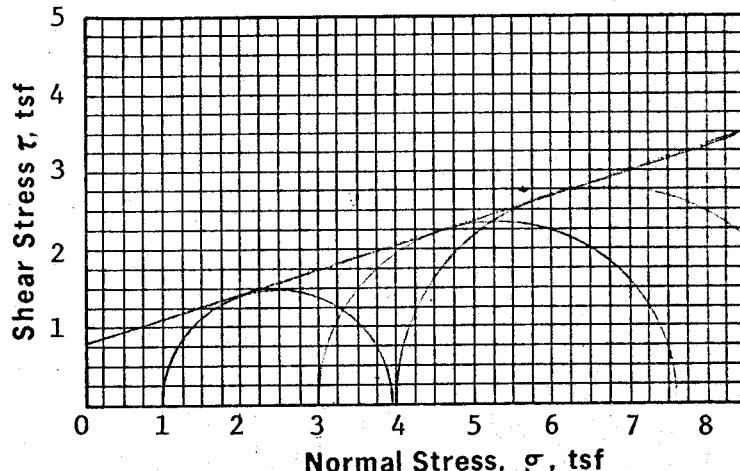
Boring No. US-1	Sample No. 6
Station S-10+00	Range W-33+08
Date 9-20-77	Elev. 362.4-361.9

TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST (Q)

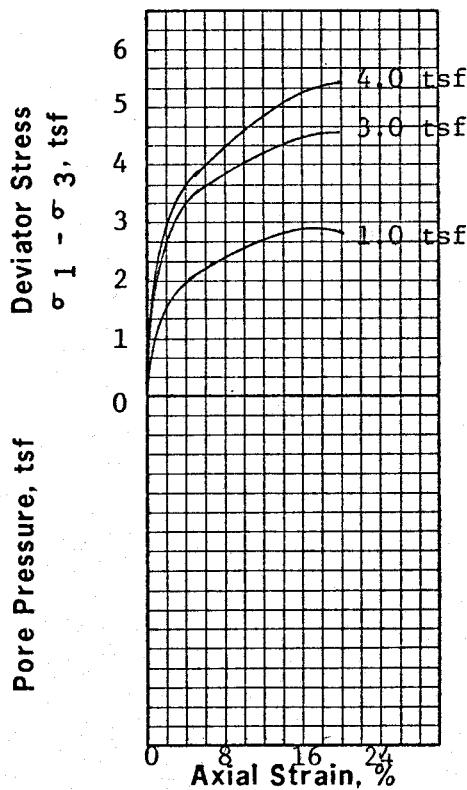


Type of Specimen	Undisturbed
Classification	CL
LL.	41.0
PI.	17.5

Specimen Number		1	2	3	4
Initial	Moisture Content, %	25.0	24.6	24.5	
	Dry Density, pcf	99.2	99.7	99.7	
	Void Ratio	.693	.685	.684	
	Saturation, %	97.0	96.8	96.3	
Before Shearing	Moisture Content after Saturation, %	--	--	--	
	Saturation, %	--	--	--	
	Moisture Content after Consolidation, %	24.4	22.8	22.3	
	Void Ratio after Consolidation	.663	.606	.625	
Final Moisture Content, %		24.4	22.8	22.3	
Minor Principal Stress, σ_3 , tsf		1.00	3.00	4.00	
Major Principal Stress, σ_1 , tsf		3.96	7.62	9.47	
Effective Minor Principal Stress, σ'_3 , tsf		--	--	--	
Effective Major Principal Stress, σ'_1 , tsf		--	--	--	
Time to Failure, min.		90	100	96	
Rate of strain, %/min.		0.20	0.20	0.20	
Specimen Height, in.		3.15	3.15	3.15	
Specimen Diameter, in.		1.40	1.40	1.40	



Shear Strength	ø Deg.	Tan ø	C, tsf
Apparent	17.5	.32	0.78
Effective	--	--	--



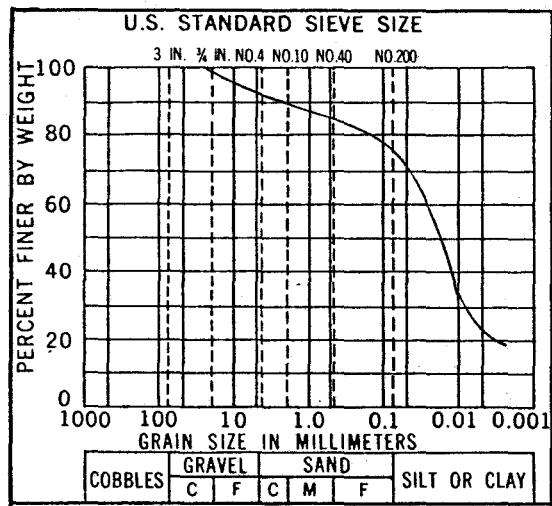
Project: Johnsonville Steam Plant

Remarks:

Feature Ash Dike 2

Boring No. US-1	Sample No. 6
Station S-10+00	Range W-33+08
Date 9-23-77	Elev. 361.9-361.5

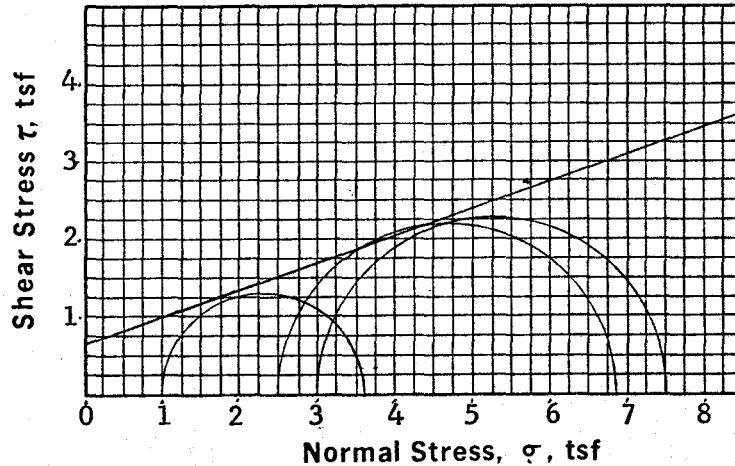
TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST (R)



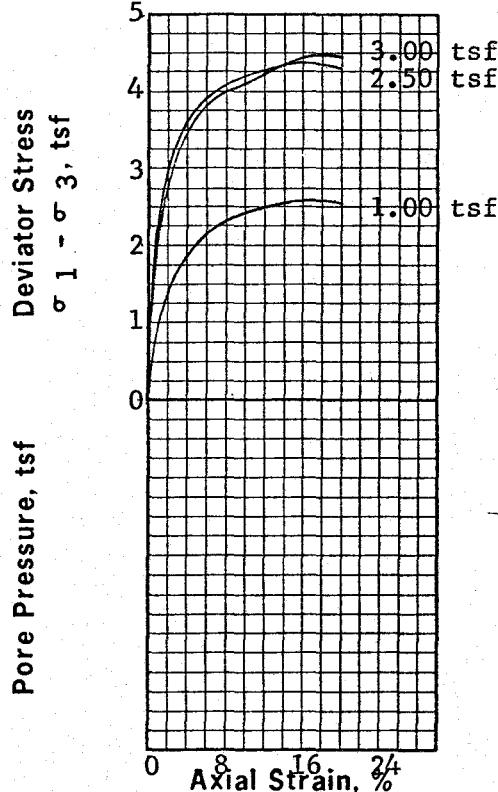
Type of Specimen	Undisturbed
Classification	CL
LL.	34.8
PI.	13.3

Specimen Number		1	2	3	4
Initial	Moisture Content, %	18.4	16.9	15.5	
	Dry Density, pcf	103.4	103.3	107.3	
	Void Ratio	.600	.601	.542	
	Saturation, %	81.2	74.6	75.9	
Before Shearing	Moisture Content after Saturation, %	--	--	--	
	Saturation, %	--	--	--	
	Moisture Content after Consolidation, %	--	--	--	
	Void Ratio after Consolidation	--	--	--	
Final Moisture Content, %		18.3	16.9	15.5	
Minor Principal Stress, σ_3 , tsf		1.00	2.50	3.00	
Major Principal Stress, σ_1 , tsf		3.60	6.88	7.48	
Effective Minor Principal Stress, σ'_3 , tsf		--	--	--	
Effective Major Principal Stress, σ'_1 , tsf		--	--	--	
Time to Failure, min.		19	16	19	
Rate of strain, %/min.		1.00	1.00	1.00	
Specimen Height, in.		3.15	3.15	3.15	
Specimen Diameter, in.		1.40	1.40	1.40	

Remarks: Specimen nonuniform in moisture and density.



Shear Strength	ϕ Deg.	Tan ϕ	C, tsf
Apparent	19.1	.35	0.65
Effective	--	--	--

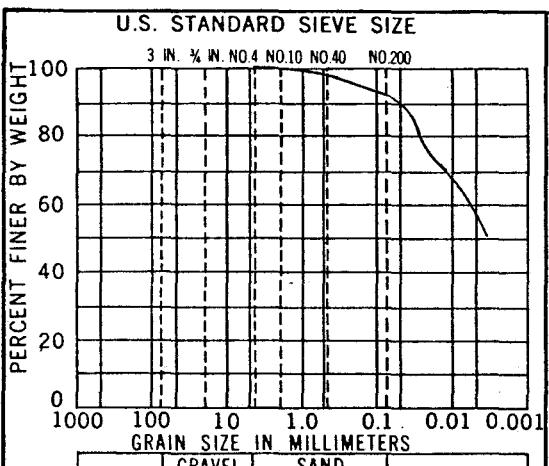


Project: Johnsonville S. P.

Feature Ash Dike 2

Boring No. US-7	Sample No. 2
Station N-14+00	Range W-17+53
Date 9-21-77	Elev. 373.6-373.1

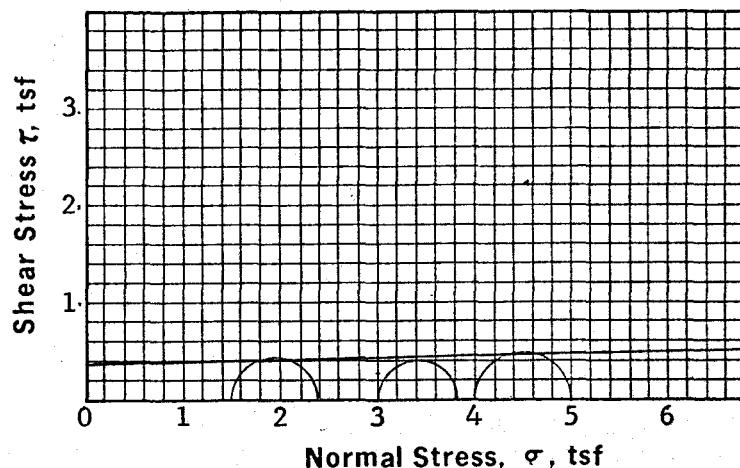
TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST (Q)



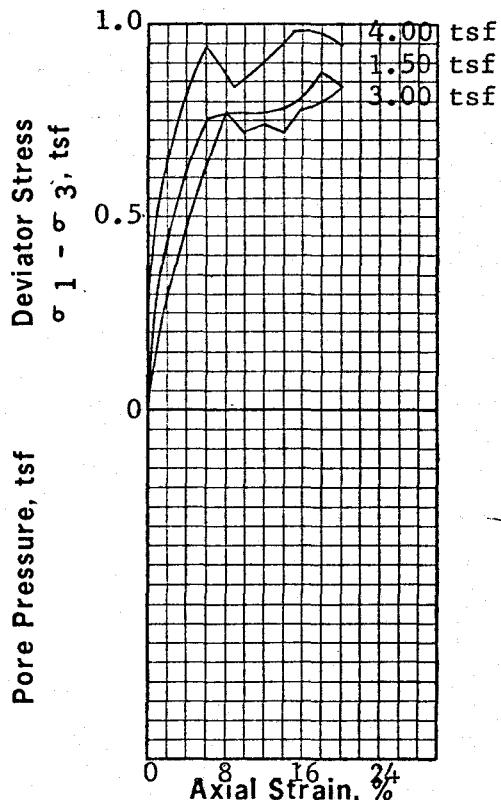
Type of Specimen	Undisturbed		
Classification	CL		
LL.	40.3	G	2.72
Pl.	18.1	D ₁₀	--

Specimen Number		1	2	3	4
Initial	Moisture Content, %	27.0	27.2	27.7	
	Dry Density, pcf	97.4	96.5	96.8	
	Void Ratio	.744	.760	.754	
	Saturation, %	98.9	97.4	99.9	
Before Shearing	Moisture Content after Saturation, %	--	--	--	
	Saturation, %	--	--	--	
	Moisture Content after Consolidation, %	--	--	--	
	Void Ratio after Consolidation	--	--	--	
Final Moisture Content, %		26.6	26.9	27.4	
Minor Principal Stress, σ_3 , tsf		1.50	3.00	4.00	
Major Principal Stress, σ_1 , tsf		2.37	3.84	4.99	
Effective Minor Principal Stress, $\bar{\sigma}_3$, tsf		--	--	--	
Effective Major Principal Stress, $\bar{\sigma}_1$, tsf		--	--	--	
Time to Failure, min.		18	20	17	
Rate of strain, %/min.		1.00	1.00	1.00	
Specimen Height, in.		3.15	3.15	3.15	
Specimen Diameter, in.		1.40	1.40	1.40	

Remarks:



Shear Strength	ø Deg.	Tan ø	C, tsf
Apparent	1.1	.02	0.36
Effective	--	--	--

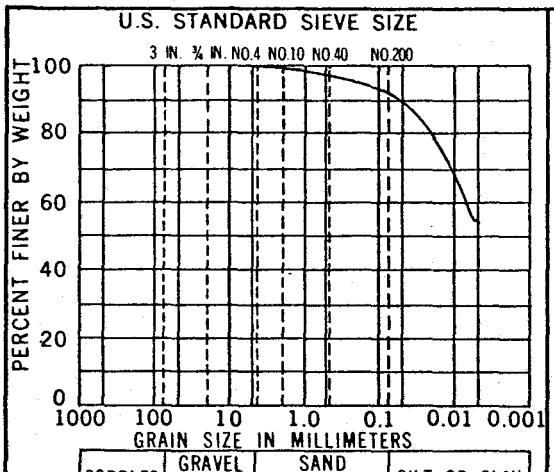


Project: Johnsonville S. P.

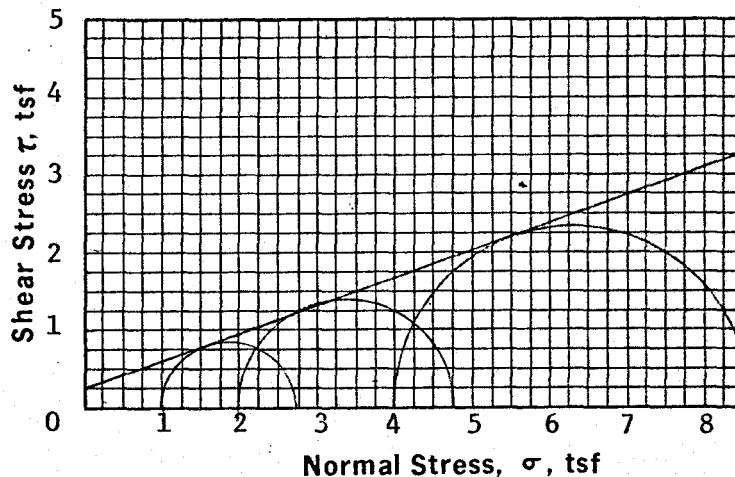
Feature Ash Dike 2

Boring No. US-8	Sample No. 1
Station N-4+00	Range W-16+90
Date 9-23-77	Elev. 358.0-357.5

TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST (Q)

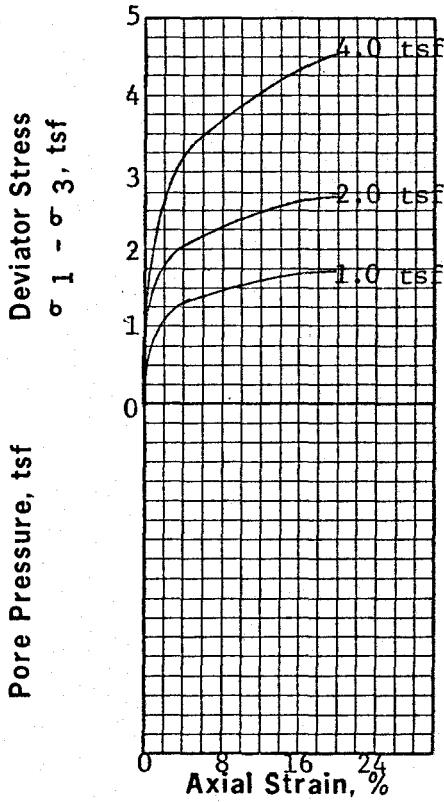


Type of Specimen Undisturbed	
Classification CL	
LL. 40.3	G 2.72
PI. 18.1	D ₁₀ --



Specimen Number		1	2	3	4
Initial	Moisture Content, %	28.1	28.7	27.7	
	Dry Density, pcf	94.4	94.0	95.8	
	Void Ratio	.798	.807	.773	
	Saturation, %	95.7	96.8	97.5	
Before Shearing	Moisture Content after Saturation, %	--	--	--	
	Saturation, %	--	--	--	
	Moisture Content after Consolidation, %	25.2	25.0	23.0	
	Void Ratio after Consolidation	.788	.763	.712	
Final Moisture Content, %		25.2	25.0	23.0	
Minor Principal Stress, σ ₃ , tsf		1.00	2.00	4.00	
Major Principal Stress, σ ₁ , tsf		2.75	4.75	8.55	
Effective Minor Principal Stress, σ̄ ₃ , tsf		--	--	--	
Effective Major Principal Stress, σ̄ ₁ , tsf		--	--	--	
Time to Failure, min.		100	100	96	
Rate of strain, %/min.		0.20	0.20	0.20	
Specimen Height, in.		3.15	3.15	3.15	
Specimen Diameter, in.		1.40	1.40	1.40	

Shear Strength	ø Deg.	Tan ø	C, tsf
Apparent	20.0	.36	0.25
Effective	--	--	--

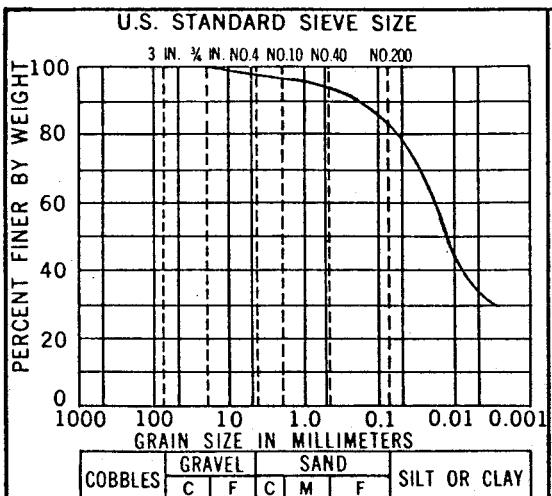


Project: Johnsonville Steam Plant

Feature Ash Dike 2

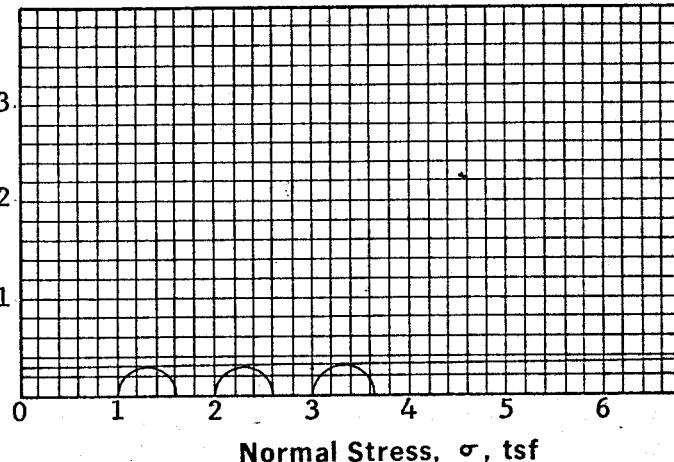
Boring No. US-8	Sample No. 1
Station N. 4+00	Range W.16+90
Date 7-23-77	Elev. 357.5-357.0

TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST (R)

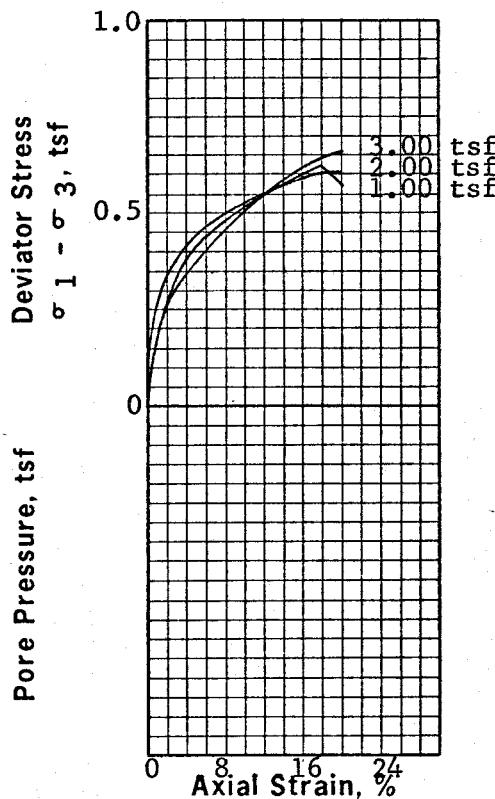


Type of Specimen	Undisturbed		
Classification	CL		
LL.	40.1	G	2.70
PI.	16.6	D ₁₀	--

Specimen Number		1	2	3	4
Initial	Moisture Content, %	27.7	27.5	28.1	
Before Shearing	Dry Density, pcf	96.5	97.1	96.1	
	Void Ratio	.747	.737	.754	
	Saturation, %	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	Moisture Content after Saturation, %	--	--	--	
	Saturation, %	--	--	--	
	Moisture Content after Consolidation, %	--	--	--	
	Void Ratio after Consolidation	--	--	--	
	Final Moisture Content, %	27.4	27.3	27.7	
	Minor Principal Stress, σ_3 , tsf	1.00	2.00	3.00	
	Major Principal Stress, σ_1 , tsf	1.62	2.61	3.66	
	Effective Minor Principal Stress, $\bar{\sigma}_3$, tsf	--	--	--	
	Effective Major Principal Stress, $\bar{\sigma}_1$, tsf	--	--	--	
	Time to Failure, min.	17	18	19	
	Rate of strain, %/min.	1.00	1.00	1.00	
	Specimen Height, in.	3.15	3.15	3.15	
	Specimen Diameter, in.	1.40	1.40	1.40	

Shear Stress τ , tsf

Shear Strength	ϕ Deg.	Tan ϕ	C, tsf
Apparent	0.5	.01	0.29
Effective	--	--	--



Project: Johnsonville S.P.

Remarks:

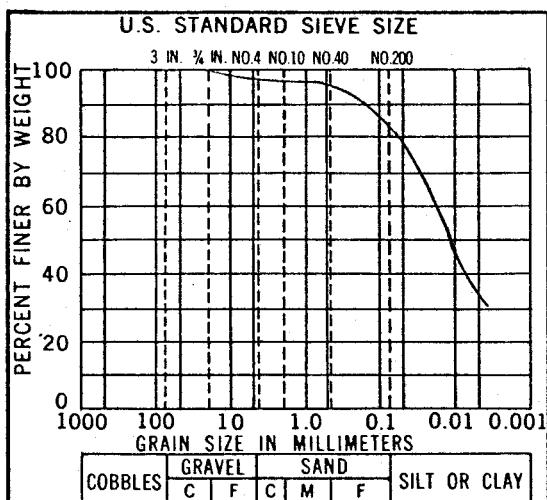
Feature Ash Dike 2

Boring No. US-8 Sample No. 4

Station N-4+00 Range W-16+90

Date 9-21-77 Elev. 345.4-344.9

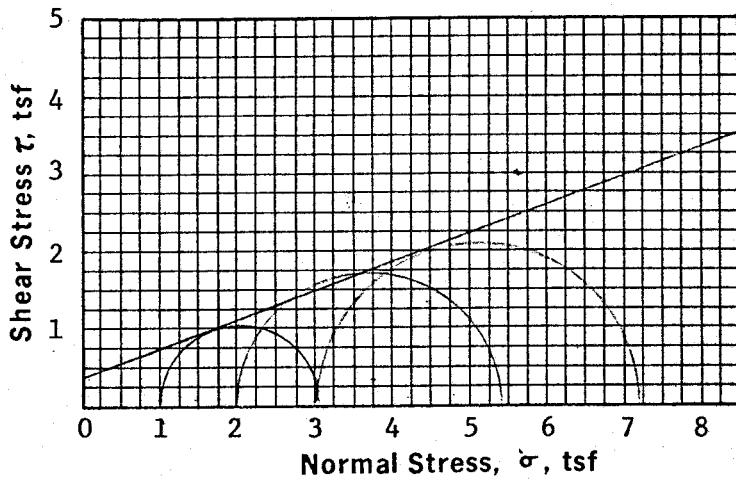
TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST (Q)

**Type of Specimen** Undisturbed**Classification** CL

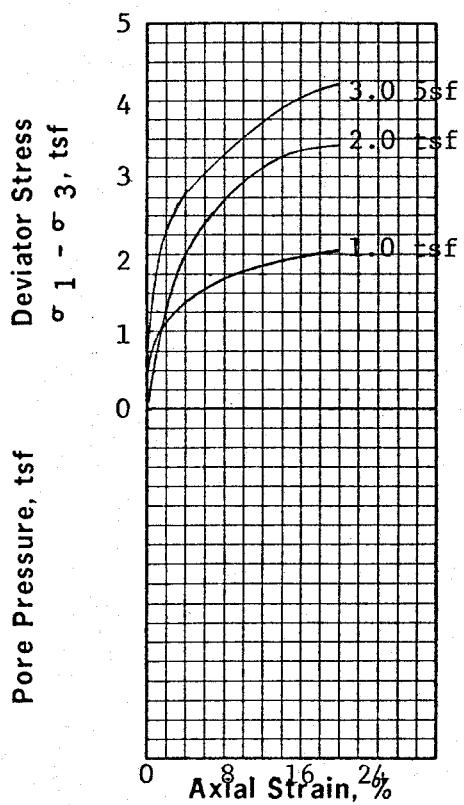
LL. 40.1 G 2.70

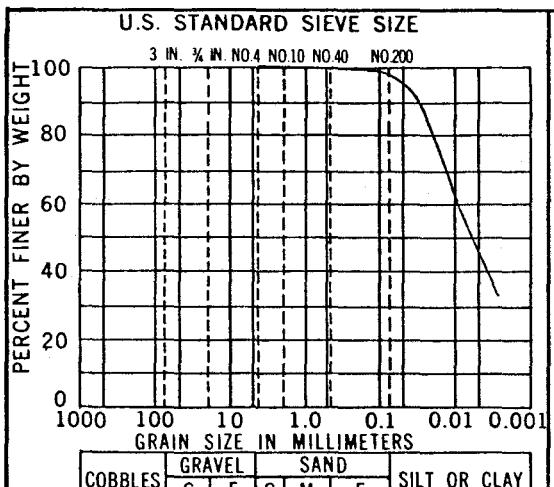
PI. 16.6 D₁₀ --

Specimen Number		1	2	3	4
Initial	Moisture Content, %	28.6	26.7	27.8	
	Dry Density, pcf	93.9	97.2	95.9	
	Void Ratio	.795	.734	.757	
	Saturation, %	97.0	98.1	99.0	
Before Shearing	Moisture Content after Saturation, %	--	--	--	
	Saturation, %	--	--	--	
	Moisture Content after Consolidation, %	26.7	24.0	23.8	
	Void Ratio after Consolidation	.717	.621	.651	
	Final Moisture Content, %	26.7	24.0	23.8	
	Minor Principal Stress, σ_3 , tsf	1.00	2.00	3.00	
	Major Principal Stress, σ_1 , tsf	3.07	5.41	7.19	
	Effective Minor Principal Stress, σ'_3 , tsf	--	--	--	
	Effective Major Principal Stress, σ'_1 , tsf	--	--	--	
	Time to Failure, min.	99	99	99	
	Rate of strain, %/min.	0.20	0.20	0.20	
	Specimen Height, in.	3.15	3.15	3.15	
	Specimen Diameter, in.	1.40	1.40	1.40	



Shear Strength	ϕ Deg.	Tan ϕ	C, tsf
Apparent	20.5	.37	0.38
Effective	--	--	--

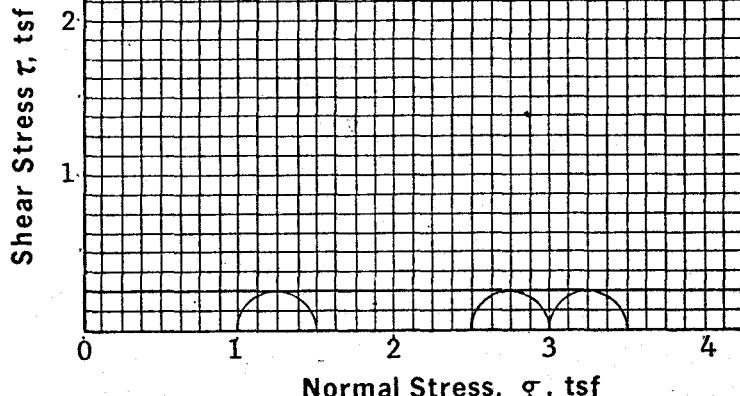
**Remarks:****Project:** Johnsonville Steam Plant**Feature** Ash Dike 2**Boring No.** US-8 **Sample No.** 4**Station** N. 4+00 **Range** W-16+90**Date** 9-24-77 **Elev.** 344.9-344.4**TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST (R)**



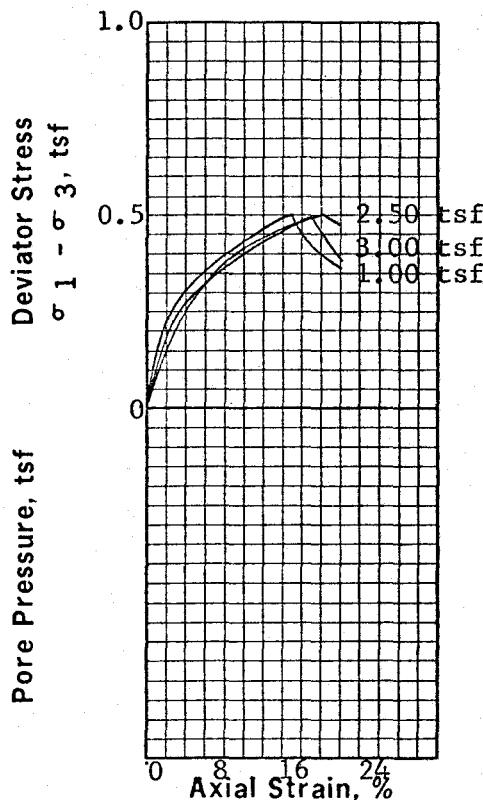
Type of Specimen	Undisturbed
Classification	CL
LL.	37.4
PI.	16.3

Specimen Number		1	2	3	4
Initial	Moisture Content, %	29.5	30.4	29.6	
	Dry Density, pcf	90.8	89.7	91.4	
	Void Ratio	.835	.859	.824	
	Saturation, %	94.2	94.4	95.7	
Before Shearing	Moisture Content after Saturation, %	--	--	--	
	Saturation, %	--	--	--	
	Moisture Content after Consolidation, %	--	--	--	
	Void Ratio after Consolidation	--	--	--	
Final Moisture Content, %		29.1	30.2	29.3	
Minor Principal Stress, σ_3 , tsf		1.00	2.50	3.00	
Major Principal Stress, σ_1 , tsf		1.50	3.00	3.49	
Effective Minor Principal Stress, σ'_3 , tsf		--	--	--	
Effective Major Principal Stress, σ'_1 , tsf		--	--	--	
Time to Failure, min.		15	18	17	
Rate of strain, %/min.		1.00	1.00	1.00	
Specimen Height, in.		3.15	3.15	3.15	
Specimen Diameter, in.		1.40	1.40	1.40	

Remarks:



Shear Strength	ϕ Deg.	Tan ϕ	C, tsf
Apparent	0.0	.00	0.25
Effective	--	--	--

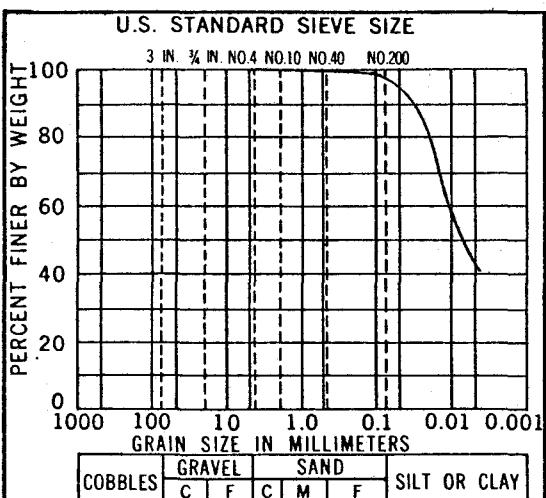


Project: Johnsonville S. P.

Feature Ash Dike 2

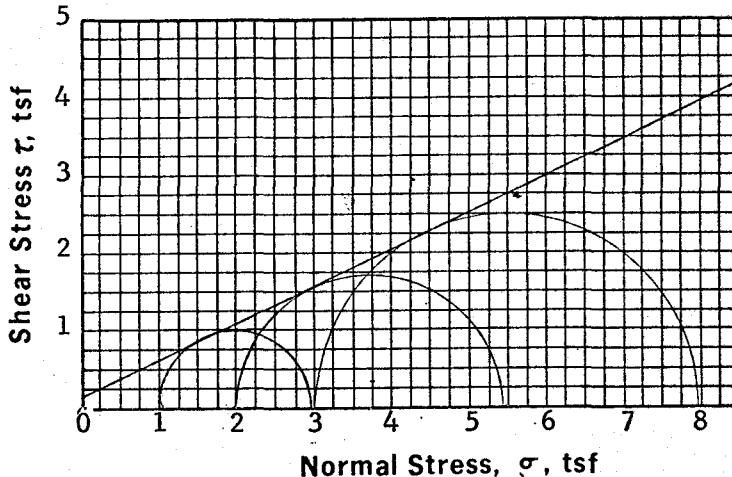
Boring No. US-8	Sample No. 6
Station N-4+00	Range W-16+90
Date 9-23-77	Elev. 338.9-338.4

TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST (Q)

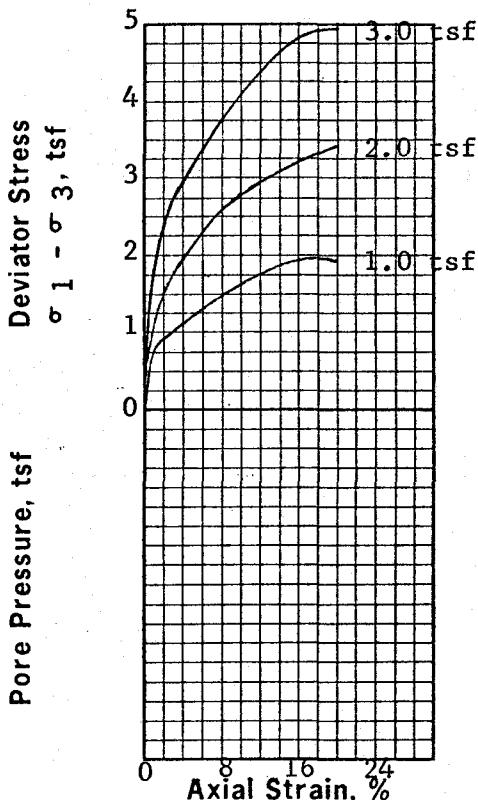


Type of Specimen	Undisturbed		
Classification	CL		
LL.	37.4	G	2.67
PI.	16.3	D ₁₀	--

Specimen Number		1	2	3	4
Initial	Moisture Content, %	27.7	28.2	27.5	
	Dry Density, pcf	95.9	95.3	96.5	
	Void Ratio	.738	.749	.723	
	Saturation, %	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Before Shearing	Moisture Content after Saturation, %	--	--	--	
	Saturation, %	--	--	--	
	Moisture Content after Consolidation, %	25.0	23.6	22.5	
	Void Ratio after Consolidation	.664	.672	.630	
Final Moisture Content, %		25.0	23.6	22.5	
Minor Principal Stress, σ_3 , tsf		1.00	2.00	3.00	
Major Principal Stress, σ_1 , tsf		2.94	5.42	7.98	
Effective Minor Principal Stress, $\bar{\sigma}_3$, tsf		--	--	--	
Effective Major Principal Stress, $\bar{\sigma}_1$, tsf		--	--	--	
Time to Failure, min.		90	99	91	
Rate of strain, %/min.		0.20	0.20	0.20	
Specimen Height, in.		3.15	3.15	3.15	
Specimen Diameter, in.		1.40	1.40	1.40	



Shear Strength	ø Deg.	Tan ø	C, tsf
Apparent	25.0	.47	0.15
Effective	--	--	--



Project: Johnsonville Steam Plant

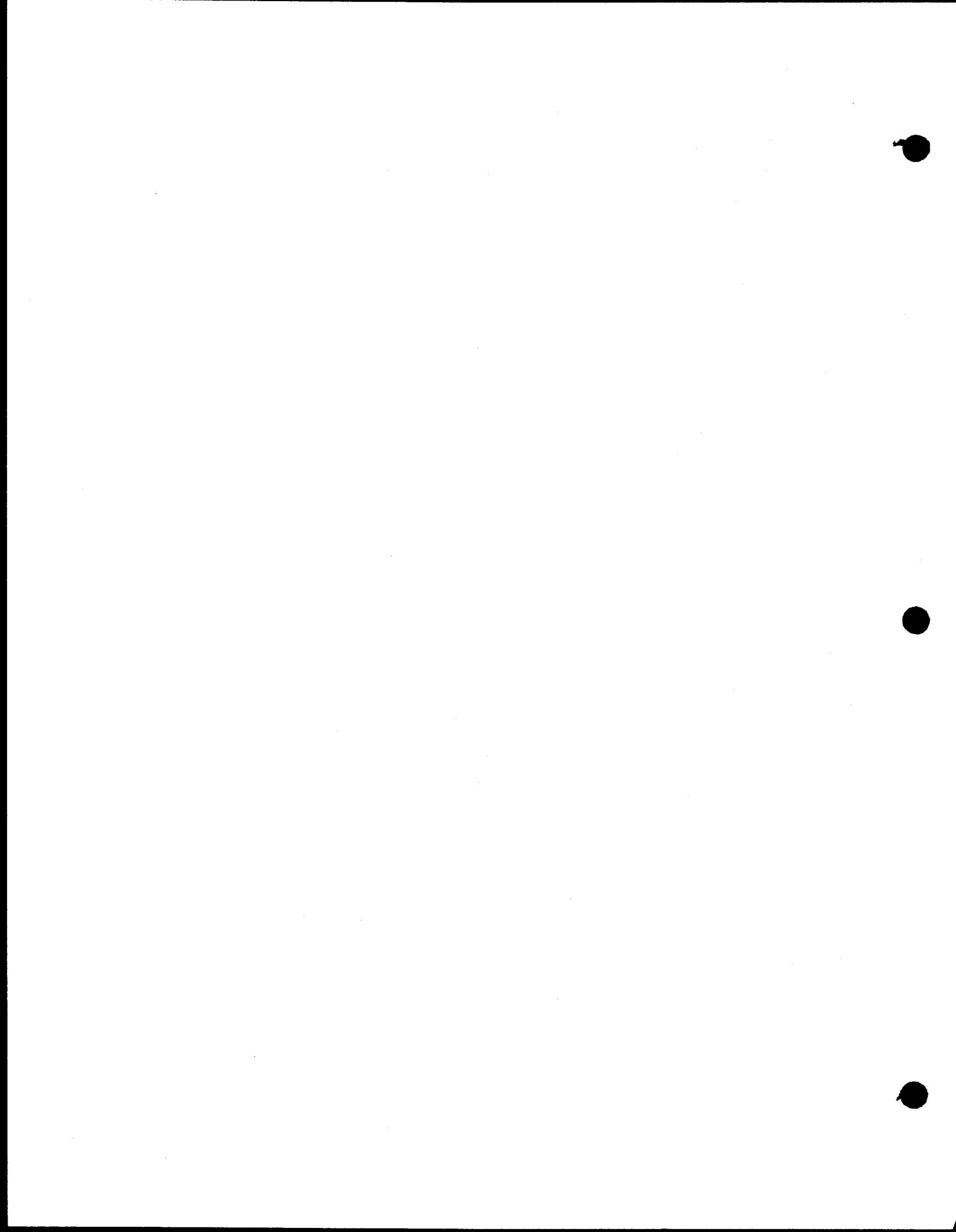
Feature Ash Dike 2

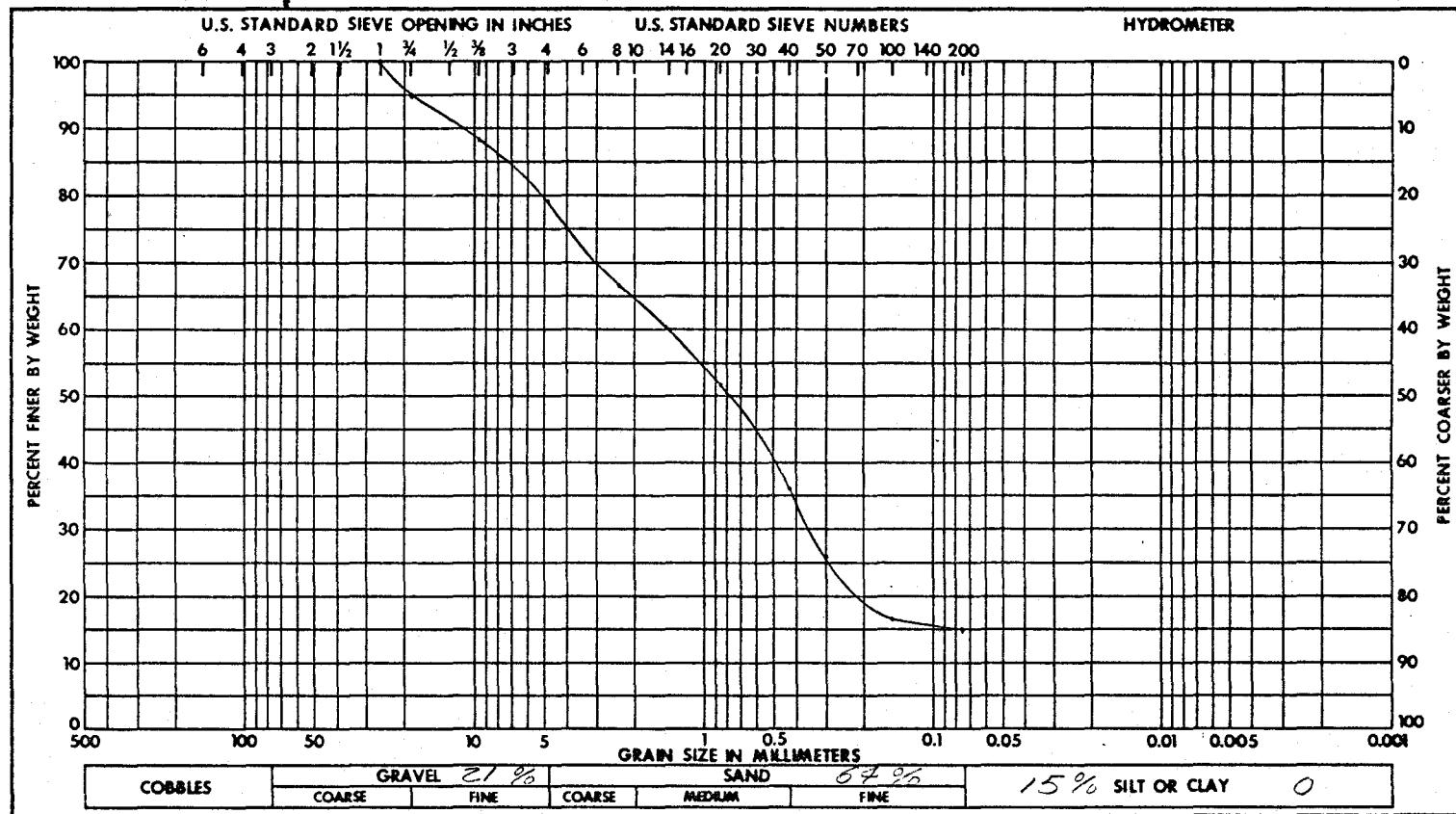
Boring No. US-8 Sample No. 6

Station N 4+00 Range W 16+90

Date 9-29-77 Elev. 338.4-338.0

TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST (R)





Soil Symbol	G-SM	Liquid Limit, %	NP
Moisture Content, %	10.9	Plastic Limit, %	NP
Specific Gravity		Plasticity Index, %	NP
		Shrinkage Limit, %	

Remarks:

Project Johnsonville S. P.

Feature

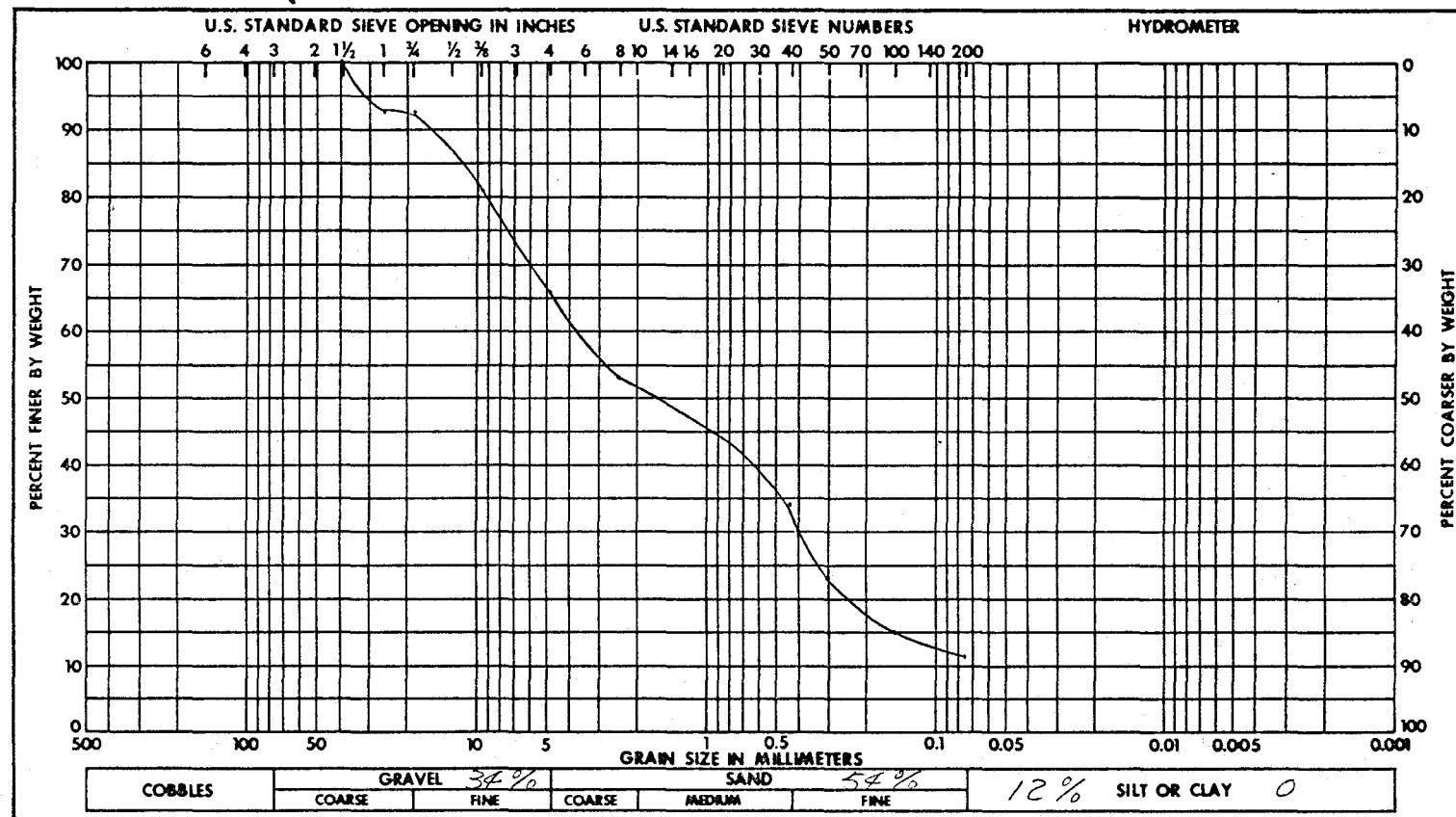
Boring No. SS-6A Sample No. 1A

Station Range

Date 11-2-77 Elevation 367.9-366.9

GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS

ATTACHMENT 6
CONST-QCP 5.3



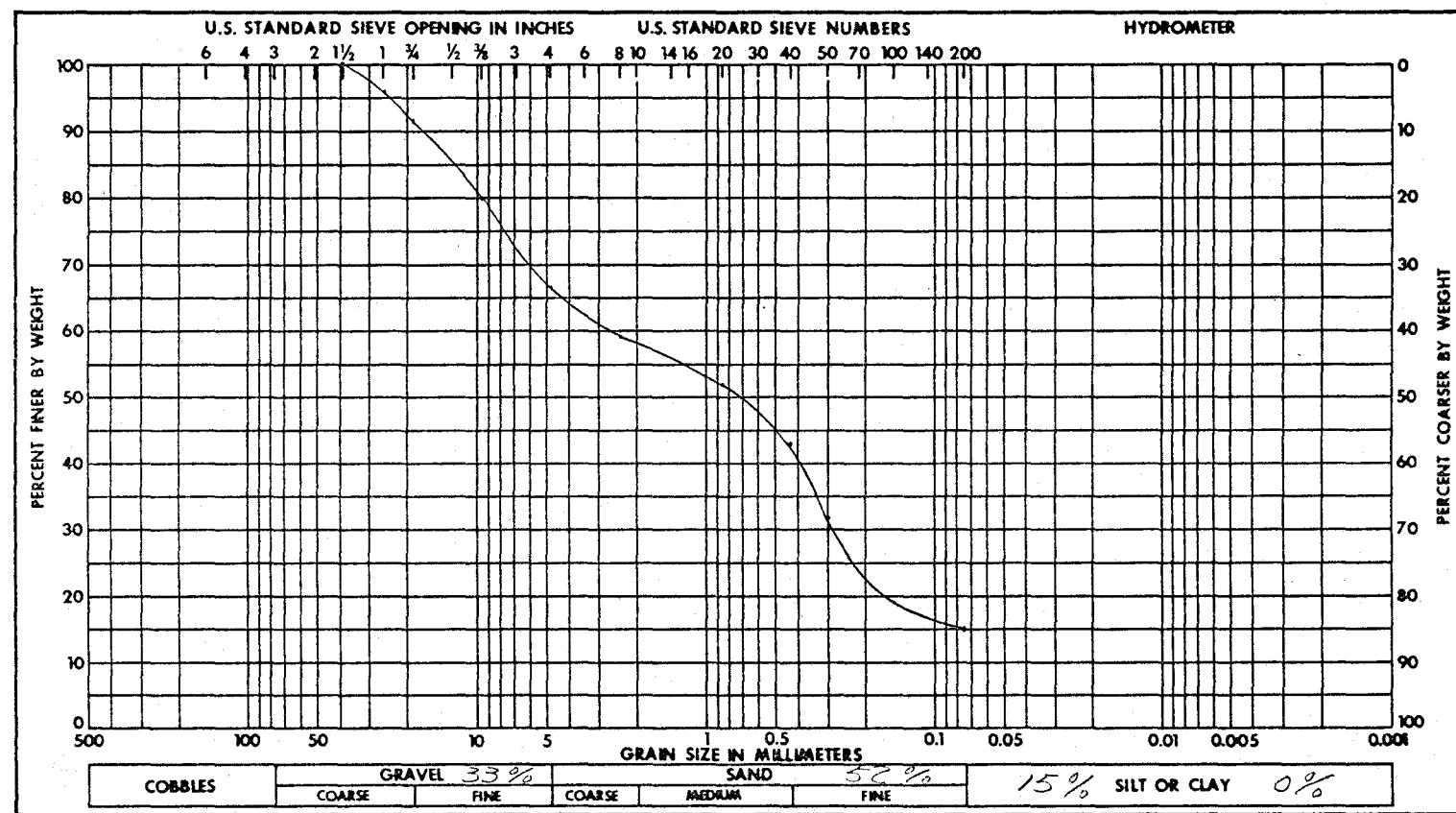
Soil Symbol	G-SM	Liquid Limit, %	NP
Moisture Content, %	11.9	Plastic Limit, %	NP
Specific Gravity		Plasticity Index, %	NP
		Shrinkage Limit, %	

Remarks:

Project Johnsonville S.P.

Feature	Boring No. SS-6A	Sample No. 2A
Station	Range	
Date 11-2-77	Elevation 365.9-364.9	

GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS

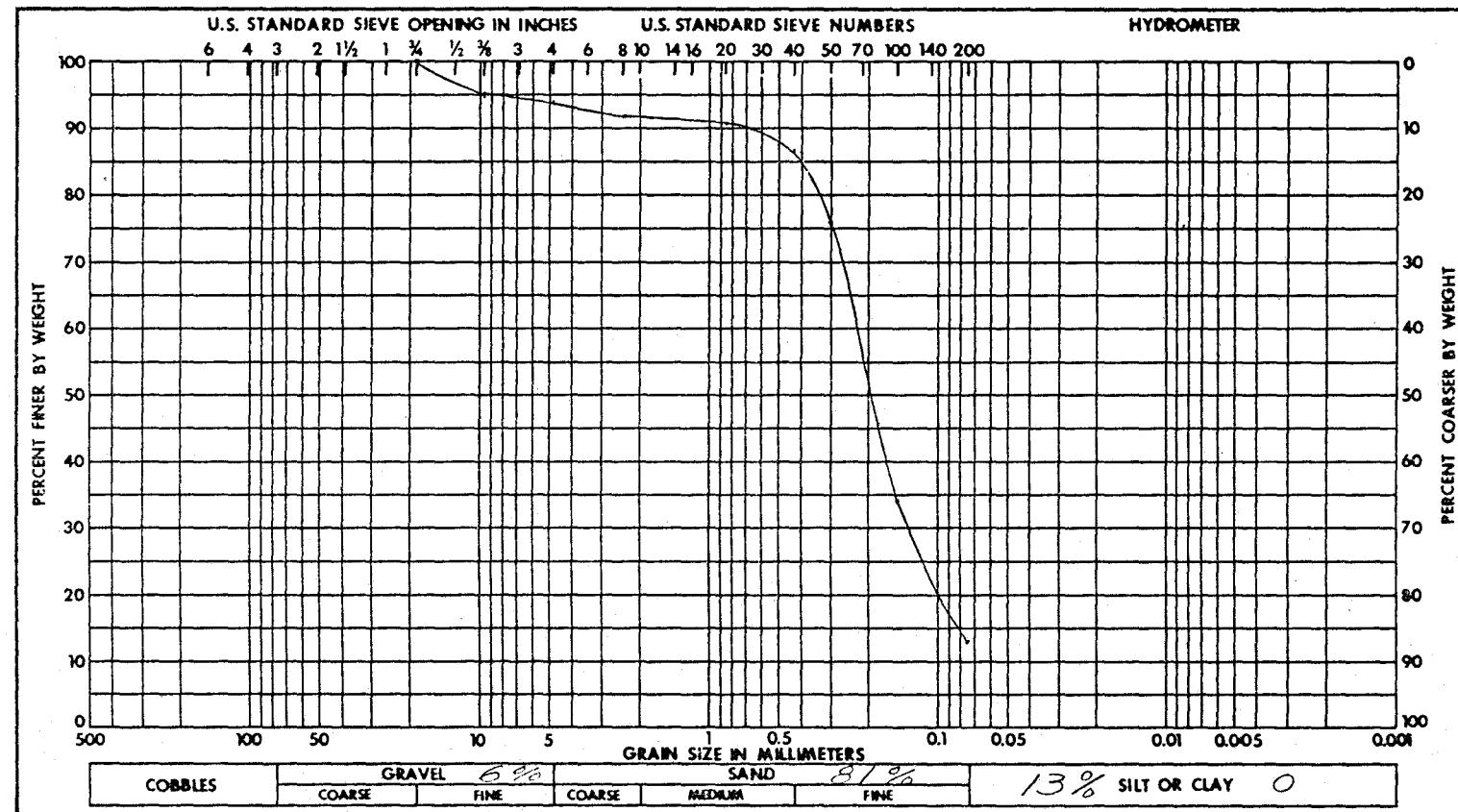


Soil Symbol	GSM	Liquid Limit, %	NP
Moisture Content, %	20.0	Plastic Limit, %	NP
Specific Gravity		Plasticity Index, %	NP
		Shrinkage Limit, %	

Remarks:

Project	Johnsonville S. P.
Feature	
Boring No.	SS-6A
Sample No.	3A
Station	Range
Date	11-2-77
	Elevation 363.9-362.9
GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS	

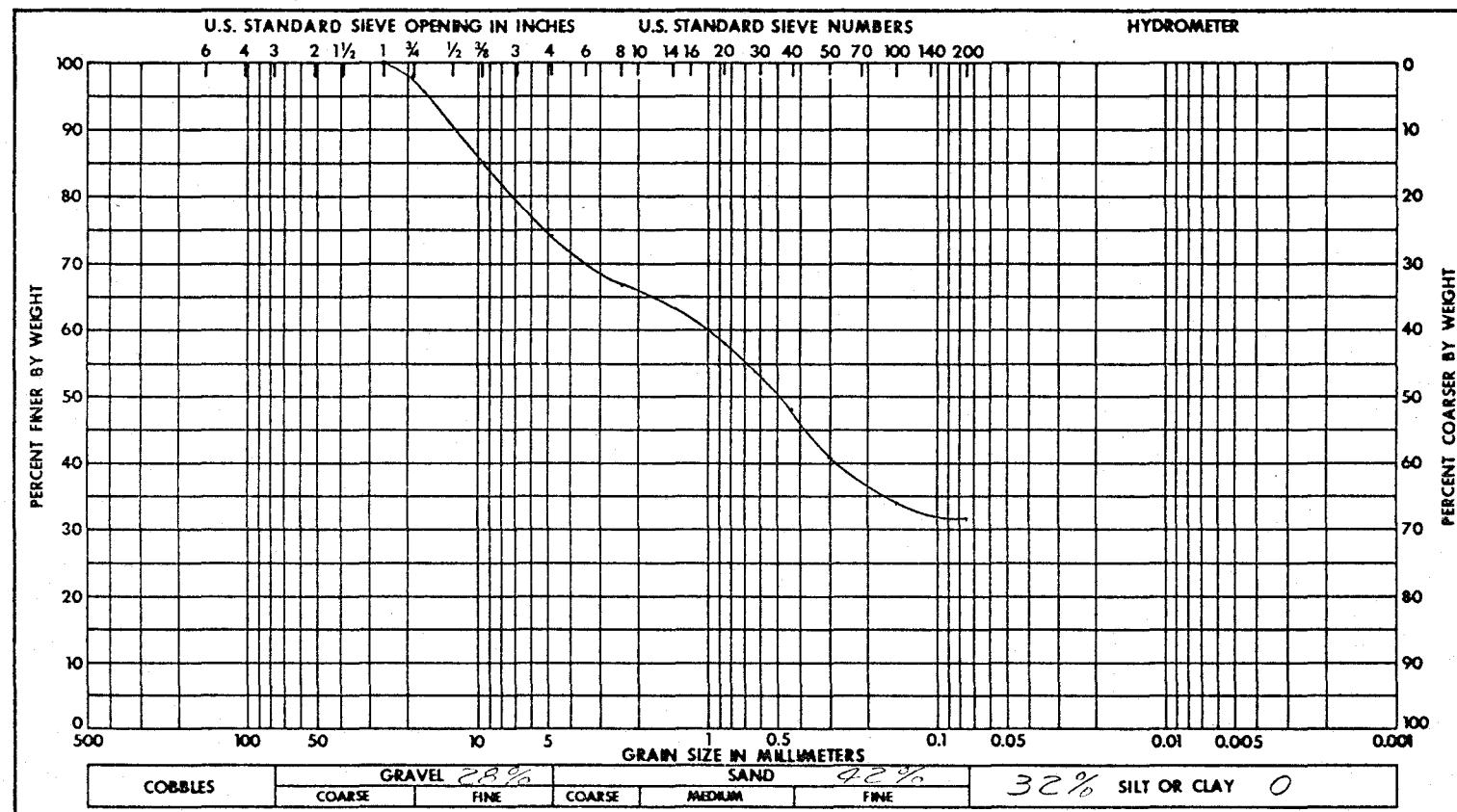
ATTACHMENT 6
CONST-QCP 5.3



Soil Symbol	SM	Liquid Limit, %	NP
Moisture Content, %	31.4	Plastic Limit, %	NP
Specific Gravity		Plasticity Index, %	NP
		Shrinkage Limit, %	

Remarks:

Project	Johnsonville S. P.
Feature	
Boring No.	SS-6A
Sample No.	4A
Station	Range
Date	11-2-77
Elevation	361.9-360.9
GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS	



Soil Symbol	GSM	Liquid Limit, %	NP
Moisture Content, %	14.9	Plastic Limit, %	NP
Specific Gravity		Plasticity Index, %	NP
		Shrinkage Limit, %	

Remarks:

Project Johnsonville S. P.

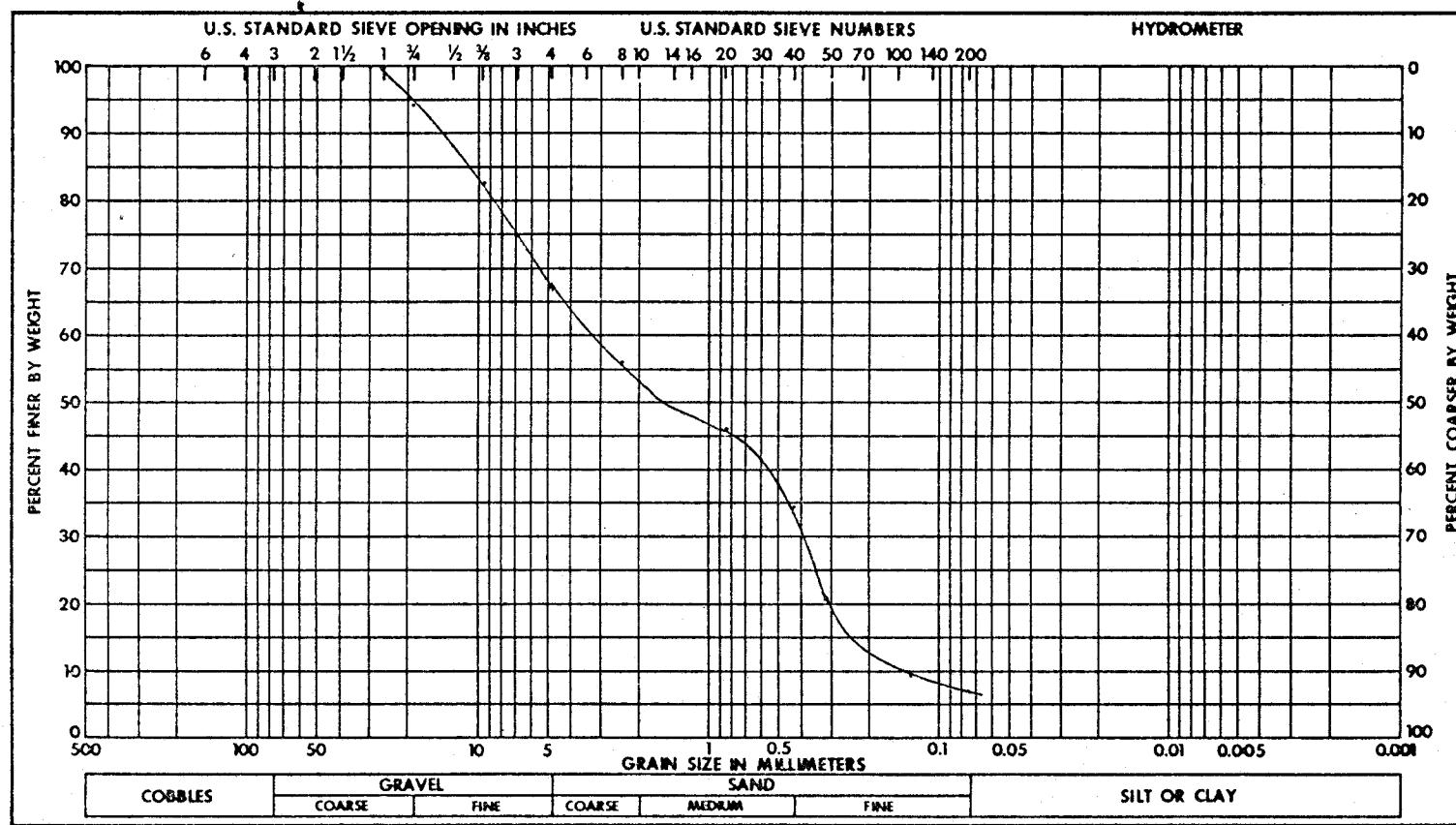
Feature

Boring No. SS-6B Sample No. 1A

Station Range

Date 11-2-77 Elevation 367.9-366.9

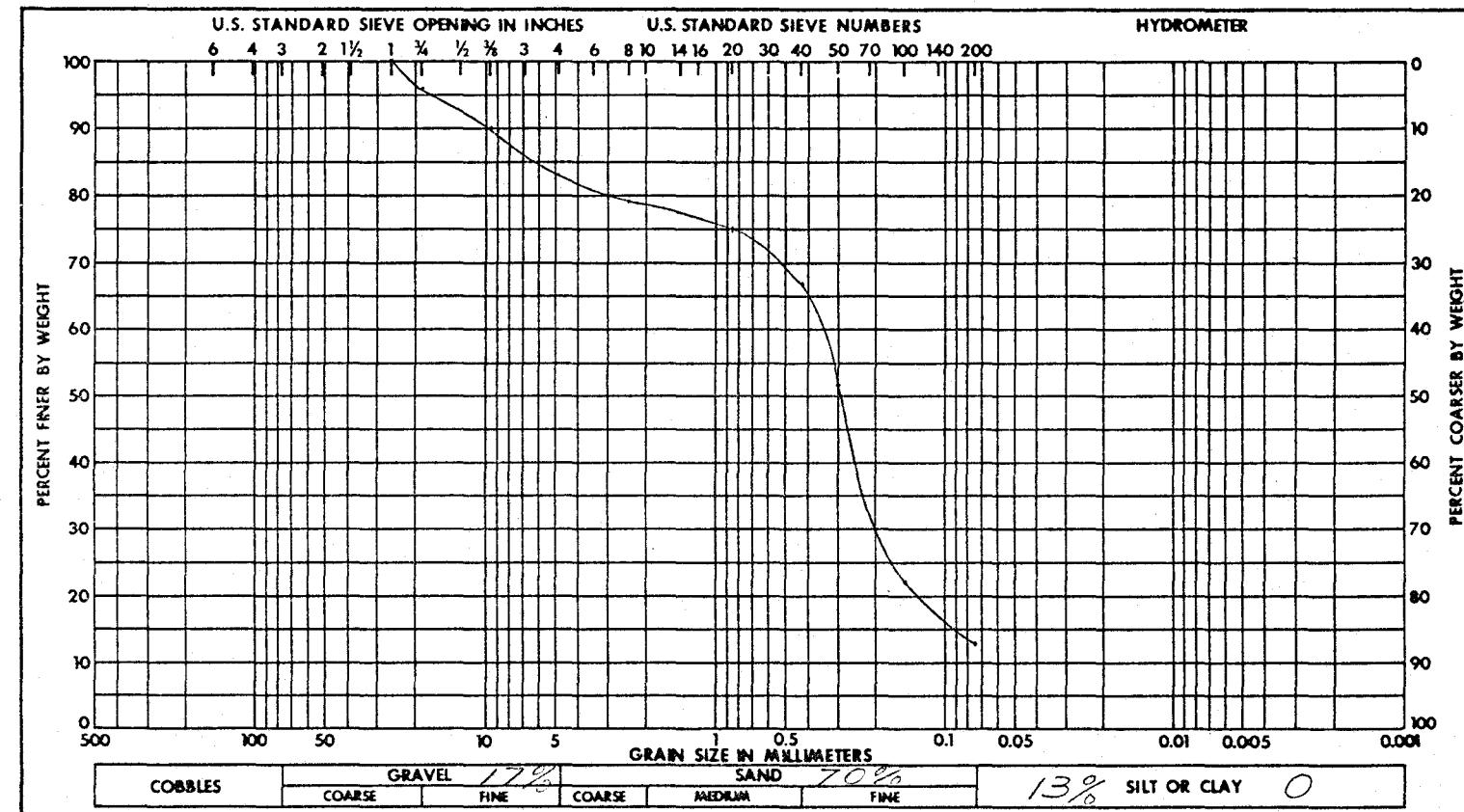
GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS



Soil Symbol	G-SP-SM	Liquid Limit, %	NP
Moisture Content, %		Plastic Limit, %	NP
Specific Gravity		Plasticity Index, %	NP
		Shrinkage Limit, %	

Remarks:
 CL = 22.0
 CL = .31

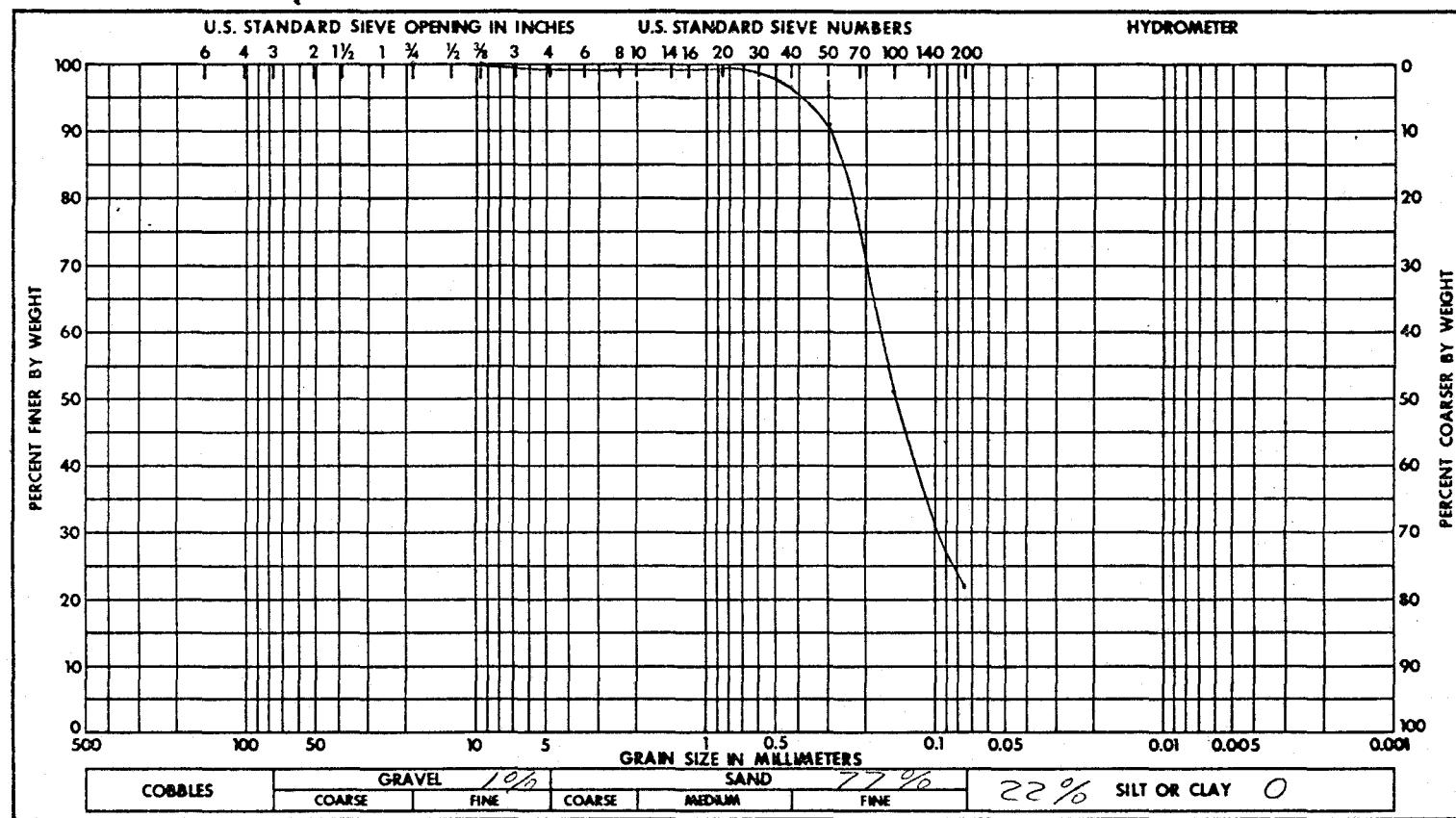
Project	Johnsonville S.P.
Feature	
Boring No.	55-6B
Station	Range
Date	10-4-77
Elevation	365.9-369.9
GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS	



Soil Symbol	GSM	Liquid Limit, %	NP
Moisture Content, %	26.0	Plastic Limit, %	NP
Specific Gravity		Plasticity Index, %	NP
		Shrinkage Limit, %	

Remarks:

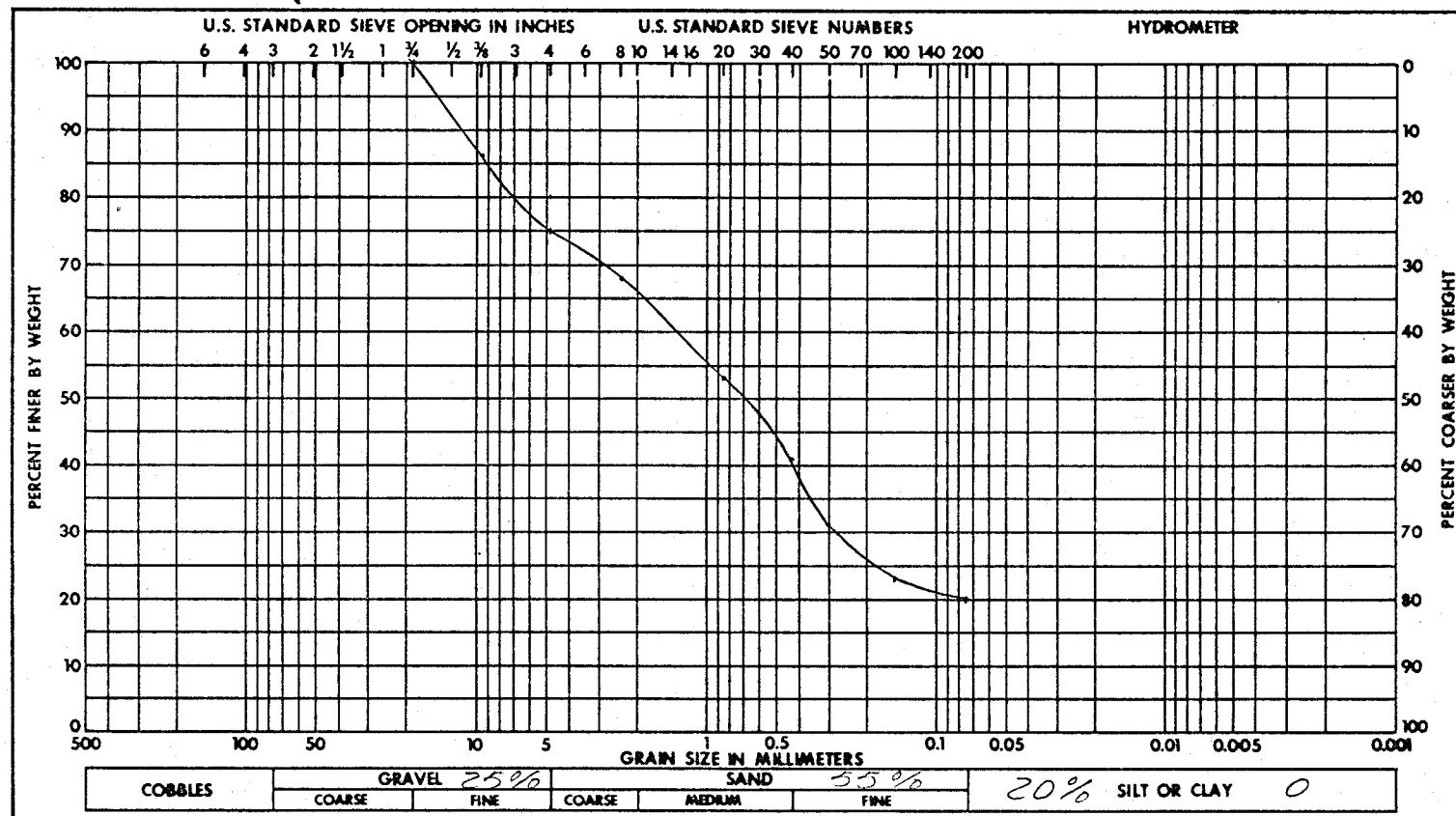
Project Johnsonville S. P.	
Feature	
Boring No. SS-6B	Sample No. 3A
Station	Range
Date 11-2-77	Elevation 363.9-362.9
GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS	



Soil Symbol	SM	Liquid Limit, %	NP
Moisture Content, %	32.6	Plastic Limit, %	NP
Specific Gravity		Plasticity Index, %	NP
		Shrinkage Limit, %	

Remarks:

Project	Johnsonville S. P.		
Feature			
Boring No.	SS-6B	Sample No.	4A
Station		Range	
Date	11-2-77	Elevation	361.9-360.9
GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS			



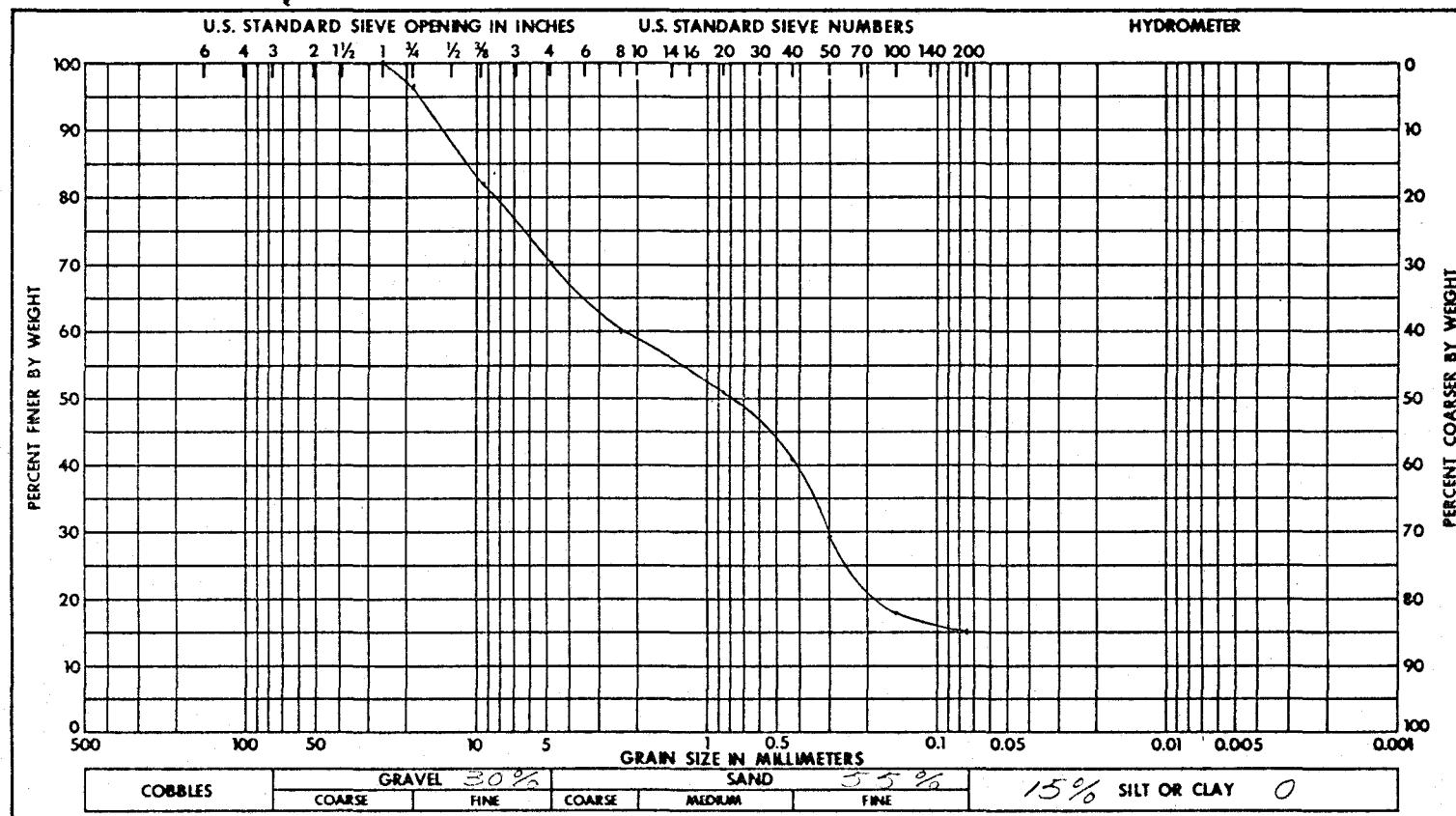
Soil Symbol	G-SM	Liquid Limit, %	NP
Moisture Content, %	10.8	Plastic Limit, %	NP
Specific Gravity		Plasticity Index, %	NP
		Shrinkage Limit, %	

Remarks:

Project	Johnsonville S. P.		
Feature			
Boring No.	SS-6C	Sample No.	1A
Station		Range	
Date	11-2-77	Elevation	367.9-366.9

GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS

ATTACHMENT 6
CONST-QCP 5.3



Soil Symbol	G-SM	Liquid Limit, %	NP
Moisture Content, %	15.7	Plastic Limit, %	NP
Specific Gravity		Plasticity Index, %	NP
		Shrinkage Limit, %	

Remarks:

Project Johnsonville S. P

Feature

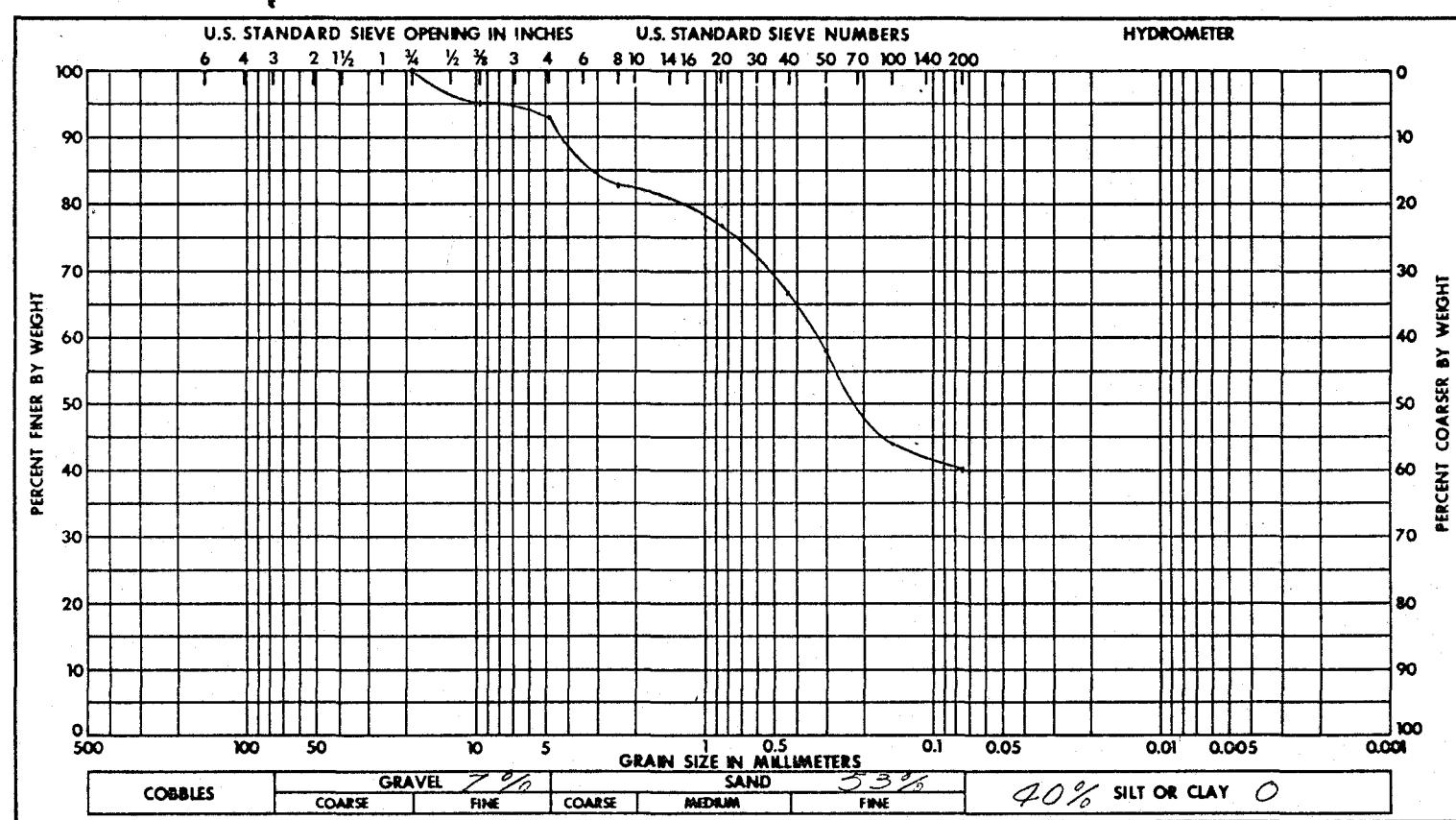
Boring No. SS-6C Sample No. 2A

Station

Date 11-2-77 Range

Elevation 365.9-364.9

GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS



Soil Symbol	SM	Liquid Limit, %	NP
Moisture Content, %	230	Plastic Limit, %	NP
Specific Gravity		Plasticity Index, %	NP
		Shrinkage Limit, %	

Remarks:

Project Johnsonville S. P.

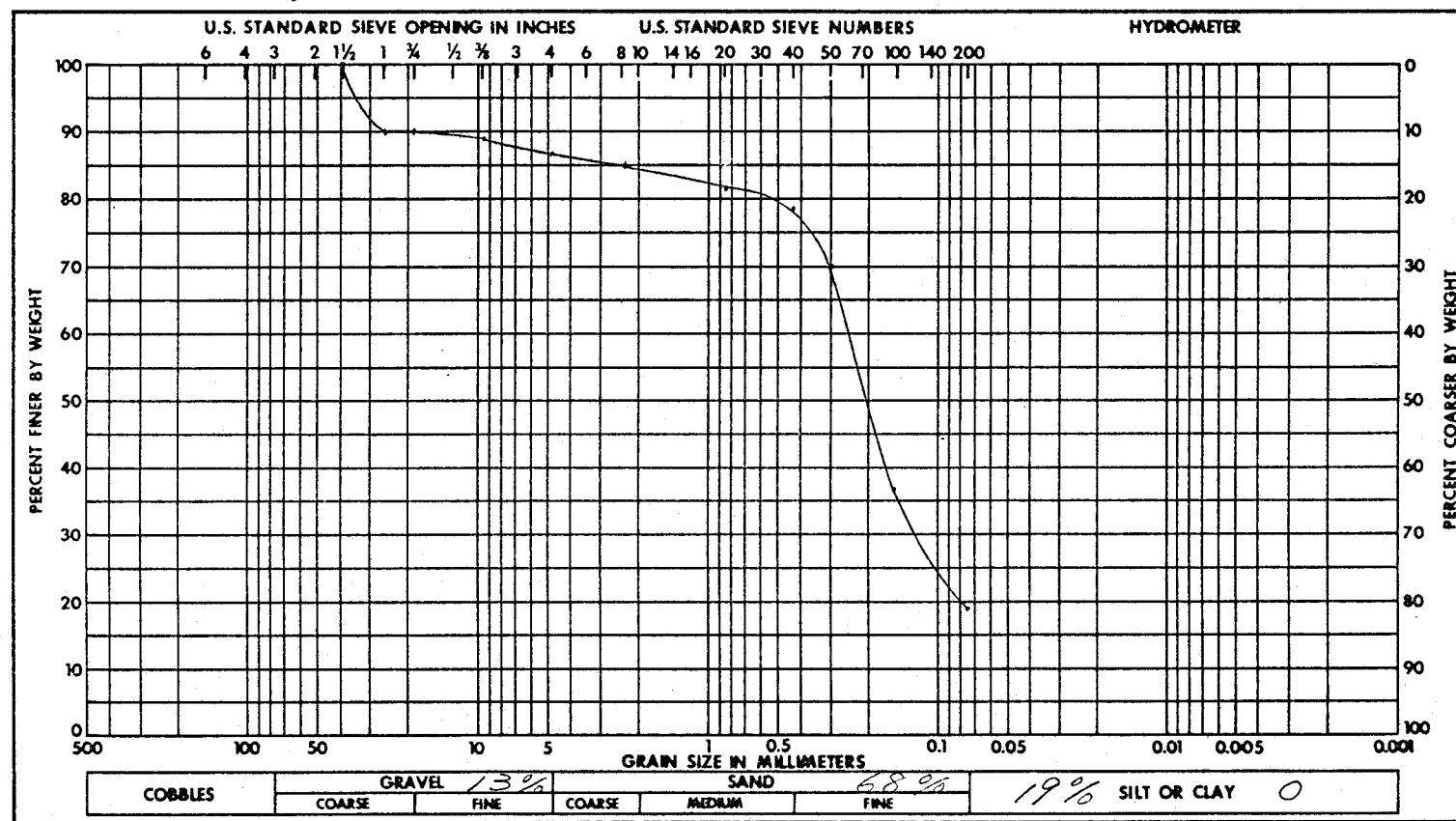
Feature

Boring No. SS-6C Sample No. 3A

Station

Date 11-2-77 Elevation 363.9-362.9

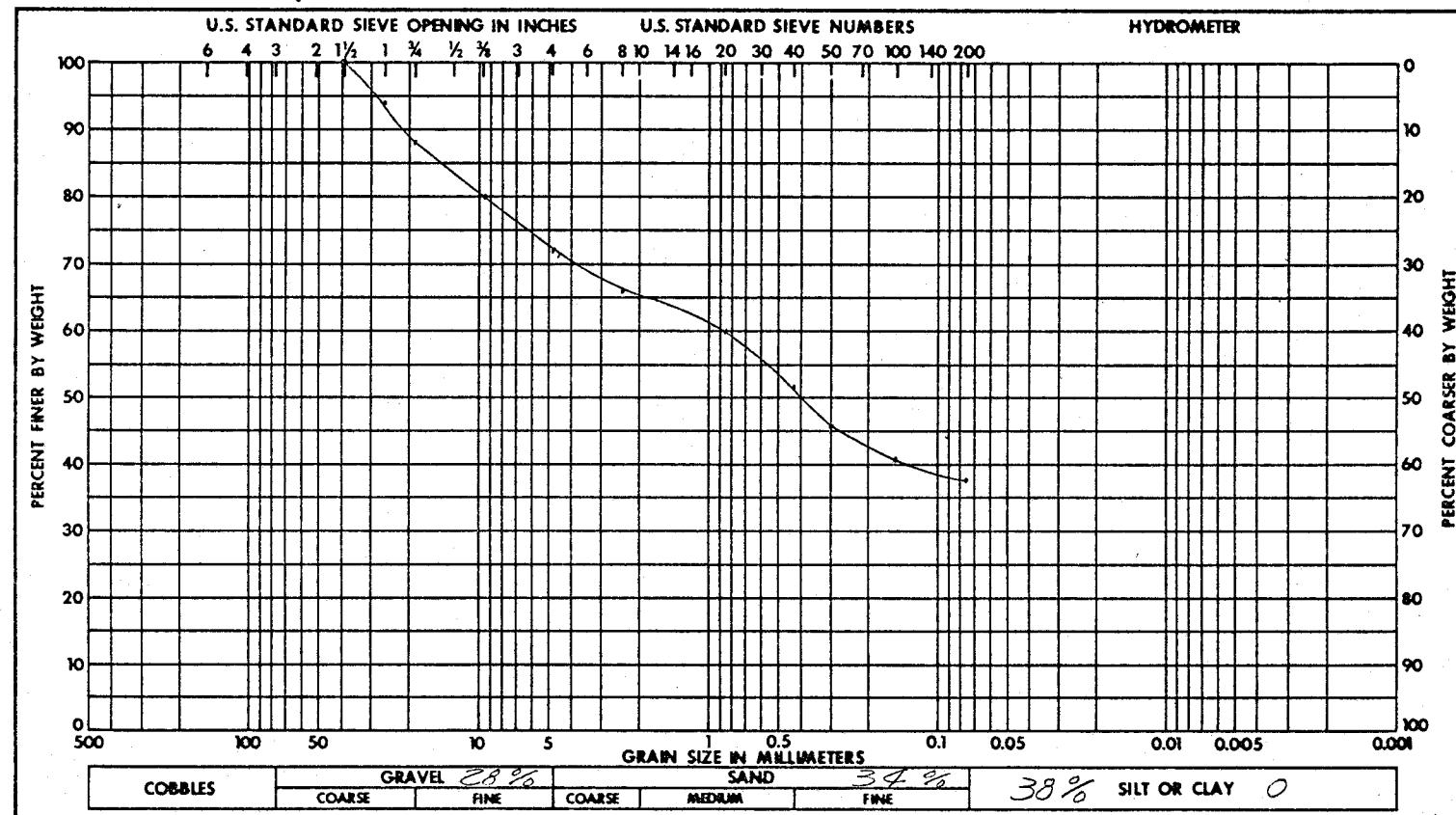
GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS



Soil Symbol	G-SM	Liquid Limit, %	NP
Moisture Content, %	26.9	Plastic Limit, %	NP
Specific Gravity		Plasticity Index, %	NP
		Shrinkage Limit, %	

Remarks:

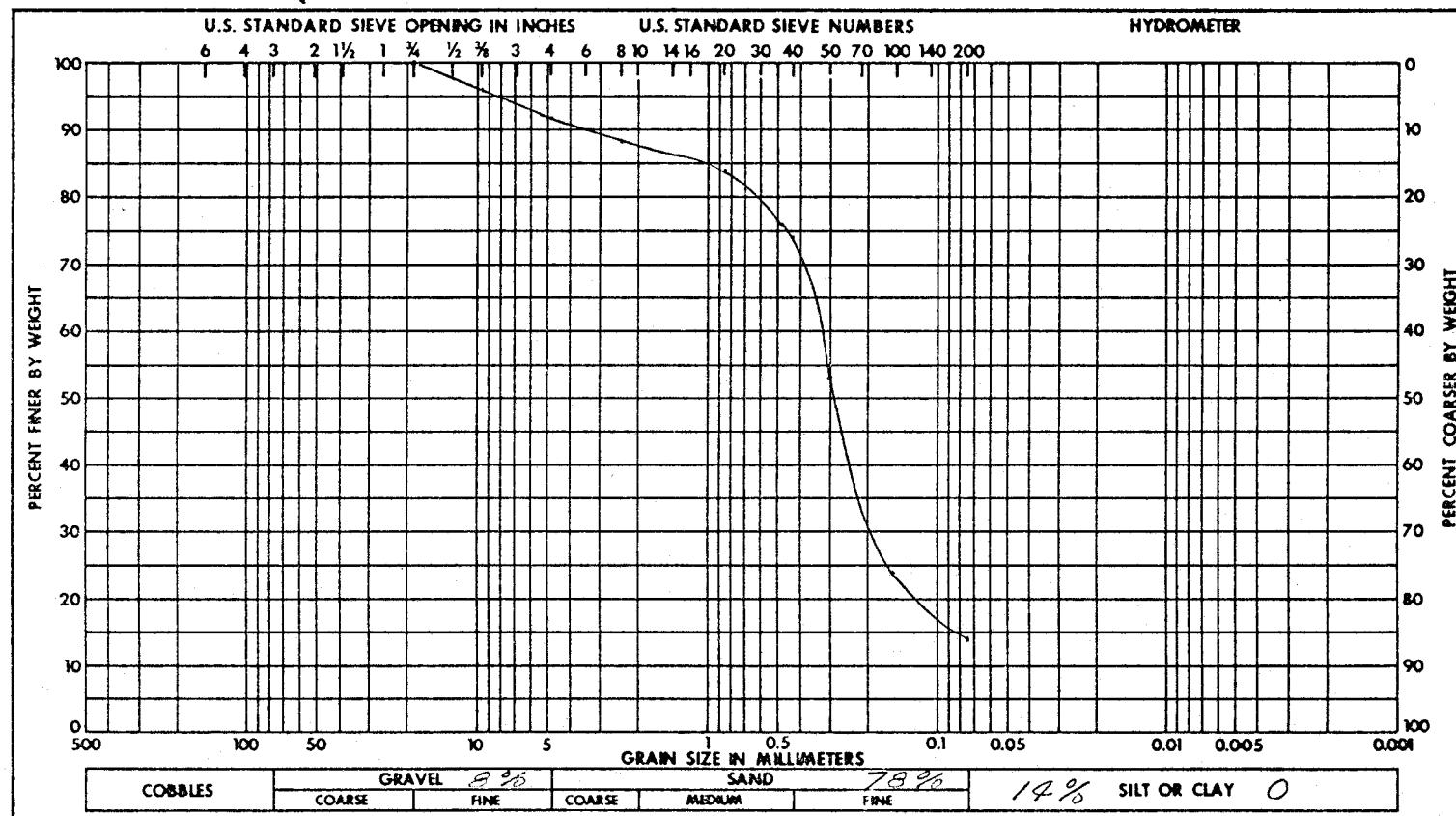
Project	Johnsonville S. P.
Feature	
Boring No.	SS-6C
Station	Range
Date	11-2-77
Elevation	361.9-360.9
GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS	



Soil Symbol	GSM	Liquid Limit, %	NP
Moisture Content, %	15.8	Plastic Limit, %	NP
Specific Gravity		Plasticity Index, %	NP
		Shrinkage Limit, %	

Remarks:

Project	Johnsonville S. P.
Feature	
Boring No.	SS-6D
Sample No.	1A
Station	Range
Date	11-2-77
Elevation	367.9-366.9
GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS	



Soil Symbol	SM	Liquid Limit, %	NP
Moisture Content, %	27.0	Plastic Limit, %	NP
Specific Gravity		Plasticity Index, %	NP
		Shrinkage Limit, %	

Remarks:

Project Johnsonville S. P.

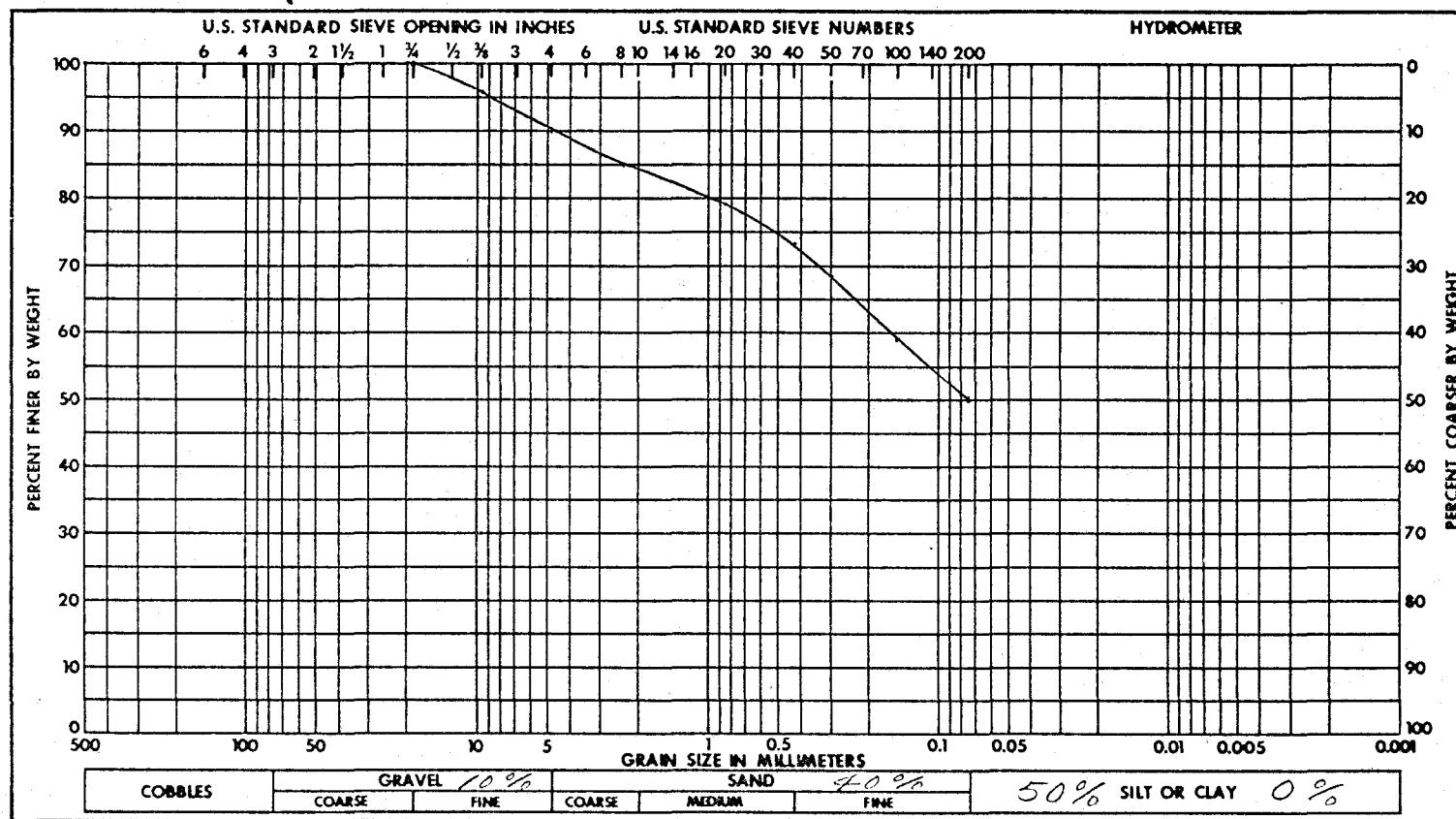
Feature

Boring No. SS-6D Sample No. 3A

Station Range

Date 11-2-77 Elevation 363.9-362.9

GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS



Soil Symbol	ML	Liquid Limit, %	NP
Moisture Content, %	27.0	Plastic Limit, %	NP
Specific Gravity		Plasticity Index, %	NP
		Shrinkage Limit, %	

Remarks:

Project Johnsonville S.P.

Feature

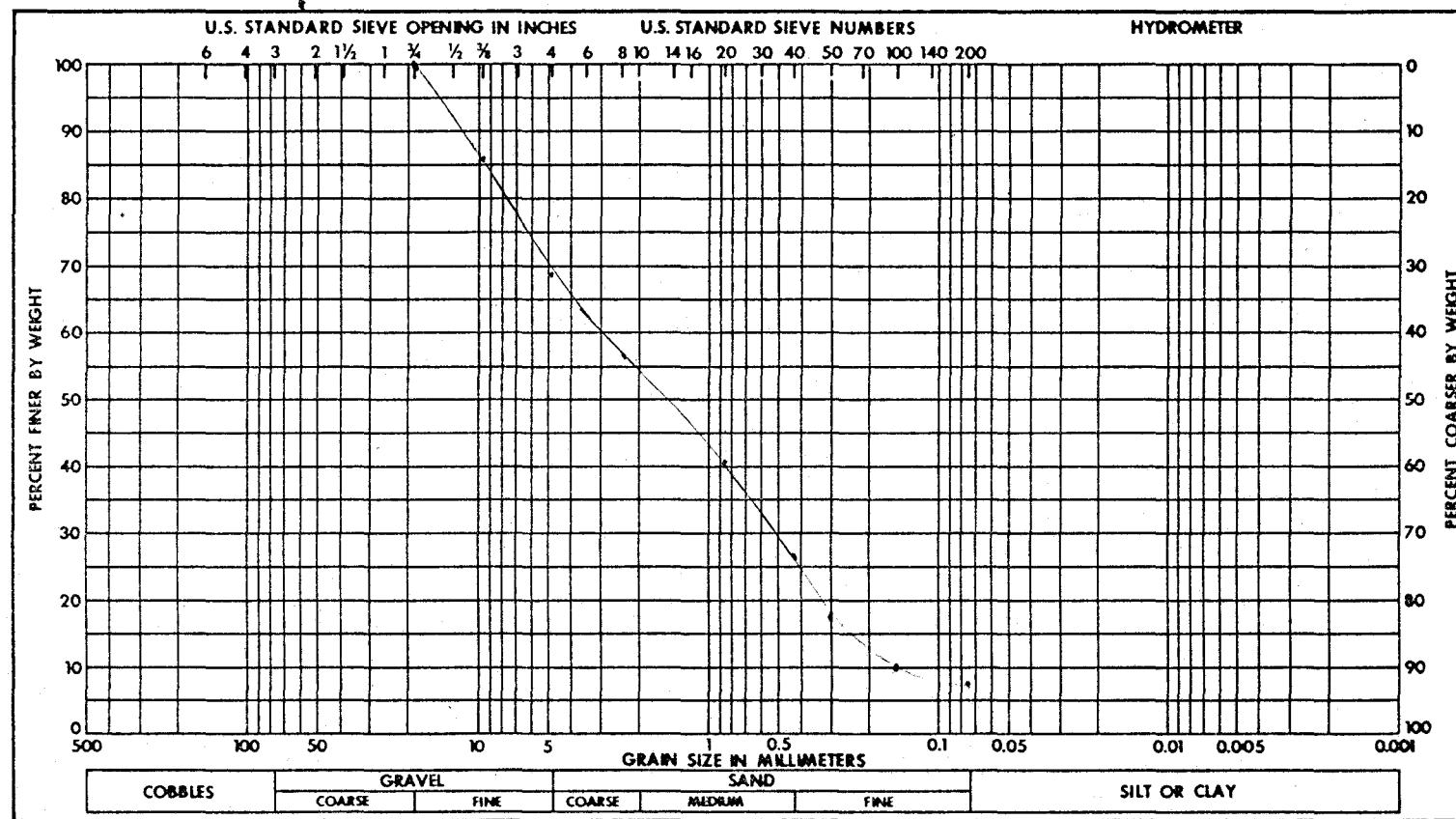
Boring No. SS-6D Sample No. 4A

Station Range

Date 11-2-77 Elevation 361.9-360.9

GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS

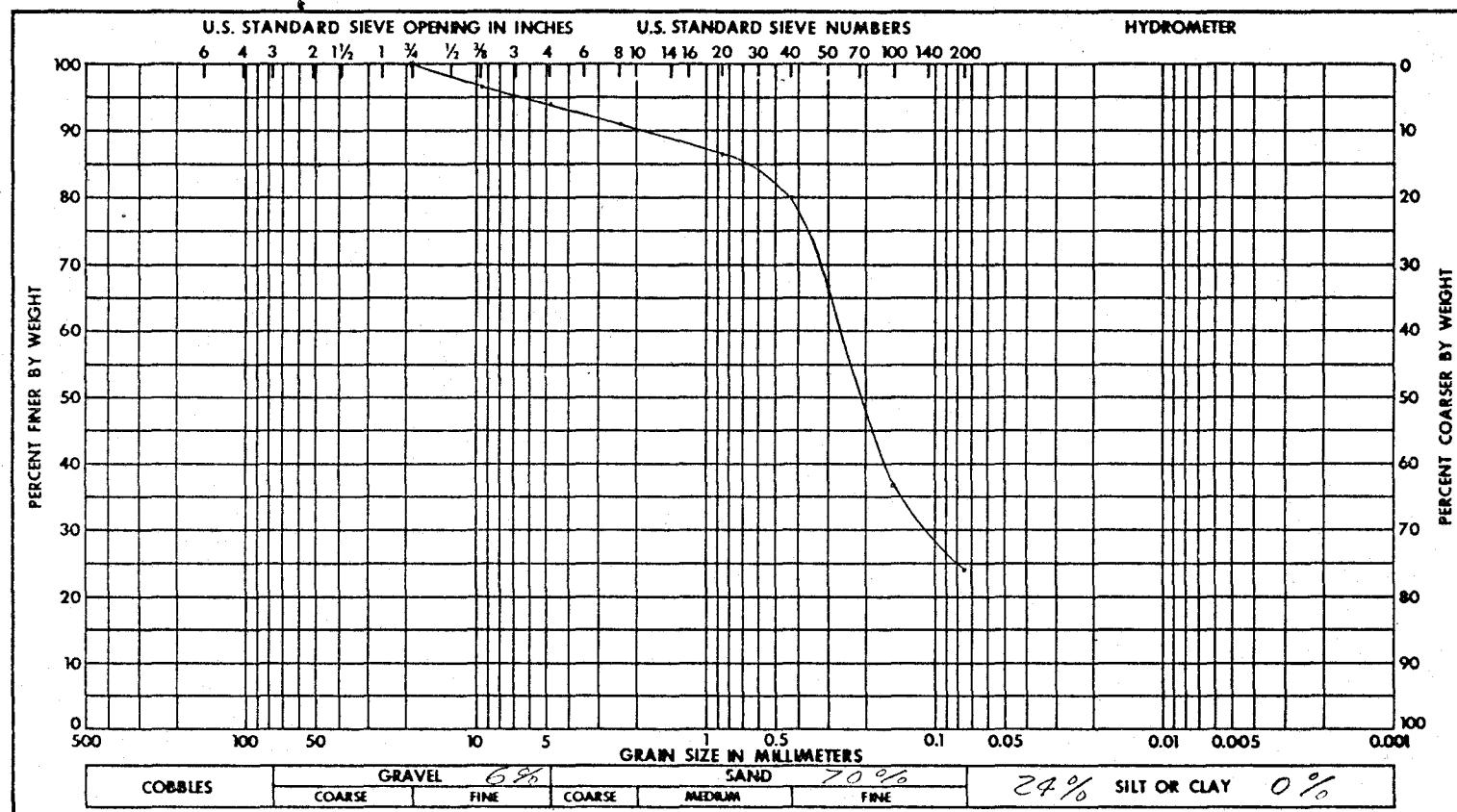
ATTACHMENT 6
CONST-QCP 5.3



Soil Symbol	G-SP-SM	Liquid Limit, %	NP
Moisture Content, %		Plastic Limit, %	NP
Specific Gravity		Plasticity Index, %	NP
		Shrinkage Limit, %	

Remarks:
C-U = 17.6
C-C = .51

Project Johnsonville S. P.	
Feature	
Boring No. 556E	Sample No. 2A
Station	Range
Date 10-4-77	Elevation 365.4-364.9
GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS	



Soil Symbol	SM	Liquid Limit, %	NP
Moisture Content, %	24.7	Plastic Limit, %	NP
Specific Gravity		Plasticity Index, %	NP
		Shrinkage Limit, %	

Remarks:

Project Johnsonville S. P.

Feature

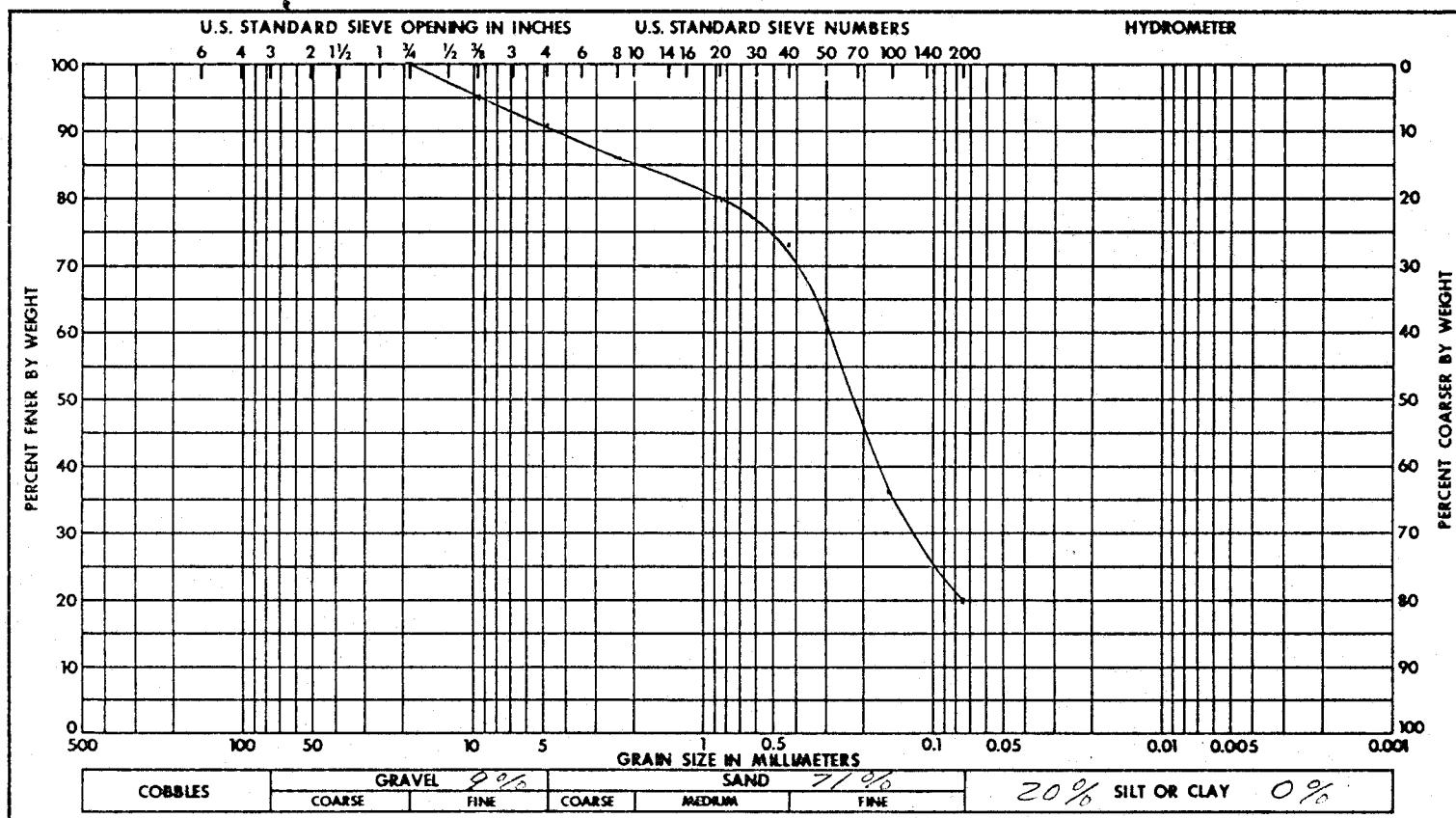
Boring No. SS-6E Sample No. 3A

Station Range

Date 11-2-77 Elevation 363.4 - 362.9

GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS

ATTACHMENT 6
CONST-QCP 5.3



Soil Symbol	SM	Liquid Limit, %	NP
Moisture Content, %	24.0	Plastic Limit, %	NP
Specific Gravity		Plasticity Index, %	NP
		Shrinkage Limit, %	

Remarks:

Project Johnsonville S. P.

Feature

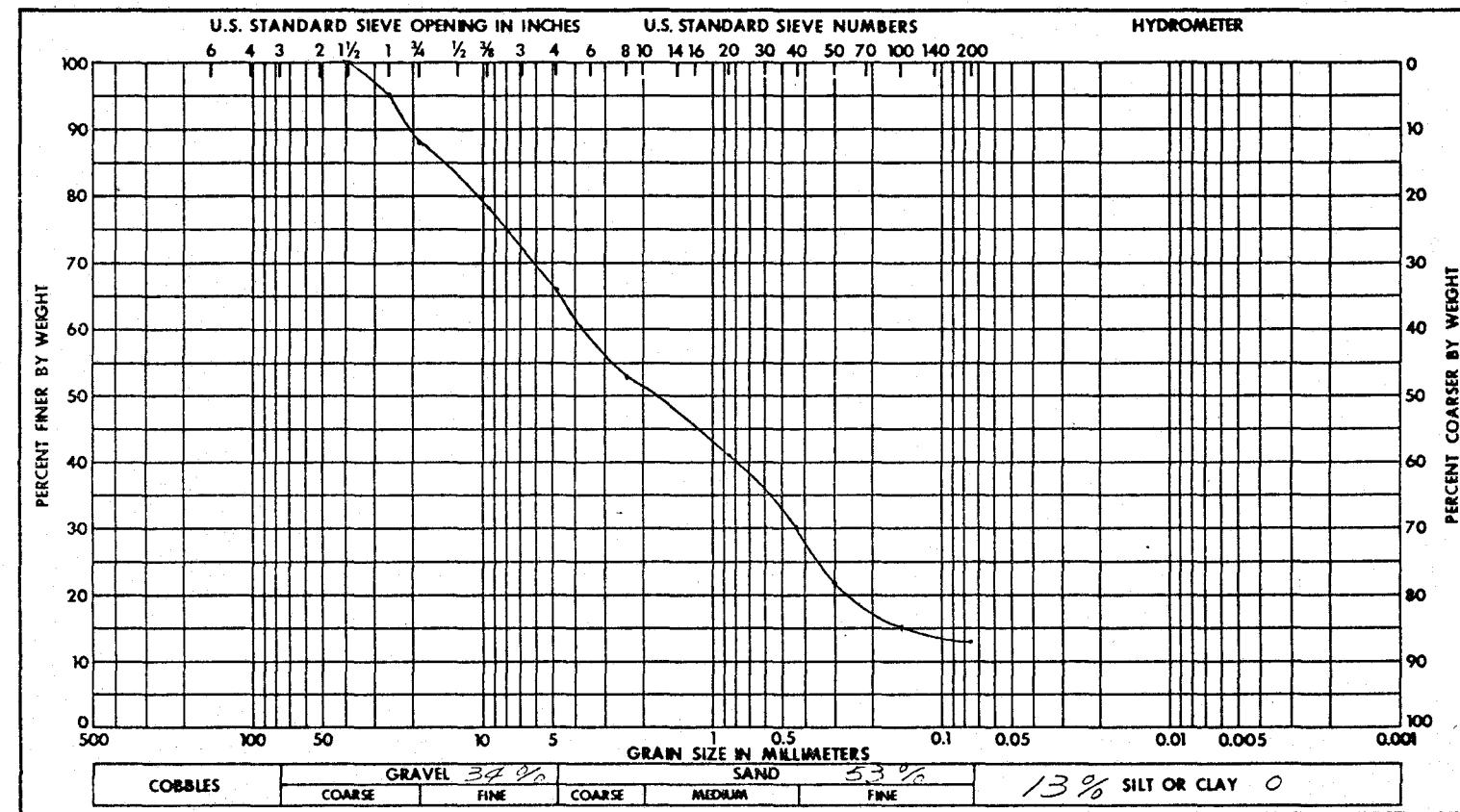
Boring No. SS-6E Sample No. 4A

Station Range

Date 11-2-77 Elevation 361.4-360.8

GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS

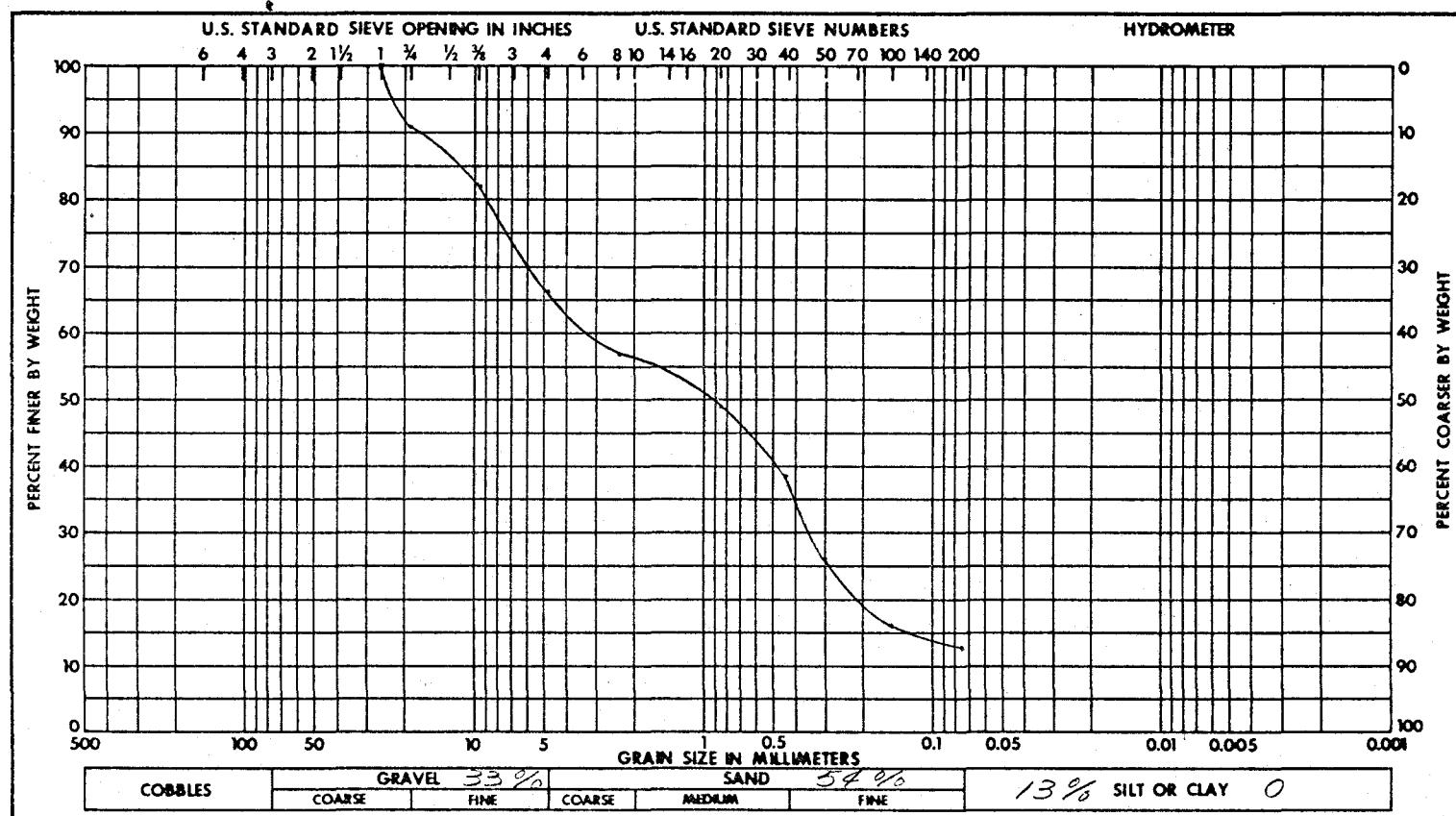
ATTACHMENT 6
CONST-QCP 5.3



Soil Symbol	G-SM	Liquid Limit, %	NP
Moisture Content, %	8.95	Plastic Limit, %	NP
Specific Gravity		Plasticity Index, %	NP
		Shrinkage Limit, %	

Remarks:

Project Johnsonville S. P.	
Feature	
Boring No. SS-6F	Sample No. 1A
Station	Range
Date 11-2-77	Elevation 368.3-367.5
GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS	



Soil Symbol	G-SM	Liquid Limit, %	NP
Moisture Content, %	14.1	Plastic Limit, %	NP
Specific Gravity		Plasticity Index, %	NP
		Shrinkage Limit, %	

Remarks:

Project Johnsonville S. P.

Feature

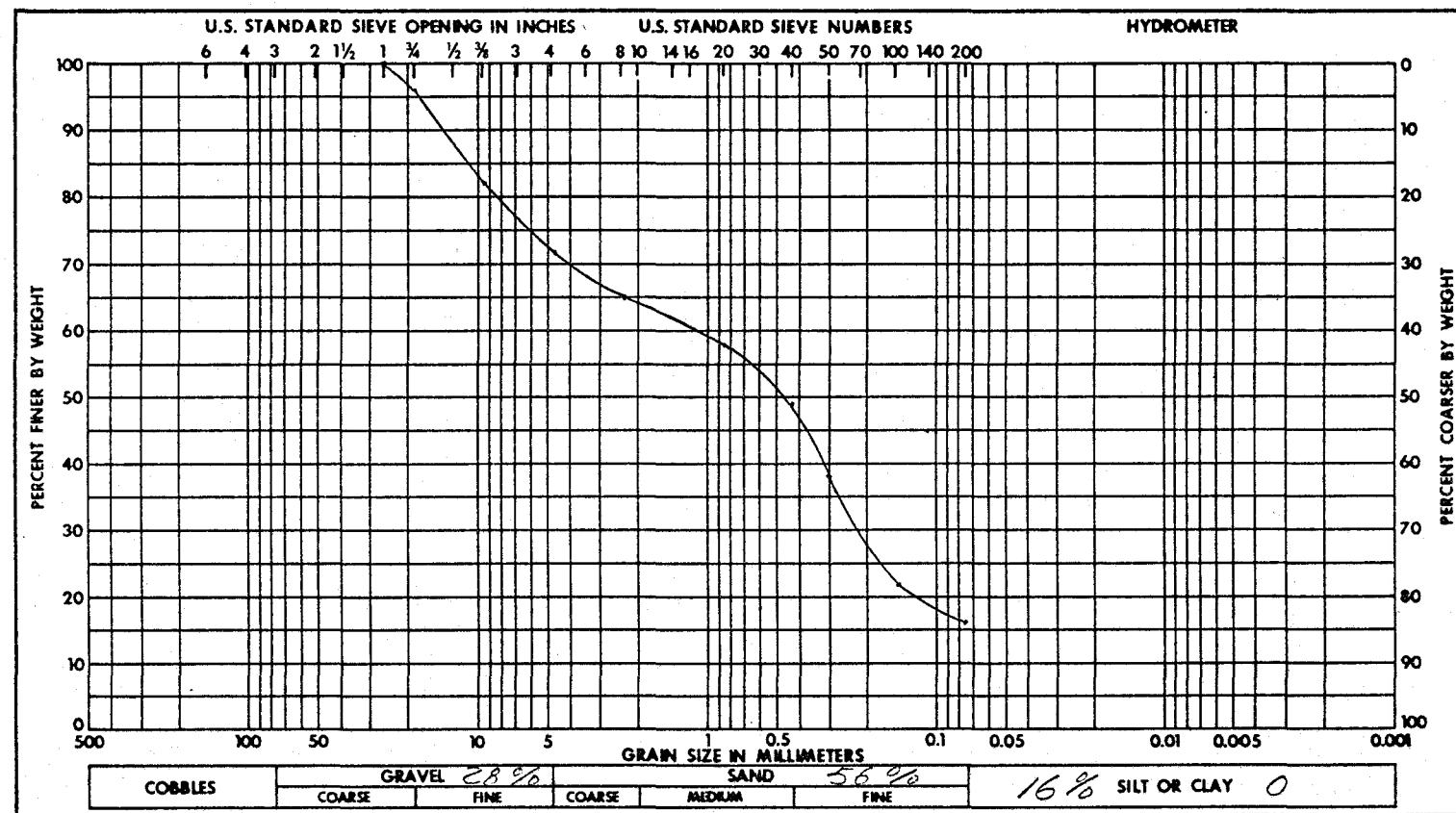
Boring No. SS-6F Sample No. 2A

Station

Date 11-2-77 Elevation 3663-3653

GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS

ATTACHMENT 6
CONST-QCP 5.3

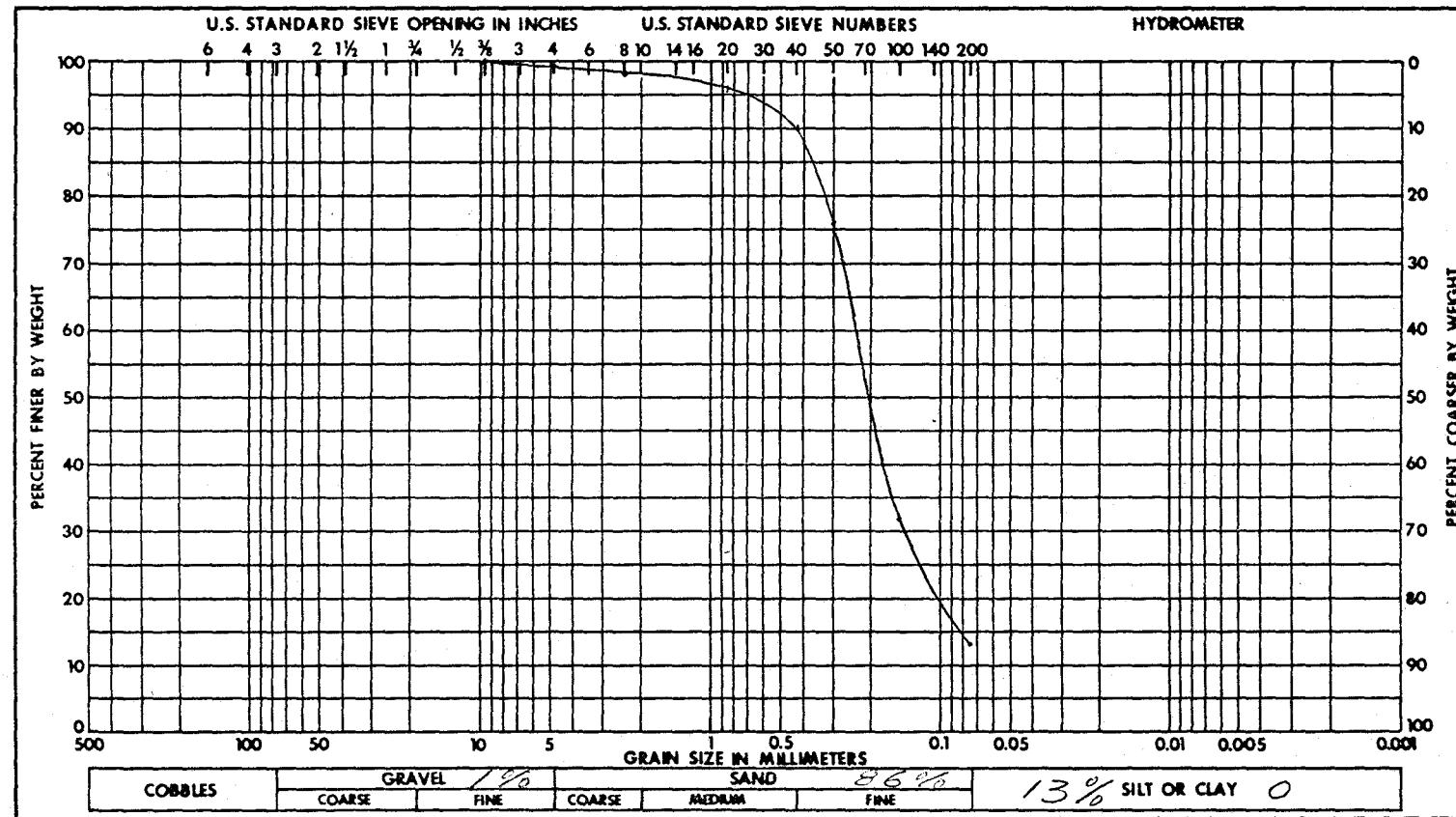


Soil Symbol	G-SM	Liquid Limit, %	NP
Moisture Content, %	21.9	Plastic Limit, %	NP
Specific Gravity		Plasticity Index, %	NP
		Shrinkage Limit, %	

Remarks:

Project	Johnsonville S.P.		
Feature			
Boring No.	SS-6F	Sample No.	3A
Station		Range	
Date	11-2-77	Elevation	3643.3635
GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS			

ATTACHMENT 6
CONST-QCP 5.3



Soil Symbol	SM	Liquid Limit, %	NP
Moisture Content, %	37.3	Plastic Limit, %	NP
Specific Gravity		Plasticity Index, %	NP
		Shrinkage Limit, %	

Remarks:

Project Johnsonville S. P.

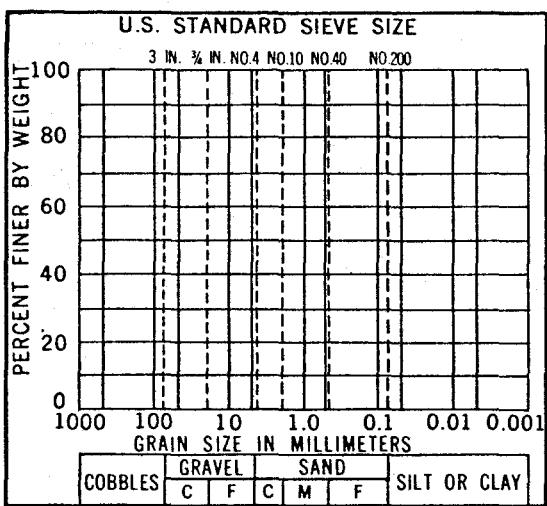
Feature

Boring No. SS-6F Sample No. 4A

Station

Date 11-2-77 Elevation 362.3-361.5

GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS



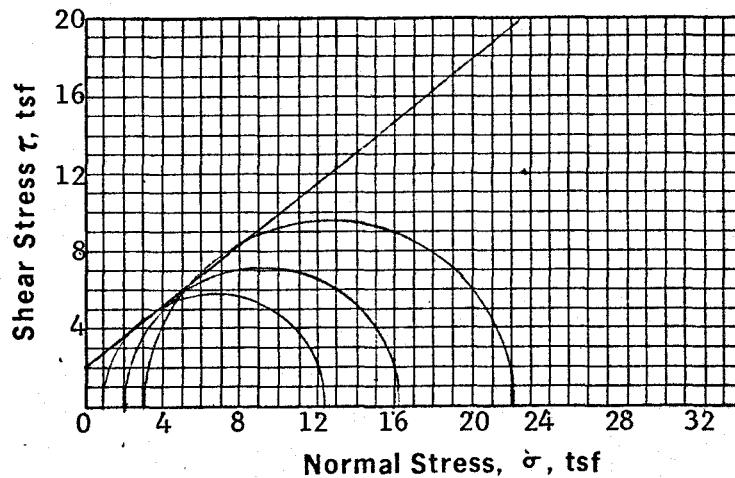
Type of Specimen Remolded

Classification

LL.

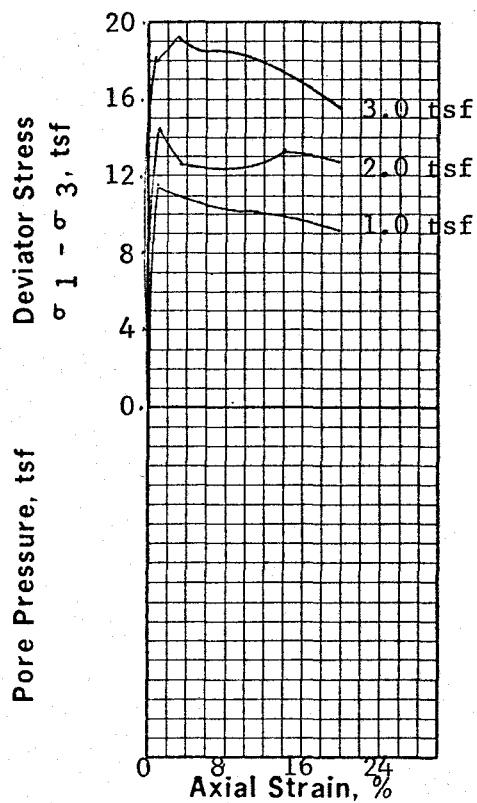
G

PI.

 D_{10} 

Specimen Number		1	2	3	4
Initial	Moisture Content, %	9.8	10.1	8.8	
Before Shearing	Dry Density, pcf	123.1	122.2	123.9	
	Void Ratio	.390	.399	.380	
	Saturation, %	68.5	69.0	63.0	
	Moisture Content after Saturation, %	12.3	13.9	12.5	
	Saturation, %	100	100	100	
	Moisture Content after Consolidation, %	--	--	--	
	Void Ratio after Consolidation	--	--	--	
	Final Moisture Content, %	12.3	13.9	12.5	
	Minor Principal Stress, σ_3 , tsf	1.00	2.00	3.00	
	Major Principal Stress, σ_1 , tsf	12.40	16.18	22.05	
	Effective Minor Principal Stress, $\bar{\sigma}_3$, tsf	--	--	--	
	Effective Major Principal Stress, $\bar{\sigma}_1$, tsf	--	--	--	
	Time to Failure, min.	2	2	3	
	Rate of strain, %/min.	1.00	1.00	1.00	
	Specimen Height, in.	8.00	8.00	8.00	
	Specimen Diameter, in.	4.00	4.00	4.00	

Shear Strength	ϕ Deg.	Tan ϕ	C, tsf
Apparent	39.0	.81	2.00
Effective	--	--	--



Project: Johnsonville Steam Plant

Remarks: Bottom Ash

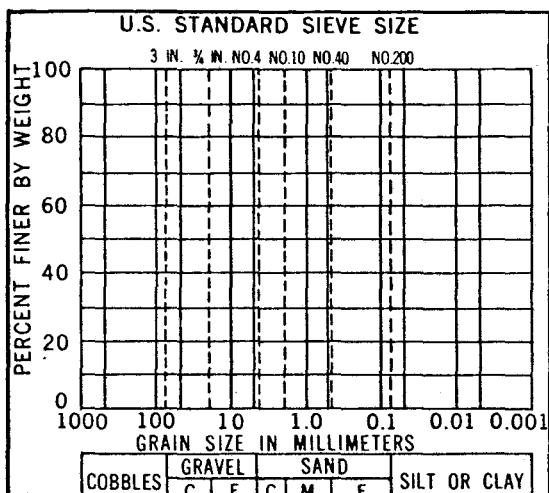
Feature

Boring No. Sample No.

Station Range

Date 10-7-77 Elev.

TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST (Q)



Type of Specimen Remolded

Classification

LL.

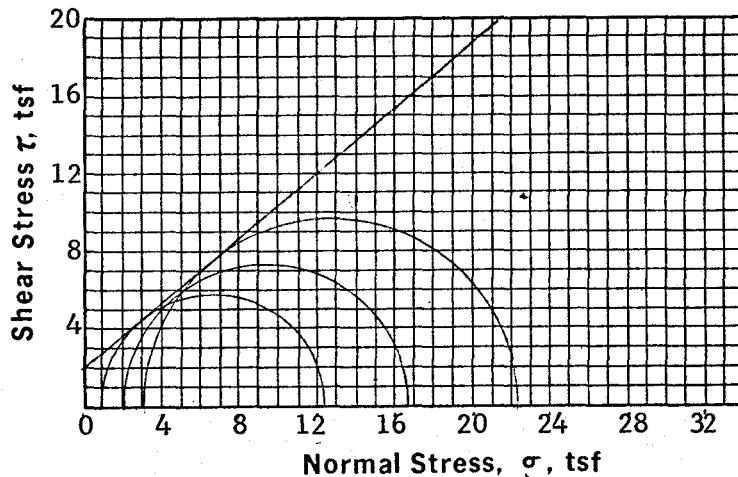
G

PI.

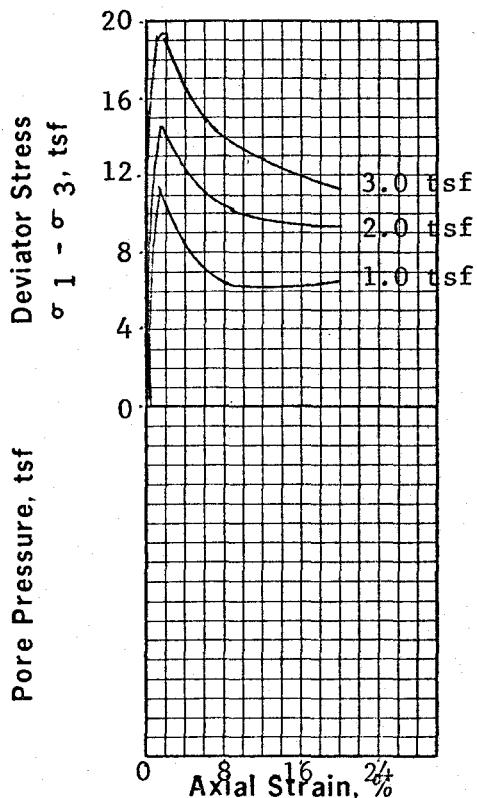
D₁₀

Specimen Number		1	2	3	4
Initial	Moisture Content, %	9.2	9.0	9.8	
	Dry Density, pcf	124.5	125.5	122.9	
	Void Ratio	.374	.363	.391	
	Saturation, %	67.1	67.7	68.6	
Before Shearing	Moisture Content after Saturation, %	--	--	--	
	Saturation, %	--	--	--	
	Moisture Content after Consolidation, %	--	--	--	
	Void Ratio after Consolidation	--	--	--	
	Final Moisture Content, %	9.0	8.9	9.6	
	Minor Principal Stress, σ ₃ , tsf	1.00	2.00	3.00	
	Major Principal Stress, σ ₁ , tsf	12.54	16.71	22.53	
	Effective Minor Principal Stress, σ̄ ₃ , tsf	--	--	--	
	Effective Major Principal Stress, σ̄ ₁ , tsf	--	--	--	
	Time to Failure, min.	2	2	2.5	
	Rate of strain, %/min.	1.00	1.00	1.00	
	Specimen Height, in.	8.00	8.00	8.00	
	Specimen Diameter, in.	4.00	4.00	4.00	

Remarks: Bottom Ash



Shear Strength	ø Deg.	Tan ø	C, tsf
Apparent	40.0	.84	2.00
Effective	--	--	--



Project: Johnsonville Steam Plant

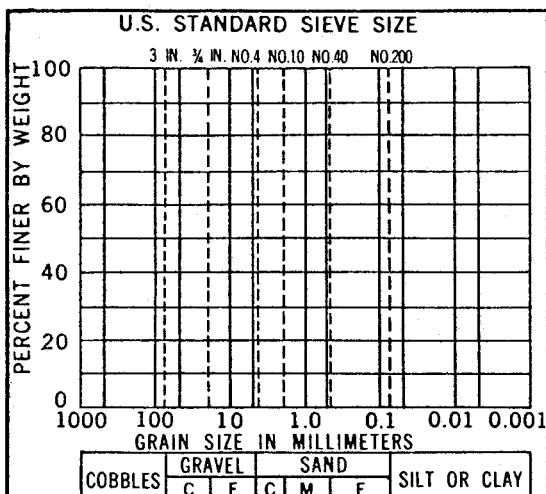
Feature

Boring No. Sample No.

Station Range

Date 10-6-77 Elev.

TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST (Q)



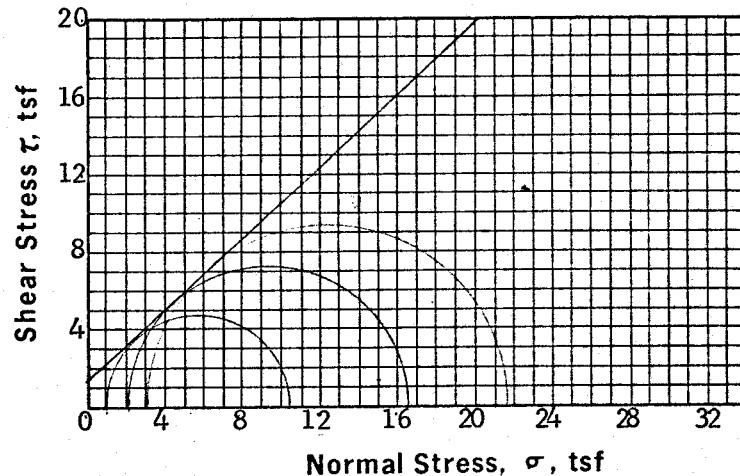
Type of Specimen Remolded

Classification

LL.

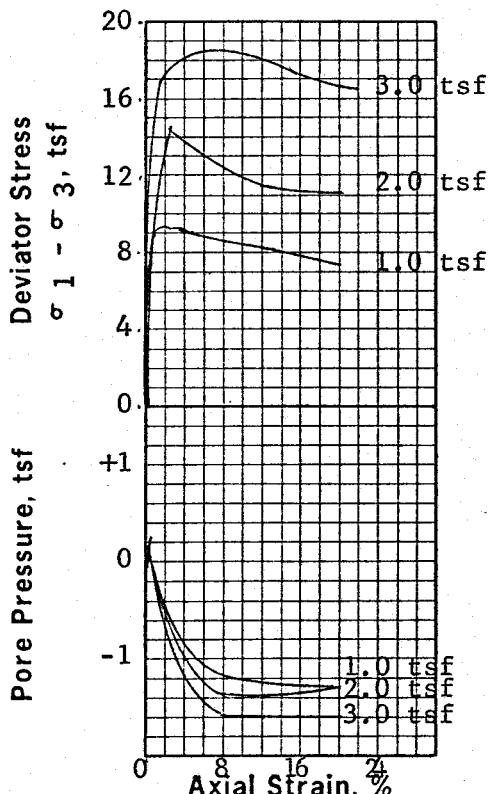
G

PI.

 D_{10} 

Specimen Number		1	2	3	4
Initial	Moisture Content, %	8.8	9.8	9.6	
	Dry Density, pcf	124.2	123.4	123.6	
	Void Ratio	.377	.386	.384	
	Saturation, %	64.2	69.7	68.6	
Before Shearing	Moisture Content after Saturation, %	13.7	14.1	14.0	
	Saturation, %	100	100	100	
	Moisture Content after Consolidation, %	13.1	14.0	14.0	
	Void Ratio after Consolidation	.375	.378	.363	
Final Moisture Content, %		13.1	14.0	14.0	
Minor Principal Stress, σ_3 , tsf		1.00	2.00	3.00	
Major Principal Stress, σ_1 , tsf		10.48	16.60	21.71	
Effective Minor Principal Stress, σ'_3 , tsf		1.55	2.99	4.40	
Effective Major Principal Stress, σ'_1 , tsf		11.03	17.59	23.11	
Time to Failure, min.		8	12	30	
Rate of strain, %/min.		0.20	0.20	0.20	
Specimen Height, in.		8.00	8.00	8.00	
Specimen Diameter, in.		4.00	4.00	4.00	

Shear Strength	ϕ Deg.	Tan ϕ	C, tsf
Apparent	42.0	.90	1.50
Effective	37.5	.77	1.20



Project: Johnsonville Steam Plant

Remarks: Bottom Ash

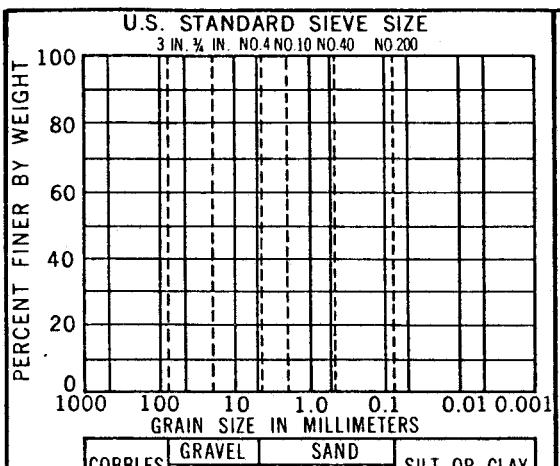
Feature

Boring No. Sample No.

Station Range

Date 10-7-77 Elev.

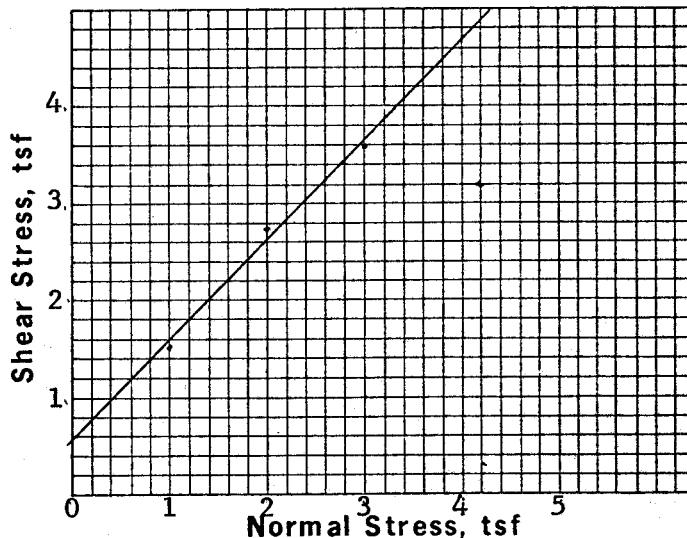
TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST (R)



Type of Specimen Remolded

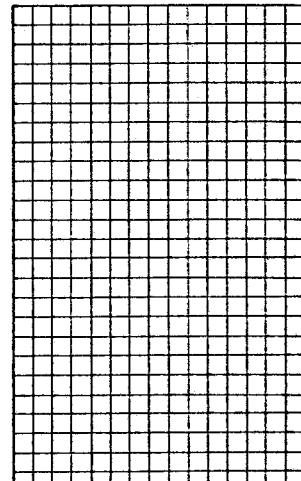
Classification

LL.	G
PI.	D ₁₀



Test Number		1	2	3	4
Initial	Moisture Content, %				
	Dry Density, pcf	123.4	123.4	123.6	
	Void Ratio	.387	.387	.384	
	Saturation, %				
Final	Moisture Content, %	13.8	13.7	13.5	
	Saturation, %	100	100	100	
Normal Stress, tsf		1.00	2.00	3.00	
Max. Shear Stress, tsf		1.54	2.73	3.59	
Time to Failure, min.		55	100	80	
Deformation, in./min.		.004	.004	.004	
Specimen Height, in.		6.0	6.0	6.0	
Specimen Diameter, in.		12.0	12.0	12.0	

Shear Strength	ø Deg	Tan.ø	C, tsf
	45.5	1.02	0.55



Shear Stress, tsf

Horizontal Deformation, inches

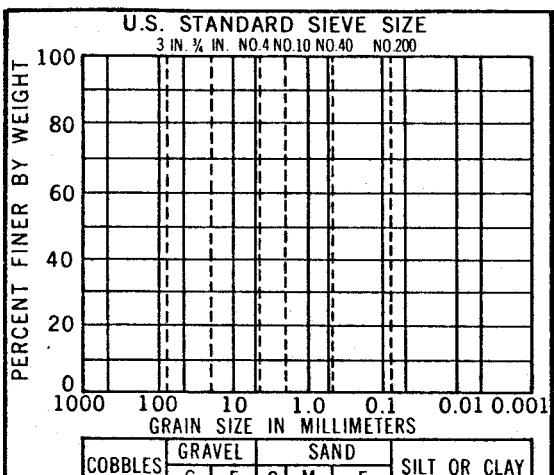
Remarks: Bottom Ash

Project: Johnsonville Steam Plant

Feature

Boring No.	Sample No.
Station	Range
Date 10-5-77	Elev.

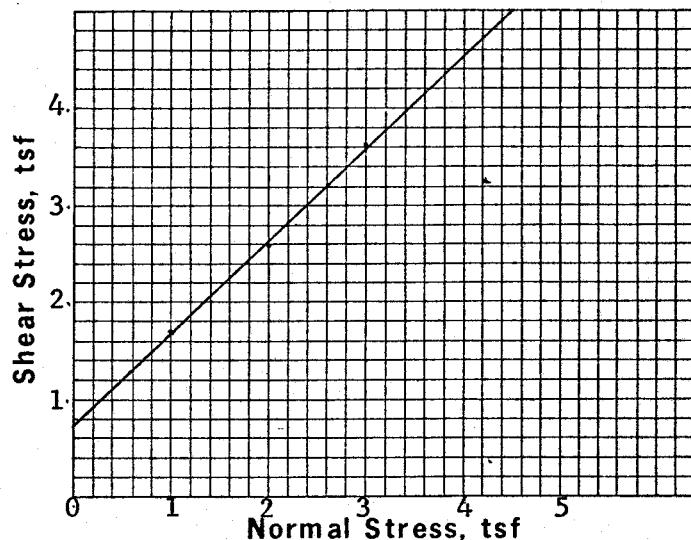
DIRECT SHEAR TEST (S)



Type of Specimen Remolded

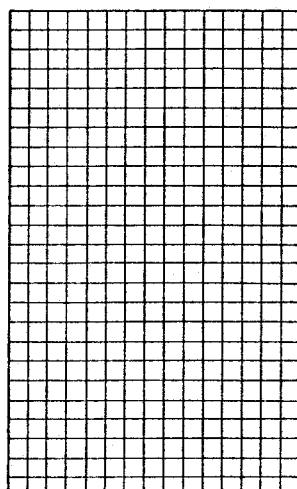
Classification

LL.	G
PI.	D ₁₀



Test Number		1	2	3	4
Initial	Moisture Content, %				
	Dry Density, pcf	125.6	124.0	124.4	
	Void Ratio	.362	.380	.375	
	Saturation, %				
Final	Moisture Content, %	13.0	13.5	13.0	
	Saturation, %	100	100	100	
Normal Stress, tsf		1.00	2.00	3.00	
Max. Shear Stress, tsf		1.70	2.59	3.61	
Time to Failure, min.		40	53	75	
Deformation, in./min.		.004	.004	.004	
Specimen Height, in.		6.0	6.0	6.0	
Specimen Diameter, in.		12.0	12.0	12.0	

Shear Strength	ø Deg.	Tan.ø	C, tsf
	43.5	.95	0.72

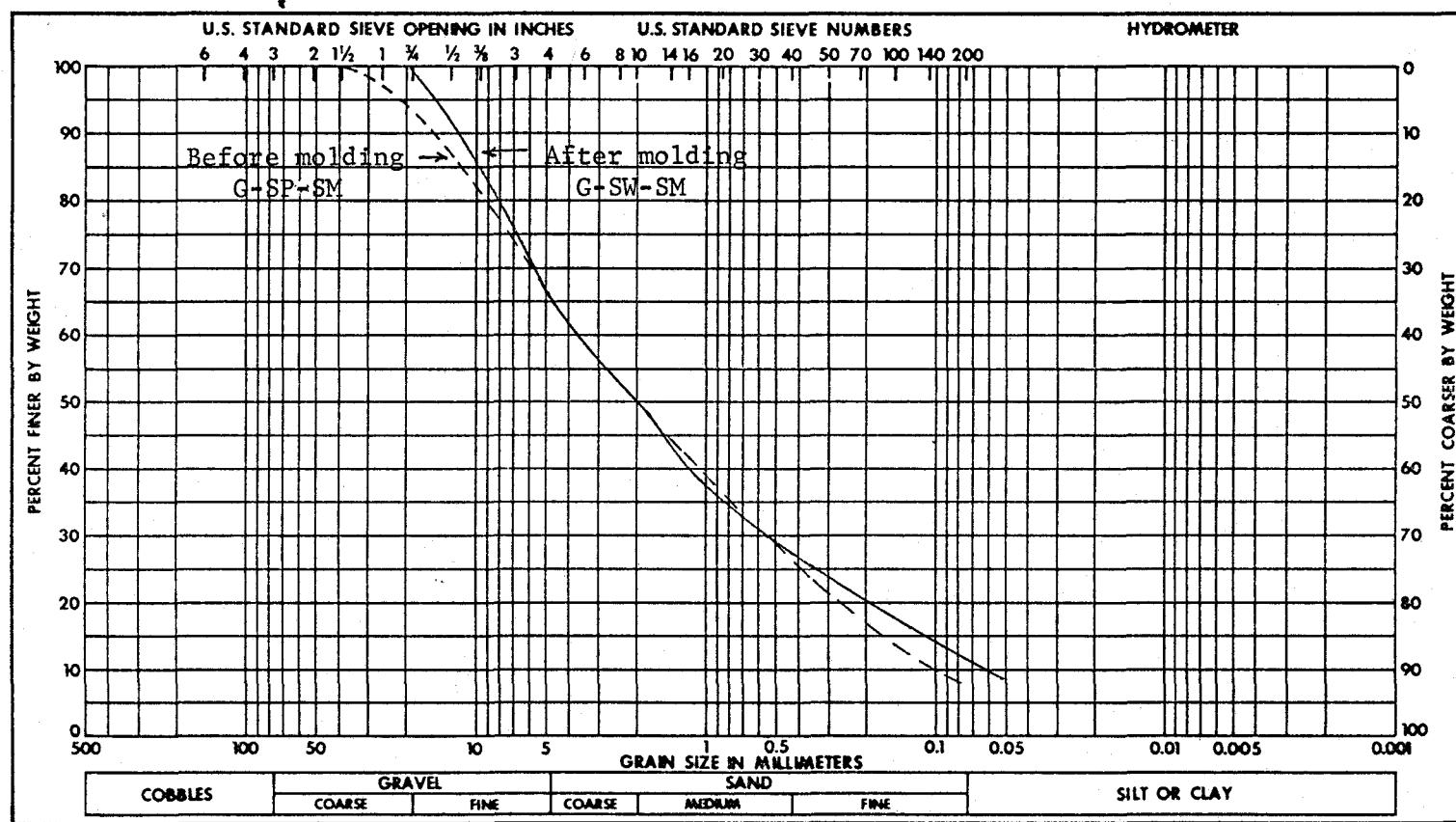


Horizontal Deformation, inches

Remarks: Bottom Ash

Project: Johnsonville Steam Plant	
Feature	
Boring No.	Sample No.
Station	Range
Date 10-5-77	Elev.
DIRECT SHEAR TEST (S)	

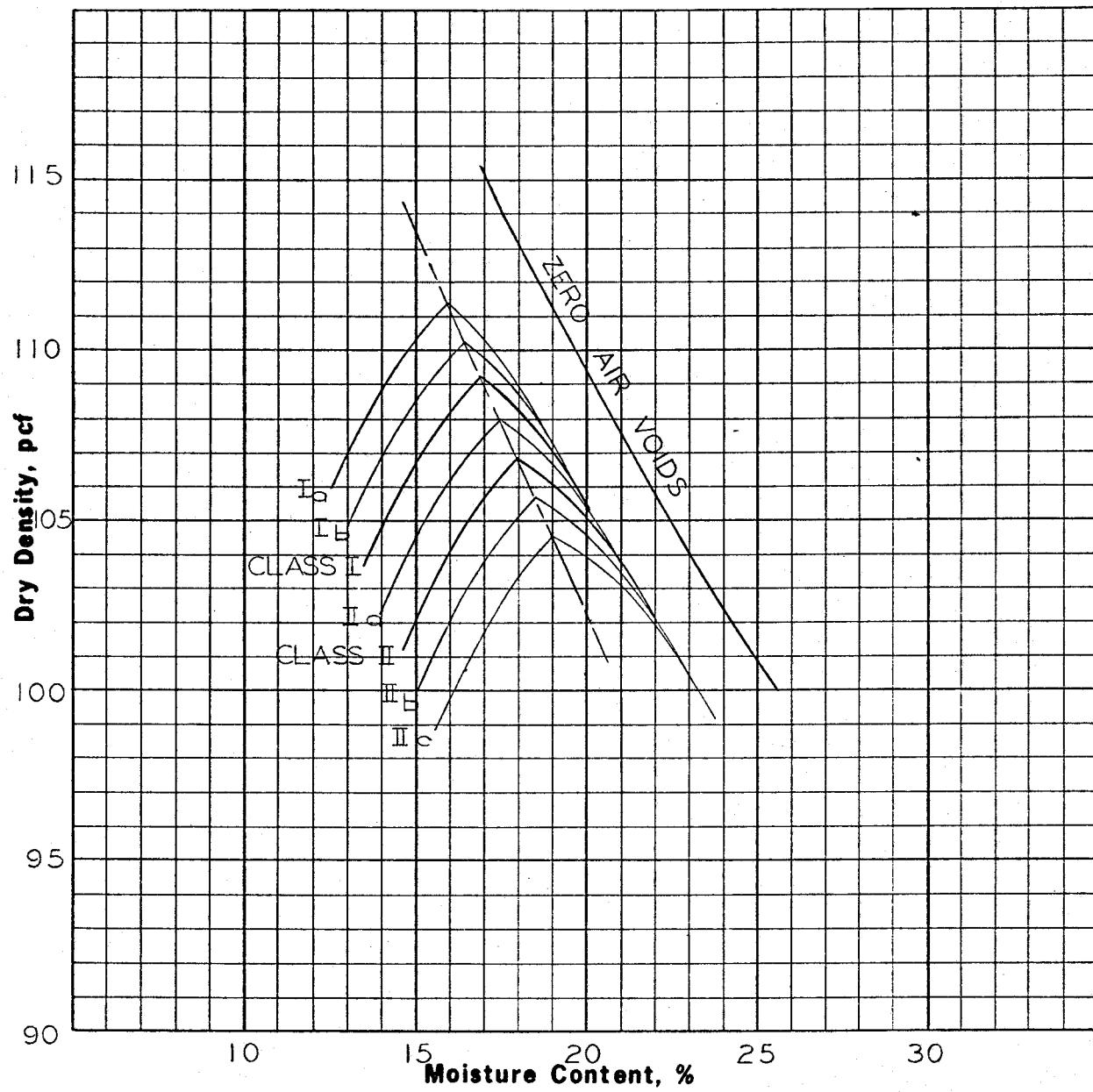
ATTACHMENT 6
CONST-QCP 5.3



Soil Symbol		Liquid Limit, %	NP
Moisture Content, %		Plastic Limit, %	NP
Specific Gravity		Plasticity Index, %	NP
		Shrinkage Limit, %	

Remarks: Bottom Ash

Project	Johnsonville Steam Plant
Feature	
Boring No.	Sample No.
Station	Range
Date	10-5-77
	Elevation
GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS	



Soil Class	Gravel %	Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Specific Gravity	LL %	PI %	Optimum Moisture, %	Maximum Density, pcf
I-CL	0	21	42	37	2.69	42.1	23.6	16.9	109.2
II-CL	0	11	47	42	2.71	46.7	28.2	18.0	106.8

Plus No. 4 Specific Gravity, SSD 2.33
 Plus No. 4 Absorption, % 6.9

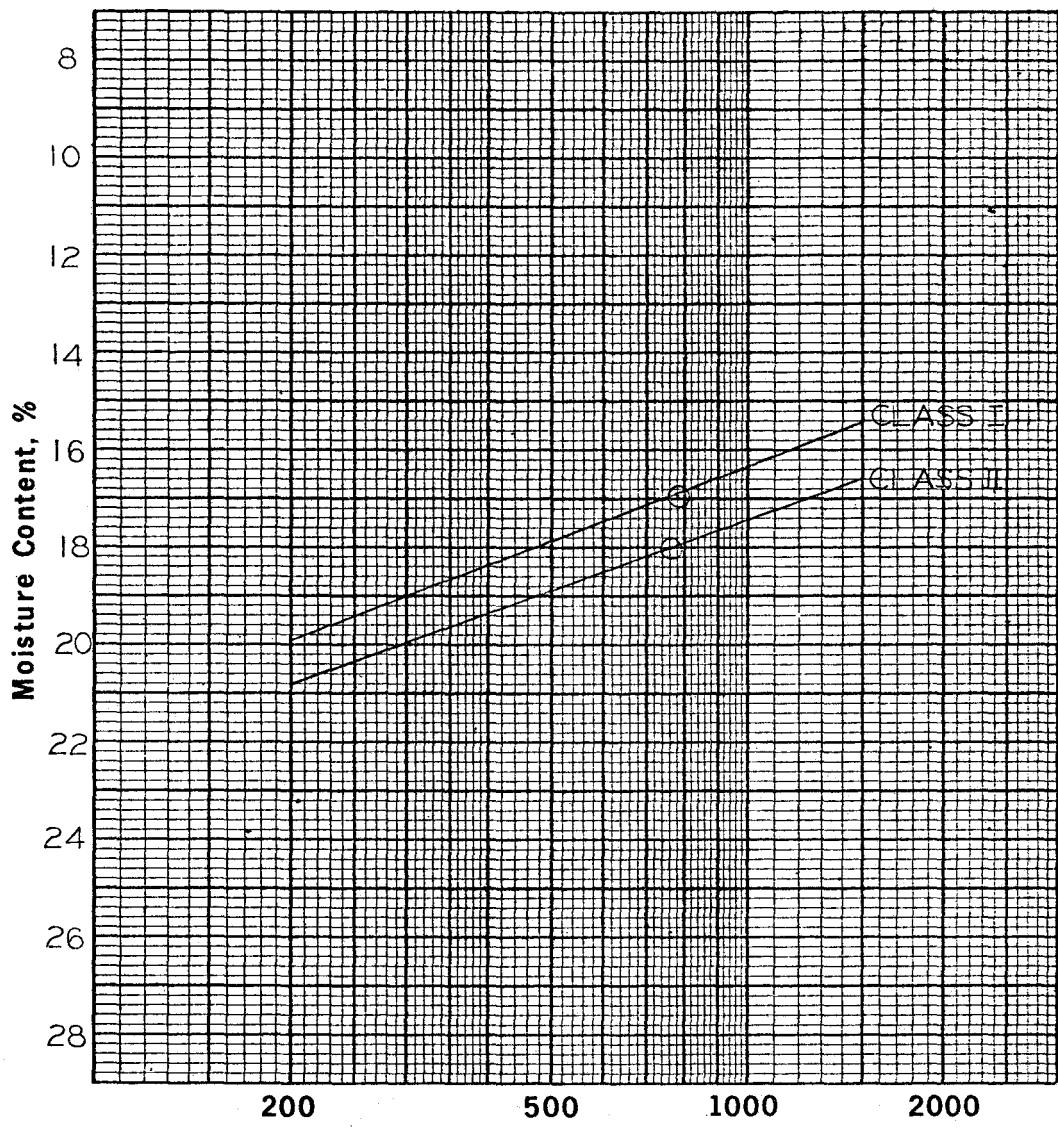
Project JOHNSONVILLE S. P.

Remarks:

Feature BORROW AREA A AND B

Date Tested

COMPACTATION TEST (FAMILY OF CURVES)



Soil Class	Optimum Moisture, %	Maximum Density, pcf	Penetration Resistance, psi
I-CL	16.9	109.2	790
II-CL	18.0	106.8	765

Remarks:

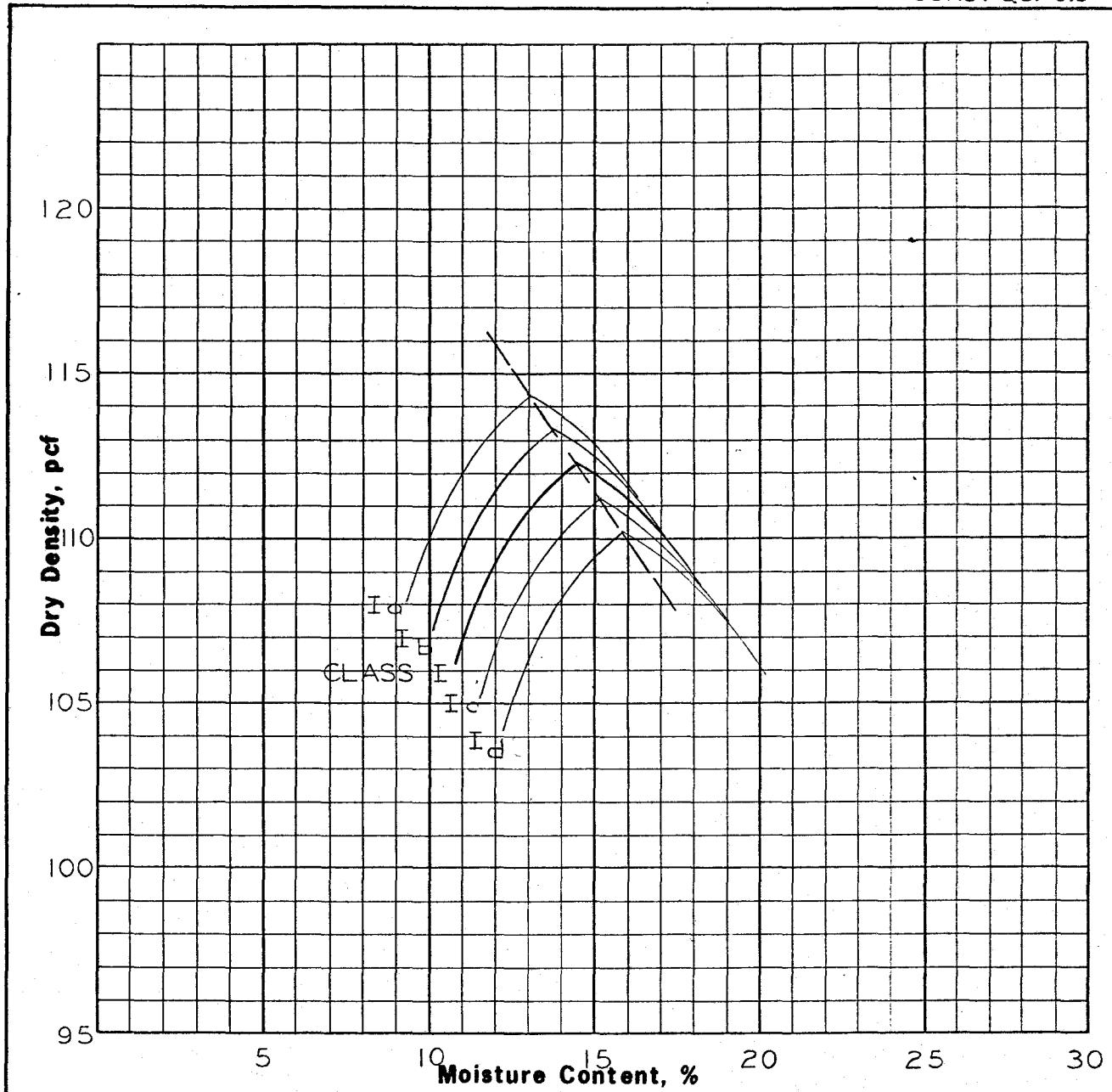
Project JOHNSONVILLE S. P.

Feature BORROW AREA A AND B

(○ Denotes Optimum Moisture

Date Tested

MOISTURE - PENETRATION TEST



Soil Class	Gravel %	Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Specific Gravity	LL %	PI %	Optimum Moisture, %	Maximum Density, pcf
I-GC	40	28	14	18	2.69	45.1	25.7	14.5	112.3
*									
*									
*									
*									
*									

Plus No. 4 Specific Gravity, S S D 2.33
 Plus No. 4 Absorption, % 6.9

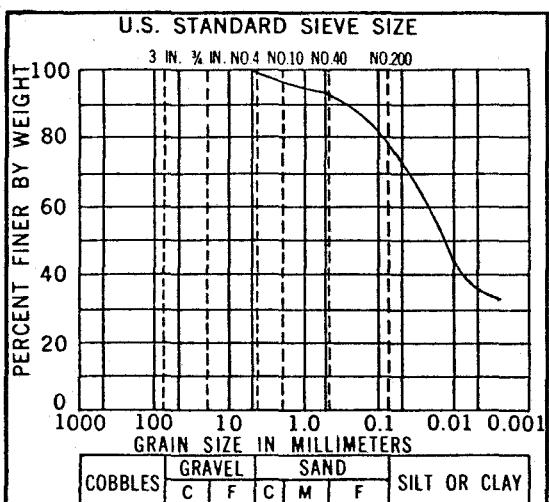
Remarks:

Project JOHNSONVILLE S. P.
 GRAVELLY SOILS

Feature BORROW AREA A

Date Tested 10-7-77

COMPACTATION TEST (FAMILY OF CURVES)



Type of Specimen Remolded*

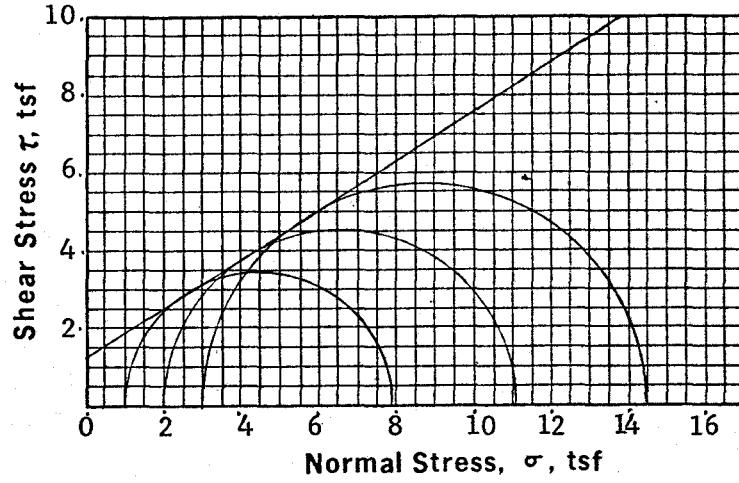
Classification CL

LL. 42.1 G 2.69

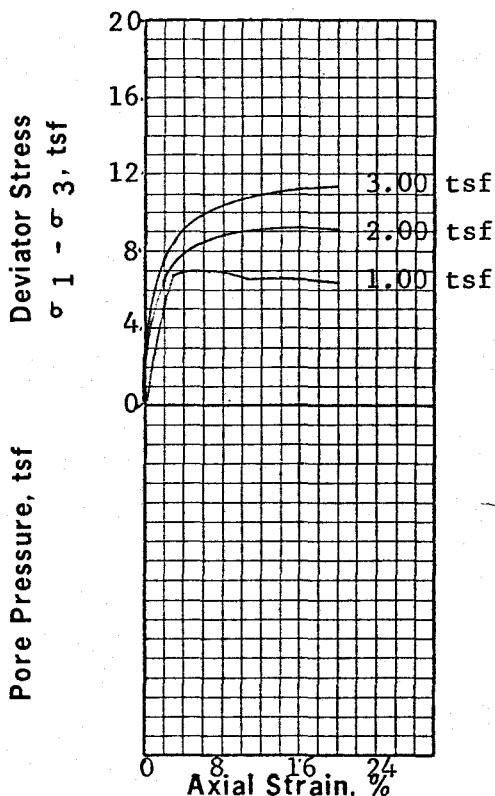
PI. 23.6 D₁₀ --

Specimen Number		1	2	3	4
Initial	Moisture Content, %	13.8	13.8	13.7	
	Dry Density, pcf	103.7	103.7	103.8	
	Void Ratio	.620	.620	.617	
	Saturation, %	60.1	60.1	59.9	
Before Shearing	Moisture Content after Saturation, %	--	--	--	
	Saturation, %	--	--	--	
	Moisture Content after Consolidation, %	--	--	--	
	Void Ratio after Consolidation	--	--	--	
	Final Moisture Content, %	13.8	13.8	13.7	
	Minor Principal Stress, σ_3 , tsf	1.00	2.00	3.00	
	Major Principal Stress, σ_1 , tsf	7.93	11.06	14.45	
	Effective Minor Principal Stress, σ'_3 , tsf	--	--	--	
	Effective Major Principal Stress, σ'_1 , tsf	--	--	--	
	Time to Failure, min.	5	15	19	
	Rate of strain, %/min.	1.00	1.00	1.00	
	Specimen Height, in.	3.17	3.17	3.17	
	Specimen Diameter, in.	1.40	1.40	1.40	

Remarks: *Remolded at 3 percent dry of optimum moisture and at 95 percent of standard maximum dry density.



Shear Strength	φ Deg.	Tan φ	C, tsf
Apparent	32.0	.62	1.30
Effective	--	--	--

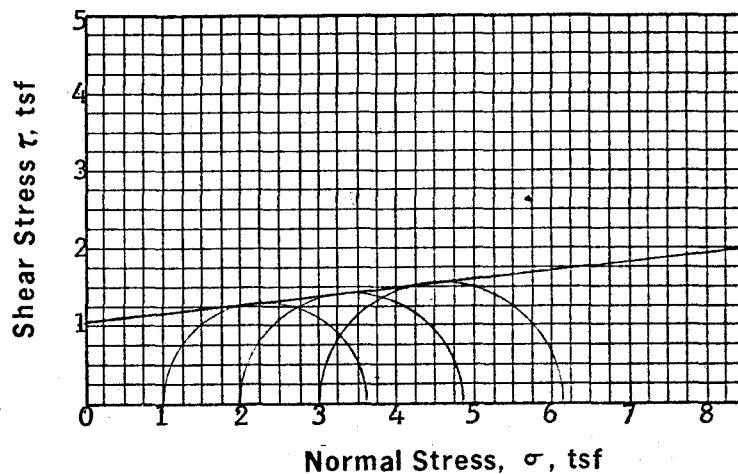
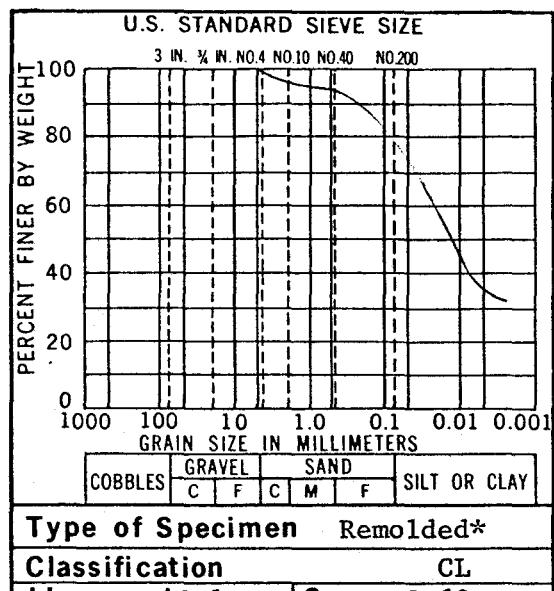


Project: Johnsonville Steam Plant

Feature Borrow Area A & B

Boring No.	Sample No. Class I
Station	Range
Date 10-14-77	Elev.

TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST (Q)



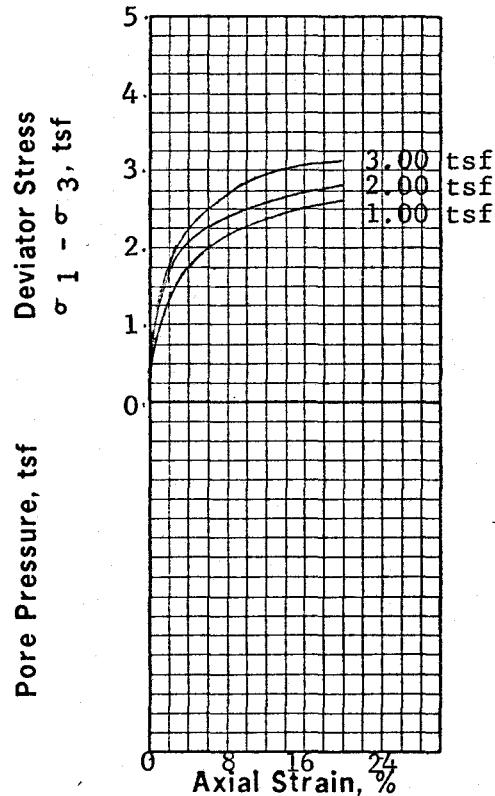
Type of Specimen Remolded*

Classification CL

LL.	42.1	G	2.69
PI.	23.6	D ₁₀	--

Specimen Number		1	2	3	4
Initial	Moisture Content, %	19.7	19.6	19.6	
	Dry Density, pcf	103.8	103.9	103.9	
	Void Ratio	.617	.616	.616	
	Saturation, %	85.8	85.5	85.3	
Before Shearing	Moisture Content after Saturation, %	--	--	--	
	Saturation, %	--	--	--	
	Moisture Content after Consolidation, %	--	--	--	
	Void Ratio after Consolidation	--	--	--	
Final Moisture Content, %		19.6	19.5	19.5	
Minor Principal Stress, σ ₃ , tsf		1.00	2.00	3.00	
Major Principal Stress, σ ₁ , tsf		3.59	4.80	6.12	
Effective Minor Principal Stress, σ̄ ₃ , tsf		--	--	--	
Effective Major Principal Stress, σ̄ ₁ , tsf		--	--	--	
Time to Failure, min.		20	20	20	
Rate of strain, %/min.		1.00	1.00	1.00	
Specimen Height, in.		3.17	3.17	3.17	
Specimen Diameter, in.		1.40	1.40	1.40	

Shear Strength	ϕ Deg.	Tan ϕ	C, tsf
Apparent	6.0	.11	1.05
Effective	--	--	--

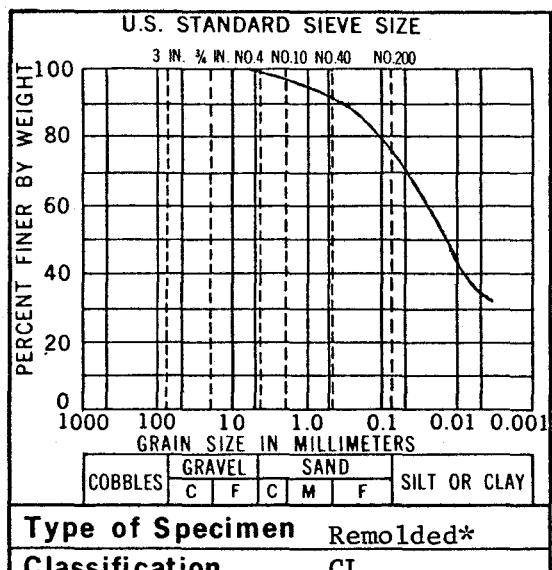


Project: Johnsonville Steam Plant

Feature Borrow Area A & B

Boring No.	Sample No. Class I
Station	Range
Date 10-14-77	Elev.

TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST (Q)



Type of Specimen Remolded*

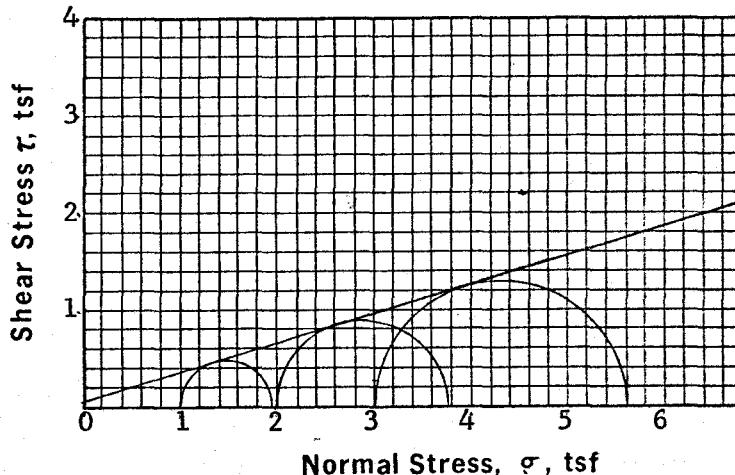
Classification CL

LL. 42.1 G 2.69

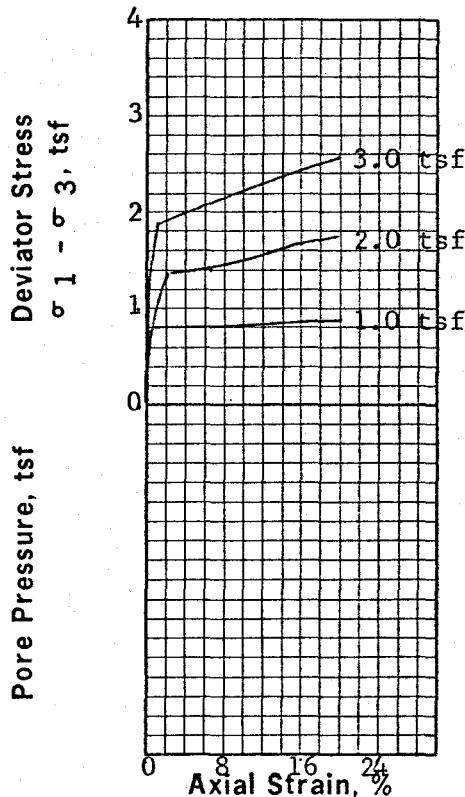
PI. 23.6 D₁₀ --

Specimen Number		1	2	3	4
Initial	Moisture Content, %	13.9	13.9	13.8	
	Dry Density, pcf	103.8	103.8	103.8	
	Void Ratio	.619	.619	.618	
	Saturation, %	60.5	60.5	60.2	
Before Shearing	Moisture Content after Saturation, %	23.0	23.0	23.0	
	Saturation, %	100	100	100	
	Moisture Content after Consolidation, %	22.7	21.7	20.8	
	Void Ratio after Consolidation	.573	.556	.528	
	Final Moisture Content, %	22.7	21.7	20.8	
	Minor Principal Stress, σ_3 , tsf	1.00	2.00	3.00	
	Major Principal Stress, σ_1 , tsf	1.92	3.78	5.59	
	Effective Minor Principal Stress, $\bar{\sigma}_3$, tsf	--	--	--	
	Effective Major Principal Stress, $\bar{\sigma}_1$, tsf	--	--	--	
	Time to Failure, min.	90	90	90	
	Rate of strain, %/min.	0.20	0.20	0.20	
	Specimen Height, in.	3.17	3.17	3.17	
	Specimen Diameter, in.	1.40	1.40	1.40	

Remarks: Remolded at 3 percent dry of optimum moisture and at 95 percent of standard maximum dry density.



Shear Strength	ϕ Deg.	Tan ϕ	C, tsf
Apparent	16.5	.30	0.06
Effective	--	--	--



Project: Johnsonville Steam Plant

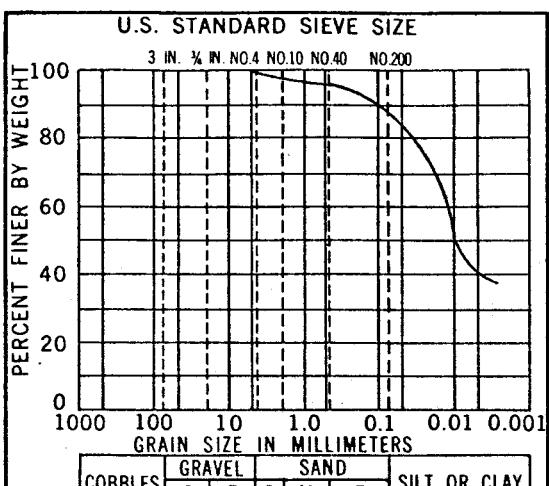
Feature Borrow Area A & B

Boring No. Sample No. Class I

Station Range

Date 10-13-77 Elev.

TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST (R)



Type of Specimen Remolded*

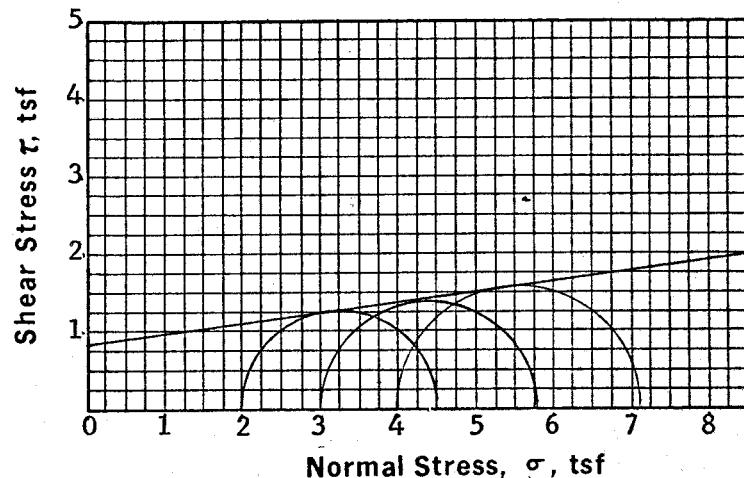
Classification CL

LL. 46.7 G 2.71

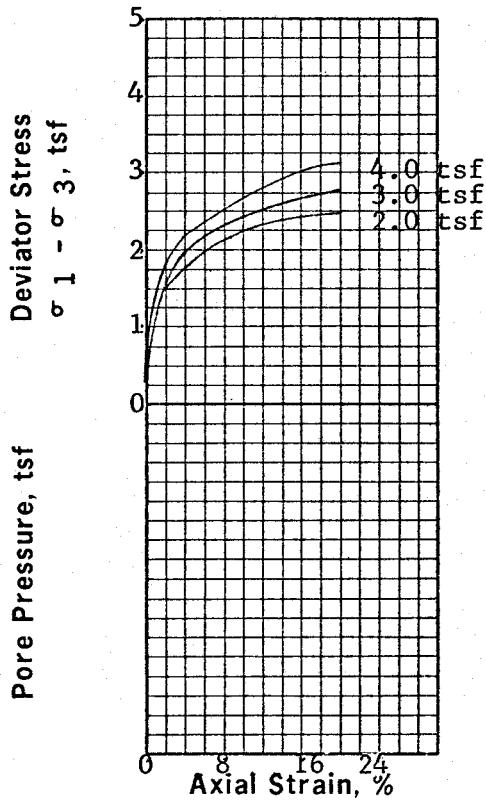
PI. 28.2 D₁₀ --

Specimen Number		1	2	3	4
Initial	Moisture Content, %	20.9	20.9	20.8	
	Dry Density, pcf	101.7	101.7	101.8	
	Void Ratio	.663	.663	.662	
	Saturation, %	85.2	85.2	85.0	
Before Shearing	Moisture Content after Saturation, %	--	--	--	
	Saturation, %	--	--	--	
	Moisture Content after Consolidation, %	--	--	--	
	Void Ratio after Consolidation	--	--	--	
	Final Moisture Content, %	20.8	20.8	20.7	
	Minor Principal Stress, σ_3 , tsf	2.00	3.00	4.00	
	Major Principal Stress, σ_1 , tsf	4.49	5.77	7.12	
	Effective Minor Principal Stress, σ'_3 , tsf	--	--	--	
	Effective Major Principal Stress, σ'_1 , tsf	--	--	--	
	Time to Failure, min.	20	20	20	
	Rate of strain, %/min.	1.00	1.00	1.00	
	Specimen Height, in.	3.17	3.17	3.17	
	Specimen Diameter, in.	1.40	1.40	1.40	

Remarks: *Remolded at 3 percent wet of optimum moisture and at 95 percent of standard maximum dry density.



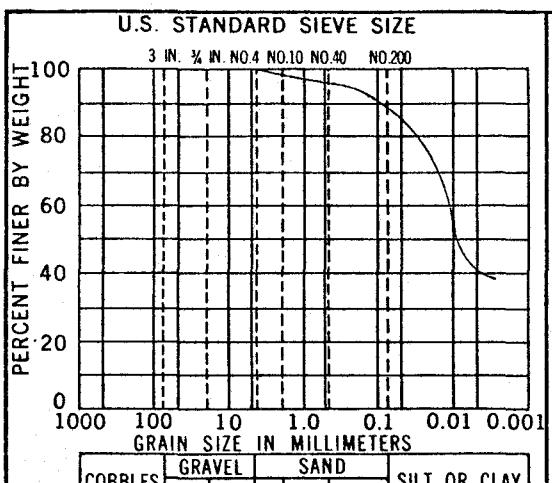
Shear Strength	φ Deg.	Tan φ	C, tsf
Apparent	7.5	.13	0.82
Effective	--	--	--



Project: Johnsonville Steam Plant

Feature	Borrow Area A & B
Boring No.	Sample No. Class II
Station	Range
Date	10-14-77 Elev.

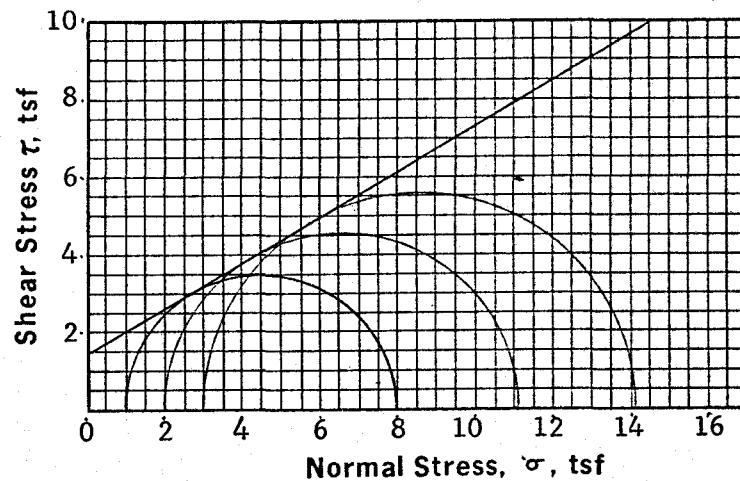
TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST (Q)



Type of Specimen Remolded*

Classification CL

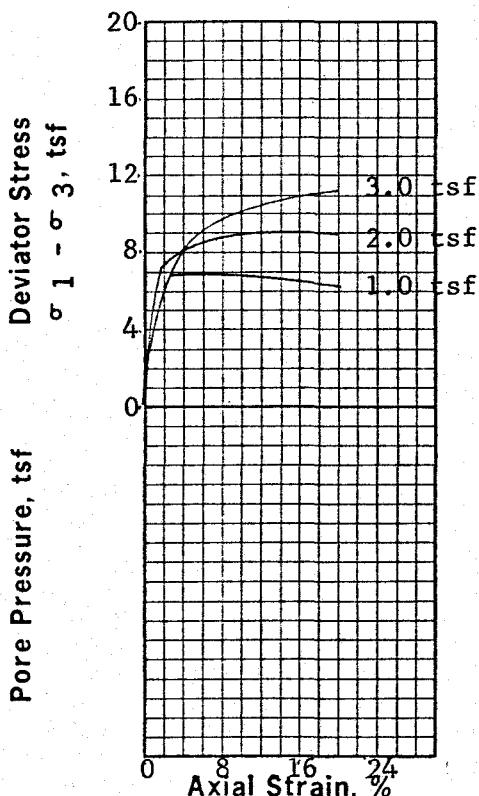
LL. 46.7 G 2.71

PI. 28.2 D₁₀ --

Specimen Number		1	2	3	4
Initial	Moisture Content, %	14.7	14.9	14.6	
	Dry Density, pcf	101.7	101.6	101.8	
	Void Ratio	.663	.666	.662	
	Saturation, %	60.2	60.7	59.9	
Before Shearing	Moisture Content after Saturation, %	--	--	--	
	Saturation, %	--	--	--	
	Moisture Content after Consolidation, %	--	--	--	
	Void Ratio after Consolidation	--	--	--	
Final Moisture Content, %		14.6	14.7	14.6	
Minor Principal Stress, σ ₃ , tsf		1.00	2.00	3.00	
Major Principal Stress, σ ₁ , tsf		7.99	11.15	14.14	
Effective Minor Principal Stress, σ̄ ₃ , tsf		--	--	--	
Effective Major Principal Stress, σ̄ ₁ , tsf		--	--	--	
Time to Failure, min.		3	13	20	
Rate of strain, %/min.		1.00	1.00	1.00	
Specimen Height, in.		3.17	3.17	3.17	
Specimen Diameter, in.		1.40	1.40	1.40	

Remarks: *Remolded at 3 percent dry of optimum moisture and at 95 percent of standard maximum dry density.

Shear Strength	ø Deg.	Tan ø	C, tsf
Apparent	30.0	.58	0.75
Effective	--	--	--

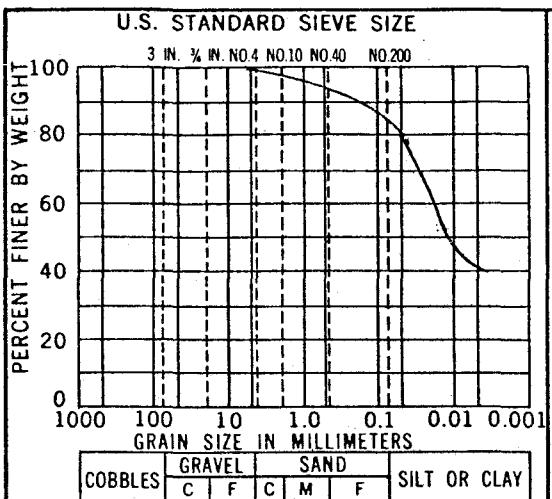


Project: Johnsonville Steam Plant

Feature Borrow Area A & B

Boring No.	Sample No. Class II
Station	Range
Date 10-14-77	Elev.

TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST (Q)

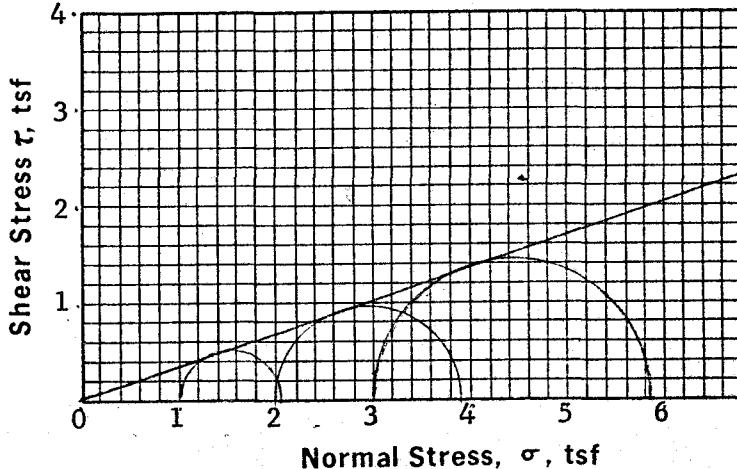


Type of Specimen Remolded*

Classification CL

LL. 46.7 G 2.71

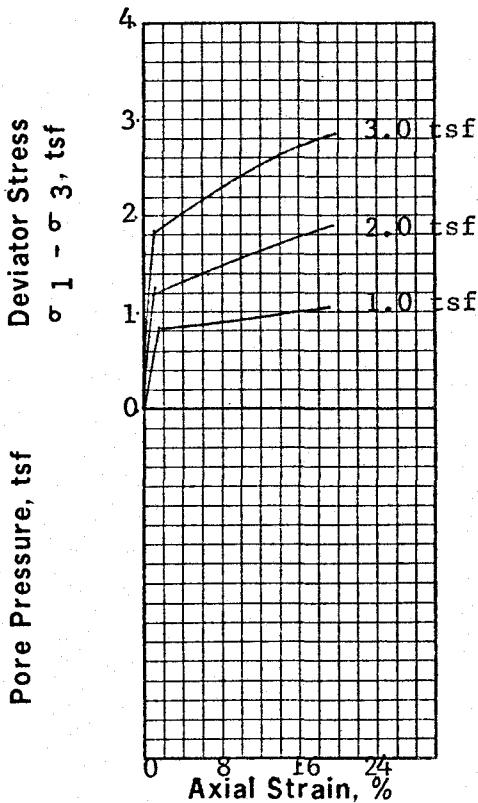
PI. 28.2 D₁₀ --



Specimen Number		1	2	3	4
Initial	Moisture Content, %	14.7	14.7	14.7	
	Dry Density, pcf	101.8	101.8	101.8	
	Void Ratio	.662	.662	.662	
	Saturation, %	60.2	60.2	60.1	
Before Shearing	Moisture Content after Saturation, %	24.4	24.4	24.4	
	Saturation, %	100	100	100	
	Moisture Content after Consolidation, %	23.4	22.5	21.8	
	Void Ratio after Consolidation	.631	.600	.551	
	Final Moisture Content, %	23.4	22.5	21.8	
	Minor Principal Stress, σ_3 , tsf	1.00	2.00	3.00	
	Major Principal Stress, σ_1 , tsf	2.07	3.93	5.86	
	Effective Minor Principal Stress, σ'_3 , tsf	--	--	--	
	Effective Major Principal Stress, σ'_1 , tsf	--	--	--	
	Time to Failure, min.	90	90	90	
	Rate of strain, %/min.	0.20	0.20	0.20	
	Specimen Height, in.	3.17	3.17	3.17	
	Specimen Diameter, in.	1.40	1.40	1.40	

Remarks: *Remolded at 3 percent dry of optimum moisture and at 95 percent of standard maximum dry density.

Shear Strength	ϕ Deg.	Tan ϕ	C, tsf
Apparent	18.0	.33	0.05
Effective	--	--	--



Project: Johnsonville Steam Plant

Feature Borrow Area A & B

Boring No.	Sample No. Class II
Station	Range
Date 10-14-77	Elev.

TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST (R)